



US009303252B2

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Amick et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** US 9,303,252 B2  
(b4) **Date of Patent:** Apr. 5, 2016

(54) **MODIFIED VALENCENE SYNTHASE POLYPEPTIDES, ENCODING NUCLEIC ACID MOLECULES AND USES THEREOF**

(75) Inventors: **Jean Davin Amick**, Lexington, KY (US); **Grace Eunyoung Park**, Lexington, KY (US); **Bryan N. Julien**, Lexington, KY (US); **Richard P. Burlingame**, Nicholasville, KY (US)

(73) Assignee: **Evolva, Inc.**, Reinach (CH)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 738 days.

(21) Appl. No.: 13/317,839

(22) Filed: Oct. 28, 2011

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2012/0246767 A1 Sep. 27, 2012

**Related U.S. Application Data**

(60) Provisional application No. 61/455,990, filed on Oct. 29, 2010, provisional application No. 61/573,745, filed on Sep. 9, 2011.

(51) **Int. Cl.**

**C07K 14/415** (2006.01)  
**C12N 15/81** (2006.01)  
**C12N 15/82** (2006.01)  
**C07H 21/04** (2006.01)  
**C12N 9/88** (2006.01)  
**C12N 15/86** (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**

CPC ..... **C12N 9/88** (2013.01); **C07H 21/04** (2013.01); **C07K 14/415** (2013.01); **C12N 15/81** (2013.01); **C12N 15/82** (2013.01); **C12N 15/86** (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**

None

See application file for complete search history.

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Primary Examiner — David H Kruse

Assistant Examiner — Jason Deveau Rosen

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — McDonnell Boehnen Hulbert & Berghoff LLP

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Provided are modified valencene synthase polypeptides and methods of using the modified valencene synthase polypeptides. Also provided are methods for producing modified terpene synthases.

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C. x paradisi	(290)	MSSGETFRPTADEHPSLWRNHFELKGASDFKTVDFHTATQERHEALKEEVRRMITDAEDKPV	60
C. x paradisi	(291)	MSSGETFRPTADEHPSLWRNHFELKGASDFKTVDFHTATQERHEALKEEVRRMITDAEDKPV	60
C. sinensis	(2)	MSSGETFRPTADEHPSLWRNHFELKGASDFKTVDFHTATQERHEALKEEVRRMITDAEDKPV	60
C. x paradisi	(752)	MSSGETFRPTADEHPSLWRNHFELKGASDFKTVDFHTATQERHEALKEEVRRMITDAEDKPV	60
C. sinensis	(289)	MSSGETFRPTADEHPSLWRNHFELKGASDFKTVDFHTATQERHEALKEEVRRMITDAEDKPV	60
C. sinensis	(886)	MSSGETFRPTADEHPSLWRNHFELKGASDFKTVDFHTATQERHEALKEEVRRMITDAEDKPV	60
CVS V18	(3)	MSSGETFRPTADEHPSLWRNHFELKGASDFKTVDFHTATAERHEALKEEVRRMITDAEDAPI	60
CVS V19	(4)	MSSGETFRPTADEHPSLWRNHFELKGASDFKTVDFHTATNERHEALKEEVRRMITDAEDQPI	60
* * * * * : * :			
C. x paradisi	(290)	QKLRLIDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIEDAILKLCPIYIDSNSRADLHTVSLHFRLLRQQGIKISC	120
C. x paradisi	(291)	QKLRLIDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIEDAILKLCPIYIDSNSRADLHTVSLHFRLLRQQGIKISC	120
C. sinensis	(2)	QKLRLIDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIEDAIQKLCPNYIHSNSPDLIGHTVSLHFRLLRQQGIKISC	120
C. x paradisi	(752)	QKLRLIDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIEDAIQKLCPNYIHSNSPDLIGHTVSLHFRLLRQQGIKISC	120
C. sinensis	(289)	QKLRLIDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIGDAIQKLCPNYIHSNSPDLIGHTVSLHFRLLRQQGIKISC	120
C. sinensis	(886)	QKLRLIDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIGDAIQKLCPNYIHSNSPDLIGHTVSLHFRLLRQQGIKISC	120
CVS V18	(3)	QKLRLIDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIEDAIQALCPIHIDSCKADLHTVSLHFRLLRQQGIKISC	120
CVS V19	(4)	QKLRLIDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIEDAIQQLCPIHIDSCKADLHTVSLHFRLLRQQGIKISC	120
* * * * * : * :			
C. x paradisi	(290)	DVEEKFKDDEGREKSSLINDVQGMMSLYEAAYMAVRGEHILDEAIAFTTHLKSLSLVAQDH	180
C. x paradisi	(291)	DVEEKFKDDEGREKSSLINDVQGMMSLYEAAYMAVRGEHILDEAIAFTTHLKSLSLVAQDH	180
C. sinensis	(2)	DVEEKFKDDEGREKSSLINDVQGMMSLYEAAYMAVRGEHILDEAIAFTTHLKSLSLVAQDH	180
C. x paradisi	(752)	DVEEKFKDDEGREKSSLINDVQGMMSLYEAAYMAVRGEHILDEAIAFTTHLKSLSLVAQDH	180
C. sinensis	(289)	DVEEKFKDDEGREKSSLINDVQGMMSLYEAAYMAVRGEHILDEAIAFTTHLKSLSLVAQDH	180
C. sinensis	(886)	DVEEKFKDDEGREKSSLINDVQGMMSLYEAAYMAVRGEHILDEAIAFTTHLKSLSLVAQDH	180
CVS V18	(3)	DVEEAFFKDDREGKSSLINDVQGMMSLYEAAYMAVRGEHILDEAIAFTTHLQSLSLVAQDH	180
CVS V19	(4)	DVEEQFKDDEGREKSSLINDVQGMMSLYEAAYMAVRGEHILDEAIAFTTHLQSLSLVAQDH	180
* * * * * : * :			

FIG. 1A

C. x paradisi	(290)	VTPKLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLEARYFMSMINSTS DHLYNKTLLNFAKLDENILLEPH	240
C. x paradisi	(291)	VTPKLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLEARYFMSMINSTS DHLYNKTLLNFAKLDENILLEPH	240
C. sinensis	(2)	VTPKLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLEARYFMSMINSTS DHLYNKTLLNFAKLDENILLELH	240
C. x paradisi	(752)	VTPKLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLEARYFMSMINSTS DHLYNKTLLNFAKLDENILLELH	240
C. sinensis	(289)	VTPKLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLEARYFMSMINSTS DHLCNKTLNFAKLDENILLELH	240
C. sinensis	(886)	VTPKLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLEARYFMSMINSTS DHLCNKTLNFAKLDENILLELH	240
CVS V18	(3)	VTPRLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLEARYIMS RIDSTS DDLVNKTLLNFAKLDENILLDLH	240
CVS V19	(4)	VTPRLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLEARYIMS RIDSTS DDLVNKTLLNFAKLDENILLDLH	240
	* * * : * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * :	* * * * * . * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * :	*
C. x paradisi	(290)	KEELNELTKWWDFTTKLPYARDRVLVELYFWDLGTYFEPQYAFGRKIMTQLNYILSII	300
C. x paradisi	(291)	KEELNELTKWWDFTTKLPYARDRVLVELYFWDLGTYFEPQYAFGRKIMTQLNYILSII	300
C. sinensis	(2)	KEELNELTKWWDFTTKLPYARDRVLVELYFWDLGTYFEPQYAFGRKIMTQLNYILSII	300
C. x paradisi	(752)	KEELNELTKWWDFTTKLPYARDRVLVELYFWDLGTYFEPQYAFGRKIMTQLNYILSII	300
C. sinensis	(289)	KEELNELTKWWDFTTKLPYARDRVLVELYFWDLGTYFEPQYAFGRKIMTQLNYILSII	300
C. sinensis	(886)	KEELNELTKWWDFTTKLPYARDRVLVELYFWDLGTYFEPQYAFGRKIMTQLNYILSII	300
CVS V18	(3)	KEELNELTKWWWAIDLDFTTKLPYARDRVLVELYFWDLGTYFEPQYAFGRKIMTQLNYILSII	300
CVS V19	(4)	KEELNELTKWWQDLDFTTKLPYARDRVLVELYFWDLGTYFEPQYAFGRKIMTQLNYILSII	300
	* * * * * . * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * :	* * * * * . * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * :	*
C. x paradisi	(290)	DDTYDAYGTLEEISLFTEA VQRWNIEAVDMLPEYMKL IYRTLLDAFNEIEEDMAKQGRSH	360
C. x paradisi	(291)	DDTYDAYGTLEEISLFTEA VQRWNIEAVDMLPEYMKL IYRTLLDAFNEIEEDMAKQGRSH	360
C. sinensis	(2)	DDTYDAYGTLEEISLFTEA VQRWNIEAVDMLPEYMKL IYRTLLDAFNEIEEDMAKQGRSH	360
C. x paradisi	(752)	DDTYDAYGTLEEISLFTEA VQRWNIEAVDMLPEYMKL IYRTLLDAFNEIEEDMAKQGRSH	360
C. sinensis	(289)	DDTYDAYGTLEEISLFTEA VQRWNIEAVDMLPEYMKL IYRTLLDAFNEIEEDMAKQGRSH	360
C. sinensis	(886)	DDTYDAYGTLEEISLFTEA VQRWNIEAVDMLPEYMKL IYRTLLDAFNEIEEDMAKQGRSH	360
CVS V18	(3)	DDTYDAYGTLEEISLFTEA VARWNIEAVDMLPDYMKL IYRTLLDAFNEIEEDMAKQGRSH	360
CVS V19	(4)	DDTYDAYGTLEEISLFTEA VARWNIEAVDMLPDYMKL IYRTLLDAFNEIEEDMAKQGRSH	360
	* * * * * . * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * :	* * * * * . * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * :	*

FIG. 1B

C. × paradisi	(290)	CVRYAKEENQKVIGAYSVQAKWFSEGYVPTIEYMPIALTSCAYTFVITNSFLGMGDFAT	420
C. × paradisi	(291)	CVRYAKEENQKVIGAYSVQAKWFSEGYVPTIEYMPIALTSCAYTFVITNSFLGMGDFAT	420
C. sinensis	(2)	CVRYAKEENQKVIGAYSVQAKWFSEGYVPTIEYMPIALTSCAYTFVITNSFLGMGDFAT	420
C. × paradisi	(752)	CVRYAKEENQKVIGAYSVQAKWFSEGYVPTIEYMPIALTSCAYTFVITNSFLGMGDFAT	420
C. sinensis	(289)	CVRYAKEENQKVIGAYSVQAKWFSEGYVPTIEYMPIALTSCAYTFVITNSFLGMGDFAT	420
C. sinensis	(886)	CVRYAKEENQKVIGAYSVQAKWFSEGYVPTIEYMPIALTSCAYTFVITNSFLGMGDFAT	420
CVS V18	(3)	CVRYAKEEIQKVIGAYYYQAKWFSEGYVPTIEYMPIALTSCAYTFVITNSFLGMGDFAT	420
CVS V19	(4)	CVRYAKEEIQKVIGAYYYQAKWFSEGYVPTIEYMPIALTSCAYTFVITNSFLGMGDFAT	420
* * * * *			
C. × paradisi	(290)	KEFFEWISNNPKVVKAAASVICRLMDDMQGHEFEQKRGHVASAIECYTKQHGVSKKEAIKM	480
C. × paradisi	(291)	KEFFEWISNNPKVVKAAASVICRLMDDMQGHEFEQKRGHVASAIECYTKQHGVSKKEAIKM	480
C. sinensis	(2)	KEFFEWISNNPKVVKAAASVICRLMDDMQGHEFEQKRGHVASAIECYTKQHGVSKKEAIKM	480
C. × paradisi	(752)	KEFFEWISNNPKVVKAAASVICRLMDDMQGHEFEQKRGHVASAIECYTKQHGVSKKEAIKM	480
C. sinensis	(289)	KEFFEWISNNPKVVKAAASVICRLMDDMQGHEFEQKRGHVASAIECYTKQHGVSKKEAIKM	480
C. sinensis	(886)	KEFFEWISNNPKVVKAAASVICRLMDDMQGHEFEQKRGHVASAIECYTKQHGVSKKEAIKM	480
CVS V18	(3)	KEFFEWISGNPKVVKSAASVICRLMDDMQGHEFEQKRGHVASAIECYTKQHGVSKKEAIKM	480
CVS V19	(4)	KEFFEWISGNPKVVKSAASVICRLMDDMQGHEFEQKRGHVASAIECYTKQHGVSKKEAIKM	480
* * * * *			
C. × paradisi	(290)	FEEEVANAWKDINEELMMKPTVVARPLLGTLTILNLARAIDFIKYKEDDGYTHSYLIKDQIAS	540
C. × paradisi	(291)	FEEEVANAWKDIDEELMMKPTVVARPLLGTLTILNLARAIDFIKYKEDDGYTHSYLIKDQIAS	540
C. sinensis	(2)	FEEEVANAWKDINEELMMKPTVVARPLLGTLTILNLARAIDFIKYKEDDGYTHSYLIKDQIAS	540
C. × paradisi	(752)	FEEEVANAWKDINEELMMKPTVVARPLLGTLTILNLARAIDFIKYKEDDGYTHSYLIKDQIAS	540
C. sinensis	(289)	FEEEVANAWKDINEELMMKPTVVARPLLGTLTILNLARAIDFIKYKEDDGYTHSYLIKDQIAS	540
C. sinensis	(886)	FEEEVANAWKDINEELMMKPTVVARPLLGTLTILNLARAIDFIKYKEDDGYTHSYLIKDQIAS	540
CVS V18	(3)	FEEEVANAWKDINEELMMKPPVVARPLLGTLTILNLARAIDFIKYKEDDGYTHSYLIKDQIAS	540
CVS V19	(4)	FEEEVANAWKDINEELMMKPPVVARPLLGTLTILNLARAIDFIKYKEDDGYTHSYLIKDQIAS	540
* * * * *			

FIG. 1C

FIG. 1D

C. × paradisi	(290)	VLGDHVPF	548
C. × paradisi	(291)	VLGDHVPF	548
C. sinensis	(2)	VLGDHVPF	548
C. × paradisi	(752)	VLGDHVPF	548
C. sinensis	(289)	VLGDHVPF	548
C. sinensis	(886)	VLGDHVPF	548
CVS V18	(3)	VLGDHVPF	548
CVS V19	(4)	VLGDHVPF	548
* * * * *			

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CVS	(2)
Witis	(346)
TEAS	(295)
HIPS	(296)

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CVS	(2)
Witis	(346)
TEAS	(295)
HPS	(296)

RMITDAEDK	-PVQKLRLIDEVQLGVAYHFEKEIEDAIQKLC--	-PIYIDSNRADLHTVS	105
RKLTAAVANPSQLNFIDAVQLGVAYHFEQEIEEALQHICNSFHD-	CNDMDGDLYNIA	118	
NMILATGMK	-LADTLNLIDTIERLGIISYHFEKEIIDDILDQIYNO---	-NSNCNDLCTS	108
TMLSAACGTTILEKLNLDIITERLGIAYHFEKQIEDMLDHIYRADPYFEAHEYNDLNTSS	*	81	
*	* : * : * : * : * : * : * : * : * :	*	:
:	:	:	:

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CVS	(2)
Witis	(346)
TEAS	(295)
HPS	(296)

LHFRLLRQGIGIRISCDVFEKFDDGEFKSSLINDVQGMLSLEYAAVMVRGEHILDEAI 165  
 LGFRLLRQGQYTISSDIFENKFTDERGFKEALISDVRGMLGLYEEAHILRVHGEDI  
 LQFRLLRQHGENISPEIESKEQDENGGFKESSLASDVGLLNLYEASHVRTHAD  
 VQFRLLRQHGYNSPNIFFRSRFQDANGFKEFSLSDIRGLLNLYEARTHKEDILE  
 : \* \* \* \* : \* : \* : \* : \* : \* : \* : \* : \* : \* : \* : \* : \* : \* : \* :

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FIG. 2A

FIG. 2B

FIG. 2C

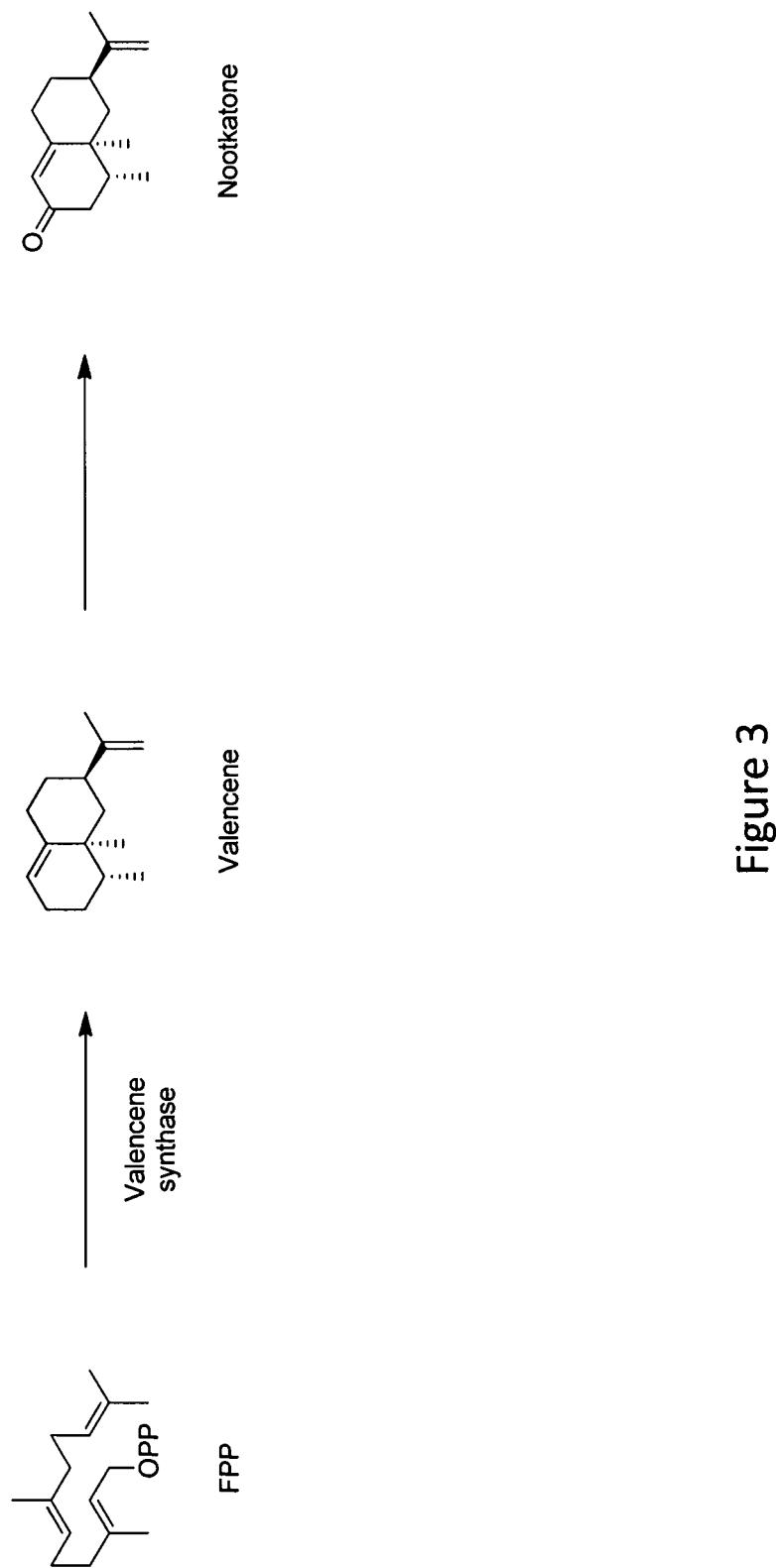


Figure 3

TEAS (295)	MASAAVANYEEEIVRPVADFSPLWGDQFLFSIKNQVAEKYAKEI--EALKEQTRNMLL 58
TEAS (941)	MASAAVANYEEEIVRPVADFSPLWGDQFLFSIDNQVAEKYAEI--EALKEQTRSMILL 58
CVS (2)	MSSG-----ETFRPTADFHPSLWRNHFLKGASDFKTVDHTATQERHEALKEEVRRMIT 53 *:*. * . *.**** **** :*:*. : . . . : * : *****:.* *
TEAS (295)	ATGMKLADTLNLIDTIERLGISYHFEKEIIDILDQIY--NQNSNCNDLCTSALQFRLRQ 116
TEAS (941)	ATGRKLADTLNLIDTIERLGISYHFEKEIDEILDQIY--NQNSNCNDLCTSALQFRLRQ 116
CVS (2)	DAEDKPVQKLRILDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIEDAIQKLCPIYIDSNRADLHTVSLHFRLRQ 113 : * . . . *.**** :****:*****: : : : : ** * ;*:*****
TEAS (295)	HGFNISPEIFSKFDENGKFKESELASDVLGLLNLYEASHVRTHADDILEDALAFSTIHLE 176
TEAS (941)	HGFNISPEIFSKFDENGKFKESELASDVLGLLNLYEASHVRTHADDILEDALAFSTIHLE 176
CVS (2)	QGIKISCDVFEKFKDDEGRFKSSLINDVQGMLSLYEAAAYMAVRGEHILDEAIAFTTTHLK 173 :*** :*.****: :*:**** ,** * :*:****: : . . . * :*:****: * ***
TEAS (295)	S--AAPHLKSPLREQVTVALEQCLHKGVPRVETRFFISSIYDK-EQSNNVLLRFAKLDF 233
TEAS (941)	S--AAPHLKSPLREQVTVALEQCLHKGVPRVETRFFISSIYDK-EQSNNVLLRFAKLDF 233
CVS (2)	SLVAQDHVTPKLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLEARYFMSMINSTDHLYNKTLNNFAKLD 233 * * * . . * ***:*** : * : * : * : * : * . . : *:***,*****
TEAS (295)	NLLQMLHKQELAQVSRRWWKDLDFTTLPYARDRVVECYFWALGVYFEPQYSQARVMLVKT 293
TEAS (941)	NLLQMLHKQELAQVSRRWWKDLDFTTLPYARDRVVECYFWALGVYFEPQYSQARVMLVKT 293
CVS (2)	NILLELHKELNELTKWWKDLDFTTLPYARDRLVELYFWDLGTYFEPQYAFGRKIMTQL 293 *: * ***:*** : : :***** ,*,*****:*** *** *** **,*****: . * : .
TEAS (295)	ISMISIVDDTFDAYGTVKELEYTDIAIQRWDINEIDRLPDYMKISYKAILDLYKDYEKEL 353
TEAS (941)	ISMISIVDDTFDAYGTVKELEYTDIAIQRWDINEIDRLPDYMKISYKAILDLYKDYEKEL 353
CVS (2)	NYILSIIIDDTYDAYGTLEELSLFTEAVQRWNIEAVDMLPEYMKLIYRTLLDAFNEIEEDM 353 :***:***:*****:*** . :*:****: : * ***:***: * : :*** : : * : :
TEAS (295)	SSAGRSHIVCHAIERMKEVVRNHYNESTWFIEGYTPPVSEYLSNALATTYYLATTSYL 413
TEAS (941)	SSAGRSHIVCHAIERMKEVVRNHYNESTWFIEGYTPPVSEYLSNALATTYYLATTSYL 413
CVS (2)	AKQGRSHCVRYAKEENQKVIGAYSVQAKWFSSEGVTIEEYMPIALTSCAYTFVITNSFL 413 . **** * :* . :*: *.*: .** ***.*:***: * : * : .**
TEAS (295)	GMKS-ATEQDFEWLSKNPKILEASVIICRVVIDDTATYEVEKSRGQIATGIECCMRDYGIS 472
TEAS (941)	GMKS-ATEQDFEWLSKNPKILEASVIICRVVIDDTATYEVEKSRGQIATGIECCMRDYGIS 472
CVS (2)	GMGDFATKEVFEWISNNPKVVKAASVICRLMDMMQGHEFEQKRGHVASAIECYTKQHGVS 473 ** . ***: ***:***:***: : :***:*** : * .***:***:*** : :***
TEAS (295)	TKEAMAKFQNMAETAWKDINEG-LLRPTPVSTEFILTPILNLRARIVEVTYIHNLGYTHPE 531
TEAS (941)	TKEAMAKFQNMAETAWKDINEG-LLRPTPVSTEFILTPILNLRARIVEVTYIHNLGYTHPE 531
CVS (2)	KEEAIKMFEEEVANAWKDINEELMMKPTVVARPLLGTILNLARAIDFIYKED-DGYTH-S 531 .***: *: . .***** : :*** *: : * .***** : . * . : ***** .
TEAS (295)	KVLPHIINLLVDSIKI 548
TEAS (941)	EVLKPHIINLLVDSIKI 548
CVS (2)	YLIKDQIASVLGDHVPF 548 : * : * . * * : :

FIGURE 4A

## FIGURE 4B

Vitis (346) MSTQVSASSLAQIPQPKNRPVANFHPNIWGDQFITYTPEDK-VTRACKEEQIEDLKKEVK 59  
 Vitis (347) MSTQVSASSLAQIPQPKNRPVANFHPNIWGDQFITYTPEDK-VTRACKEEQIEDLKKEVK 59  
 CVS (2) MSSGE-----TFRPTADFHPSLWRNHFLKGASDFKTVDHTATQERHEALKEEVR 49  
 \*\*\*: . \*.\*;\*\*\*.:\* :\*: . : \* \* : : :\*; \* \*;\*\*:  
 Vitis (346) RKLTAAAVANPSQLNIFIDAVQRLGVAYHFEQEIEEALQHICNSFHDNDMDGDLYNIAL 119  
 Vitis (347) RKLTAAAVANPSQLNIFIDAVQRLGVAYHFEQEIEEALQHICNSFHDNDMDGDLYNIAL 119  
 CVS (2) RMITDAEK-PVQKLRLLIDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIEDAIQKLCPIYIDSNRAD--LHTVSL 106  
 \* ; \* \* \* \* .;\*\* \*\*\*\*\*;\*\*\*;\*: \* . \* \* \* :;  
 Vitis (346) GFRLRQQGYTISCDIFNKFTDERGRFKEALISDVRGMILGLYEAAHLRVHGEDILAKALA 179  
 Vitis (347) GFRLRQQGYTISCDIFNKFTDERGRFKEALISDVRGMILGLYEAAHLRVHGEDILAKALA 179  
 CVS (2) HFRLRQQGIKISCDVFEKFKDDEGRFKSSLINDVQGMLSLYEAAVMARGEHILDEAIA 166  
 \*\*\*\*\* .\*\*\*\*\*;\*: .\*\*\*\*\*;\*\*\*;\*\*\*\*\*;\*\*\*;\*\*\*\*\*; : \*;\*\*.\*\* ;\*:;  
 Vitis (346) FTTTHLKMVES --LGYHLAEQVAHALNRPIRKGLERLEARWYISVYQ --DEAFHDKTLL 235  
 Vitis (347) FTTTHLKMVES --LGYHLAEQVAHALNRPIRKGLERLEARWYISVYQ --DEAFHDKTLL 235  
 CVS (2) FTTTHLKSLSVAQDHVTPLKLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLEARYFMSMINSTSDHLYNKTLL 226  
 \*\*\*\*\*: \* . : :\*\*\*\*: \* \*\*\* \*\* \* \* \*\*\*\*; : : \* . : :\*\*\*\*  
 Vitis (346) ELAKLDFNLVQSLHKEELSNLARWWKELDFATKLPFARDRLVEGYFWMHGVYFEPQYLRG 295  
 Vitis (347) ELAKLDFNLVQSLHKEELSNLARWWKELDFATKLPFARDRLVEGYFWMHGVYFEPQYLRG 295  
 CVS (2) NFAKLDNFNLLELHKEELNELTKWWDFTTKLPYARDRLVELYFWDLGTYFEPQYAFG 286  
 :\*\*\*\*\*: .\*\*\*\*\*;\*: .\*\*\*\*\*;\*\*\*\*\*;\*\*\*\*\*;\*\*\*\*\* \* .\*\*\*\*\* \*  
 Vitis (346) RRILTKVIAMTSILDDIHDAYGTPEELKLFIEAIERWDINSINQLPEYMKLCYVALLDVY 355  
 Vitis (347) RRILTKVIAMTSILDDIHDAYGTPEELKLFIEAIERWDINSINQLPEYMKLCYVALLDVY 355  
 CVS (2) RKIMTQLNYILSIIIDDTYDAYGTLEELSLFTEAVQRWNIEAVDMLPPEYMKLIYRTLLDAF 346  
 \*;\*: \*; : \*;\*\*\*;\*\*\*\*\* \*;\*\*\*;\*: \*; : \*;\*\*\*\*\* \*;\*\*\*; :  
 Vitis (346) KEIEEMEKEGNQYRVHYAKEVMKNQVRAYFAEAKWLHEEHVPAFEYMRVALASSGYCL 415  
 Vitis (347) KEIEEMEKEGNQYRVHYAKEVMKNQVRAYFAEAKWLHEEHVPAFEYMRVALASSGYCL 415  
 CVS (2) NEIEEDMAKQGRSHCVRYAKEENQKVIGAYSQAKWFSEGYVPTIEYMPIALTSCAYTF 406  
 :\*\*\*\*\*; \*;\*: \*; : \*;\*\*\*\*\* \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; :  
 Vitis (346) LATTSFVGMGEIATKEAFDWVTSDPKIMSSSNFITRLMDDIKSHKFEQKRGHVASAVECY 475  
 Vitis (347) LATTSFVGMGEIATKEAFDWVTSDPKIMSSSNFITRLMDDIKSHKFEQKRGHVTSAVECY 475  
 CVS (2) VITNSFLGMGDFATKEVFEWISNNPKVKAASVICRLLMDMQGHEFEQKRGHVASAIECY 466  
 : \*;\*: \*; : \*;\*\*\*\*\*;\*: \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; :  
 Vitis (346) MKQYGVSEEQVYSEFQKQIENAWLDINQEC-LKPTAVSMPLLARLLNLTRTMVDIYKEQD 534  
 Vitis (347) MKQYGVSEEQVYSEFQKQIENAWLDINQEC-LKPTAVSMPLLARLLNLTRTMVDIYKEQD 534  
 CVS (2) TKQHGVSKKEAIKMFEEEVANAWKDINEELMMKPTVVARPLLGTILNLARAIDFIYKEDD 526  
 \*\*\*;\*\*\*\*\*: . \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; : \*; :  
 Vitis (346) SYTHVGKVMRDNIASVFINAVI- 556  
 Vitis (347) SYTHVGKVMRDNIASVFINAVI- 556  
 CVS (2) GYTHS-YLIKDQIASVLGDHVPP 548  
 .\*\*\* : :\*;\*\*\*\*\*: : \*

V277 (887) MSTQVSASSLAQIPQPKNRPVANFHPNIWGDQFITYTPEDK-VTRACKEEQIEALKEEVR 59  
CVS (2) MSSGE-----TFRPTADFHPSLWRNHFLKGASDFKTVDHTATQERHEALKEEVR 49  
\*\*\*: . \*\*.\*:\*\*\*\*.:\* :\*:.. :: \* \* ;:::;: \*\*\*\*\*  
  
V277 (887) RMILATGRKPIQKLRLIDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIEDMLDHIIYRADPYFEAHEYNDLHTVSL 119  
CVS (2) RMITDAEDKPVQKLRLIDEVQRLGVAYHFEKEIEDAIQKLC---PIYIDSNRADLHTVSL 106  
\*\*\* : \*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*  
  
V277 (887) HFRLRQQGIKISCDVFEQFKDDEGRFKSSIINDVQGMLSLEYAAVMARGEHILDEAIA 179  
CVS (2) HFRLRQQGIKISCDVFEKFKDDEGRFKSSIINDVQGMLSLEYAAVMARGEHILDEAIA 166  
\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*  
  
V277 (887) FTTTHLQS--AAPHLKSPLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLRLEARYIMSVY--QDEAFHNKTL 235  
CVS (2) FTTTHLKSLSVAQDHVTPKLAEQINHALYRPLRKTLPRLRLEARYFMSMINSTSDHLYNKTL 226  
\*\*\*\*\*: \* \* :.. \*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*: .. :\*\*\*\*\*  
  
V277 (887) NFAKLDNFNILLDLHKEELNELTKWWQDLDFTKLPYARDRLVELYFWDLGTYFESQYAFG 295  
CVS (2) NFAKLDNFNILLELHKEELNELTKWWKDLDFTTKLPYARDRLVELYFWDLGTYFEPQYAFG 286  
\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*  
  
V277 (887) RKIMTKLNYIILSIIDDTYDAYGTLEECTMFSEAVRWNIIEAVDMLPDYMRIIYRTLLDTF 355  
CVS (2) RKIMTQLNYIILSIIDDTYDAYGTLEELSLFTEAQRWNIEAVDMLPEYMKLIYRTLLDAF 346  
\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*  
  
V277 (887) NEIEEDMAKQRRSHCVRAYAKEEIQKVIGAYYQAKWFSEGYVPTIEEYMPIALTSCAYRF 415  
CVS (2) NEIEEDMAKQGRSHCVRAYKEENQKVIGAYSQAKWFSEGYVPTIEEYMPIALTSCAYTF 406  
\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*  
  
V277 (887) VITNSFLGMGDFATKEVFEWISGNPKVVKSASVICRLOMDDMQGHEFEOKRGHVASAIECY 475  
CVS (2) VITNSFLGMGDFATKEVFEWISNNPKVVKAASVICRLOMDDMQGHEFEOKRGHVASAIECY 466  
\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*  
  
V277 (887) TKQHGVSKEEAIKMFEEDVANAWKDINEELMMKPPVVARPLLGTILNLARAIDFIYKEDD 535  
CVS (2) TKQHGVSKEEAIKMFEEDVANAWKDINEELMMKPTVVARPLLGTILNLARAIDFIYKEDD 526  
\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*  
  
V277 (887) GYTHSYLIKEQIASVLGDHVPF 557  
CVS (2) GYTHSYLIKDQIASVLGDHVPF 548  
\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*:\*\*\*\*\*

**1**

**MODIFIED VALENCENE SYNTHASE  
POLYPEPTIDES, ENCODING NUCLEIC ACID  
MOLECULES AND USES THEREOF**

**RELATED APPLICATIONS**

Benefit of priority is claimed to U.S. Provisional Application Ser. No. 61/455,990, entitled "MODIFIED VALENCENE SYNTHASE POLYPEPTIDES AND USES THEREOF," filed on Oct. 29, 2010 to Park E., Burlingame, R. P., Amick, J. D. and Julien, B., and to U.S. Provisional Application Ser. No. 61/573,745, entitled "MODIFIED VALENCENE SYNTHASE POLYPEPTIDES, ENCODING NUCLEIC ACID MOLECULES AND USES THEREOF," filed Sep. 9, 2011 to Park, E., Burlingame, R. P., Amick, J. D., and Julien, B.

This application is related to International PCT Application No. PCT/US2011/058456, filed the same day herewith, entitled "MODIFIED VALENCENE SYNTHASE POLYPEPTIDES, ENCODING NUCLEIC ACID MOLECULES AND USES THEREOF," which claims priority to U.S. Provisional Application Ser. Nos. 61/455,990 and 61/573,745.

The subject matter of each of the above-referenced applications is incorporated by reference in its entirety.

**INCORPORATION BY REFERENCE OF  
SEQUENCE LISTING PROVIDED ON COMPACT  
DISCS**

An electronic version on compact disc (CD-R) of the Sequence Listing is filed herewith in duplicate (labeled Copy #1 Replacement and Copy #2 Replacement), the contents of which are incorporated by reference in their entirety. The computer-readable file on each of the aforementioned compact discs, created on Dec. 19, 2011, is identical, 3.21 megabytes in size, and titled 203SEQ.002.txt. A substitute Sequence Listing, incorporated by reference in its entirety, is provided on identical compact discs (labeled Copy #1 Replacement Mar. 21, 2012 and Copy #2 Replacement Mar. 21, 2012). The computer-readable file on each of the aforementioned compact discs, created on May 21, 2012 is identical, 3.22 megabytes in size, and titled 203SEQ.003.txt.

**FIELD OF INVENTION**

Provided are modified valencene synthase polypeptides, nucleic acid molecules encoding the modified valencene synthases, and methods of using the modified valencene synthase polypeptides. Also provided are methods for producing modified terpene synthases.

**BACKGROUND**

Valencene and nootkatone are sesquiterpenes naturally found in citrus oils, such as orange and grapefruit, and other plant matter. Valencene is derived from cyclization of the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, farnesyl diphosphate (FPP), and oxidation of valencene results in the formation of nootkatone. Although both valencene and nootkatone are used as a flavorant and fragrance, nootkatone in particular is widely used in the perfume and flavor industry. Thus, among the objects herein is the provision of modified valencene synthase polypeptides and methods of using the modified valencene synthase polypeptides for the production of valencene and nootkatone.

**2**

**SUMMARY**

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding modified valencene synthase polypeptides, and the modified valencene synthases encoded therein. Also provided herein are methods of making modified valencene synthase polypeptides. Also provided herein are methods for producing valencene, and methods for producing nootkatone from valencene. Also provided herein are methods for making modified terpene synthases, and the modified terpene synthases.

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding modified valencene synthase polypeptides. In some examples, the nucleic acid molecules provided herein encode a modified valencene synthase polypeptide containing a sequence of amino acids that has less than 100% identity to the modified valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:3. In other examples, the nucleic acid molecules provided herein encode a modified valencene synthase polypeptide containing a sequence of amino acids that has 100% identity to the modified valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:3. In some aspects, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides encoded by the nucleic acid molecules have less than 95% identity to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In other aspects, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides encoded by the nucleic acid molecules have greater than 62% sequence identity to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding modified valencene synthase polypeptides that contain amino acid modifications in a valencene synthase polypeptide that has a sequence of amino acids that has less than 100% sequence identity to the modified valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:3. In some examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides contain a sequence of amino acids that has less than 95% identity to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In other examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides contain a sequence of amino acids that has greater than 62% sequence identity to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In some aspects, the modified valencene polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a sequence of amino acids that has at least 82% sequence identity to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding modified valencene synthase polypeptides that contain or contain at least 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136 or 137 amino acid modifications compared to the valencene synthase not containing the modifications or the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding modified valencene synthase polypeptides that contain a sequence of amino acids that have sequence identity to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 that is selected from among less than 95% and more than 75%; less than 94% and more than 75%; less than 93% and more than 75%; less than 92% and more than 75%; less than 95% and more than 80%; less than 94% and more than 80%; less than 93% and more than 80%; less than 92% and more than 80%; less than 95% and more than 85%; less than 94% and more than 85%;

less than 93% and more than 85%; and less than 92% and more than 85%. In some examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule provided herein has a sequence of amino acids that has less than or has about less than 94%, 93%, 92%, 91%, 90%, 89%, 88%, 87%, 86%, 85%, 84%, 83%, 82%, 81%, 80%, 79%, 78%, 77%, 76% or 75% identity to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In other examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide has a sequence of amino acids that has at least 80% identity to the modified valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:3. In yet other examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide has a sequence of amino acids that has at least or at least about 81%, 82%, 83%, 84%, 85%, 86%, 87%, 88%, 89%, 90%, 91%, 92%, 93%, 94%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98%, or 99% identity to the modified valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:3.

Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding a modified valencene synthase polypeptide containing amino acid modifications compared to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2; whereby the modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a sequence of amino acids that has less than 100% identity and more than 62% identity to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 and the modified valencene synthase polypeptide does not contain a sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 289-291, 346, 347, 752, 882, 883 or 886. In some aspects, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide does not contain a sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 6-8, 14-16 and 348. In other aspects, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide does not contain a sequence of amino acids set forth in SEQ ID NO: 3. In yet other aspects, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide does not contain a sequence of amino acids set forth in SEQ ID NO:5.

In some examples, the nucleic acid molecules provided herein encode a modified valencene synthase polypeptide that catalyzes the formation of valencene from an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor. For example, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide catalyzes the formation of valencene from the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor farnesyl diphosphate (FPP).

Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding a modified valencene synthase polypeptide that produces valencene from FPP in a host cell in an amount that is greater than the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 in the same host cell and under the same conditions, whereby the host cells cell is a cell that produces FPP. In some aspects, the host cell is a yeast cell. The amount of valencene produced by the modified valencene synthase polypeptide can be assessed by separately culturing yeast cells expressing the modified valencene synthase polypeptide and the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 under the same conditions and in the same strain of yeast and comparing the amount of valencene produced. In some examples, the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the modified valencene synthase is at least 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 100%, 110%, 120%, 130%, 140%, 150%, 160%, 170%, 180%, 190%, 200%, 250%, 300%, 350%, 400%, 500% or more greater than the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In other examples, the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the modified valencene synthase is 10% to 500%, 10% to 250%, 50% to 250%, 100% to 500% or is 100% to 250% greater than the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. Exemplary modified

valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein, for example as described below and in the Examples, produce increased valencene.

In some aspects, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule provided herein produces at least or about 0.1 g/L, 0.2 g/L, 0.3 g/L, 0.4 g/L, 0.5 g/L, 0.6 g/L, 0.7 g/L, 0.8 g/L, 0.9 g/L, 1.0 g/L, 1.1 g/L, 1.2 g/L, 1.3 g/L, 1.4 g/L, 1.5 g/L, 2.0 g/L, 2.5 g/L, 3.0 g/L, 3.5 g/L, 4.0 g/L, 4.5 g/L, 5.0 g/L or more valencene in the yeast cell culture medium. In other aspects, modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule provided herein produces 0.1 g/L to 5.0 g/L, 0.1 g/L to 3.0 g/L, 0.5 g/L to 5.0 g/L, 1.0 g/L to 5.0 g/L or 1.0 to 3.0 g/L valencene in the yeast cell culture medium. In such examples, the valencene is produced by large scale fermentation methods. It is understood that microculture or shake flask (e.g. 50 mL) or other smaller scale methods of production, while producing increased valencene, generally produce amounts of valencene of between or about between 10 mg/L to 1000 mg/L, such as 50-60 mg/L or 600-800 mg/L.

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding a modified valencene synthase polypeptide that contains at least one amino acid modification in a valencene synthase polypeptide at a position corresponding to positions selected from among 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 62, 69, 77, 78, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 111, 113, 114, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 129, 130, 132, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 144, 146, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 165, 166, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 227, 228, 229, 238, 252, 257, 263, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306, 307, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 329, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 375, 377, 378, 380, 381, 382, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 422, 423, 424, 428, 429, 434, 435, 436, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 451, 452, 454, 457, 465, 468, 473, 474, 484, 492, 495, 496, 499, 500, 501, 506, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 536 and 539 by CVS numbering with reference to amino acid positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

In a specific embodiment, the nucleic acid molecule provided herein encodes a modified valencene synthase polypeptide with at least one modification that is an amino acid replacement selected from among amino acid replacements corresponding to M1T, S2R, S2K, S2E, S2Q, S2P, S2T, S2L, S2H, S2A, S2V, S3D, S3R, S3G, S3I, S3E, S3V, S3A, S3T, S3L, S3M, S3N, G4K, G4V, G4N, G4I, G4R, G4S, G4P, G4A, G4E, G4F, G4C, G4T, G4L, G4Q, E5A, E5G, E5S, E5T, E5D, E5H, E5I, E5P, E5L, E5N, E5V, T6R, T6V, T6D, T6L, T6A, T6E, T6K, T6S, T6G, T6C, T6M, T6Y, F7C, F7A, F7Q, F7K, F7S, F7G, F7T, F7L, F7R, F7P, F7N, T10V, A11T, D12N, S16N, L17I, R19K, R19P, R19G, N20D, H21Q, L23S, L23I, K24A, K24Q, K24Y, K24T, G25Y, A26T, S27P,

D28G, D28E, F29D, D33T, H34R, T35A, A36C, T37K, Q38V, Q38A, Q38N, Q38E, R40Q, H41I, R50G, T53L, T53R, D54A, D54P, D54C, A55T, A55P, A55R, A55V, A55Q, E56G, E56P, E56F, E56A, E56T, E56Q, D57R, D57P, D57S, D57Q, D57A, K58Q, K58R, K58P, K58E, K58A, V60I, V60G, K62R, V69I, F78L, I82V, A85M, I86L, Q87D, K88Q, K88A, K88H, L89I, C90Y, P91N, I92Y, I92N, I92S, Y93H, Y93F, Y93F, I94E, I94H, D95A, S96H, S96C, N97D, N97E, R98K, R98Y, R98D, A99N, A99M, H102Y, L106A, L106S, L106K, L106F, L111S, Q113R, I166Y, K117T, V122I, E124N, K125A, K125Q, K127T, D129E, E130R, R132G, S135E, S136A, N139S, Q142R, S146G, Y152H, M153N, M153G, H159Q, H159K, H159R, E163D, K173E, K173Q, K173A, Q178A, D179P, V181L, T182K, P183S, K184R, K184P, Q188R, I189A, I189V, I189P, T200Q, P202S, F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T, M210T, M212R, M212D, M212N, M212S, M212A, M212Y, M212K, M212F, M212H, M212Q, M212I, M212S, M212V, I213Y, I213M, I213A, I213R, I213S, I213L, I213F, I213S, I213P, I213Q, I213N, I213K, I213V, I213Y, N214D, N214E, N214S, N214L, N214Y, N214V, N214P, N214H, N214C, N214A, N214T, N214R, N214Y, N214Q, S215H, S215G, S215K, S215R, S215P, S215A, S215N, S215T, S215L, S215V, S215Q, S215D, T216Q, T216Y, T216E, T216P, T216R, T216C, T216V, T216K, T216D, T216A, T216S, T216K, S217R, S217K, S217F, S217I, S217T, S217G, S217Y, S217N, S217H, S217E, S217F, S217C, S217E, S217D, D218I, D218G, D218V, D218C, D218P, D218M, D218R, D218L, D218S, D218A, D218Y, D218K, D218E, H219D, H219A, H219L, H219C, H219W, H219R, H219S, H219F, H219E, H219G, H219Q, H219A, L220V, L220S, L220T, L220P, L220M, L220A, L220H, L220E, L220G, L220D, L220F, Y221C, Y221V, Y221Q, Y221F, Y221S, Y221N, Y221T, Y221P, Y221L, Y221K, Y221W, Y221E, Y221V, Y221H, N227S, E238D, K252A, K252Q, T257A, D274M, D274N, D274S, D274F, D274G, D274H, D274E, F279S, F279I, F279P, F279D, F279L, F279N, F279M, F279H, F279C, F279A, F279G, F279W, E280L, P281S, P281H, P281K, P281A, P281W, P281L, P281Y, Q282L, Q282S, Q282A, Q282I, Q282R, Q282Y, Q282G, Q282W, Q282P, Q282E, Y283F, Y283N, A284T, A284G, A284P, A284V, A284R, A284D, A284E, A284S, A284H, A284K, A284I, A284W, A284M, Q292K, I299Y, Y307H, L310H, E311P, E311T, L313C, S314A, S314T, L315M, F316L, T317S, E318K, A319T, V320D, V320G, V320S, Q321A, W323R, N324S, I325T, E326K, E333D, K336R, L337I, L343V, A345V, A345T, N347L, N347S, E348A, E348S, E350K, G357R, H360L, H360A, C361R, V362A, E367G, N369I, Q370D, Q370H, Q370G, K371G, A375D, S377Y, Y387C, I397V, L399S, T405R, T409G, N410S, F424L, N429S, N429G, A436S, V439L, Q448L, C465S, K468Q, S473Y, K474T, E484D, I492V, E495G, K499E, P500L, T501P, P506S, D536E and A539V by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

In one embodiment, the nucleic acid molecule provided herein encodes a modified valencene synthase polypeptide with at least one modification that is an amino acid replacement and at least one amino acid replacement is at a position corresponding to positions selected from among 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 19, 20, 23, 24, 28, 38, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 62, 69, 78, 82, 88, 93, 97, 98, 102, 106, 111, 113, 125, 132, 152, 153, 159, 163, 173, 184, 188, 189, 200, 202, 209, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 227, 238, 252, 257, 274, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 292, 297, 299, 307, 310, 311, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 323, 324, 325, 326, 333, 336, 337, 343, 345, 347, 348, 350, 357, 360, 361, 362, 367, 369, 370, 371, 375, 377, 387, 397,

399, 405, 409, 410, 424, 429, 436, 439, 448, 465, 468, 473, 474, 484, 492, 495, 499, 500, 501, 506, 536 and 539 by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, at least one amino acid replacement in the modified valencene synthase polypeptide can be selected from among amino acid replacements corresponding to M1T, S2R, S2K, S2E, S2Q, S2P, S2T, S2L, S2H, S2A, S2V, S3D, S3R, S3G, S3I, S3E, S3V, S3A, S3T, S3L, S3M, S3N, G4K, G4V, G4N, G4I, G4R, G4S, G4P, G4A, G4E, G4F, G4C, G4T, G4L, E5A, E5G, E5S, E5T, E5D, E5H, E5I, E5P, E5L, E5N, T6R, T6V, T6D, T6L, T6A, T6E, T6K, T6S, T6G, T6C, T6M, T6Y, F7C, F7A, F7Q, F7K, F7S, F7G, F7T, F7L, F7R, F7P, A11T, R19K, R19P, N20D, L23S, K24A, K24Q, K24Y, D28G, Q38V, Q38A, Q38N, R50G, T53L, T53R, D54A, D54P, D54C, A55T, A55P, A55R, A55V, A55Q, E56G, E56P, E56F, E56A, E56T, E56Q, D57R, D57S, D57Q, D57A, K58Q, K58R, K58P, K58E, K58A, V60I, V60G, K62R, V69I, F78L, I82V, K88Q, K88A, Y93H, N97D, R98K, H102Y, L106A, L106S, L106K, L106F, L111S, Q113R, K125A, K125Q, R132G, Y152H, M153N, M153G, H159Q, H159K, H159R, E163D, K173E, K173Q, K173A, K184R, Q188R, I189A, I189V, I189P, T200Q, P202S, F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T, M210T, M212R, M212D, M212N, M212S, M212A, M212K, M212H, M212Q, I213Y, I213M, I213A, I213R, I213S, I213L, I213F, I213S, I213P, I213Q, I213N, I213K, I213V, N214D, N214E, N214S, N214L, N214Y, N214V, N214P, N214H, N214C, N214A, N214T, N214R, N214Y, N214Q, S215H, S215G, S215K, S215R, S215P, S215A, S215N, S215T, S215L, S215V, S215Q, S215D, T216Q, T216Y, T216E, T216P, T216R, T216C, T216V, T216K, S217R, S217K, S217F, S217I, S217T, S217G, S217Y, S217N, S217H, S217E, S217D, D218I, D218G, D218V, D218C, D218P, D218M, D218R, D218L, D218S, D218A, D218Y, D218K, D218E, H219D, H219A, H219L, H219C, H219W, H219R, H219S, H219F, H219E, H219G, H219Q, H219A, L220V, L220S, L220T, L220P, L220M, L220A, L220H, L220E, L220G, L220D, L220F, Y221C, Y221V, Y221Q, Y221F, Y221S, Y221N, Y221T, Y221P, Y221L, Y221K, Y221W, Y221E, Y221V, N227S, E238D, K252A, K252Q, T257A, D274M, D274N, D274S, D274F, D274G, D274H, D274E, F279S, F279I, F279P, F279D, F279L, F279N, F279M, F279H, F279C, F279A, F279G, F279W, E280L, P281S, P281H, P281A, P281W, P281L, P281Y, Q282L, Q282S, Q282A, Q282I, Q282R, Q282Y, Q282G, Q282W, Q282P, Q282E, Y283F, Y283N, A284T, A284G, A284P, A284V, A284R, A284D, A284E, A284S, A284H, A284K, A284I, A284W, A284M, Q292K, I299Y, Y307H, L310H, E311P, E311T, L313C, S314A, S314T, L315M, F316L, T317S, E318K, A319T, V320D, V320G, V320S, Q321A, W323R, N324S, I325T, E326K, E333D, K336R, L337I, L343V, A345V, A345T, N347L, N347S, E348A, E348S, E350K, G357R, H360L, H360A, C361R, V362A, E367G, N369I, Q370D, Q370H, Q370G, K371G, A375D, S377Y, Y387C, I397V, L399S, T405R, T409G, N410S, F424L, N429S, N429G, A436S, V439L, Q448L, C465S, K468Q, S473Y, K474T, E484D, I492V, E495G, K499E, P500L, T501P, P506S, D536E and A539V by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

In another embodiment, the modified valencene synthase encoded by the nucleic acid molecule provided herein contains amino acid replacements at positions corresponding to positions selected from among 60, 97, 209, 212, 214, 221, 238, 292, 333, 345, 369, 405, 429, 473 and/or 536, with numbering relative to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains amino acid replace-

ments selected from among V60I, V60G, N97D, F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T, M212R, M212D, M212N, M212S, M212A, M212Y, M212K, M212F, M212H, M212Q, N214D, N214E, N214S, N214L, N214Y, N214V, N214P, N214H, N214C, N214A, N214T, N214R, Y221C, Y221V, Y221Q, Y221F, Y221S, Y221N, Y221T, Y221P, Y221L, Y221K, Y221W, Y221E, E238D, Q292K, E333D, A345V, A345T, N369I, T405R, N429S, N429G, S473Y, and/or D536E by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

Among the nucleic acid molecules provided herein are those that encode modified valencene synthase polypeptides that contain amino acid replacements selected from among replacements corresponding to N214D/S473Y; T405R; A345V/D536E; Y221C; E238D; F209I; N97D; E333D/N369I; N214D/T405R; N214D/A345V/T405R/D536E; V60I/N214D/A345T/T405R; N214D/T405R/N429S; N214D/Q292K/T405R; V60G/N214D/T405R; V60I/N214D/A345T/T405R/N429S; V60I/M212R/N214D/Y221V/A345T/T405R/N429G, by CVS numbering with numbering relative to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

In some examples, the nucleic acid molecule provided herein encodes a modified valencene synthase having amino acid replacements at positions corresponding to positions 60, 209, 238 and 292 by CVS numbering with numbering relative to positions in the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a replacement at position V60 that is V60I or V60G; a replacement at position F209 that is F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L or F209T; a replacement at position E238 that is E238D; and a replacement at position Q292, that is Q292K, each by CVS numbering with numbering relative to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

In some examples, the nucleic acid molecule provided herein encodes a modified valencene synthase having amino acid replacements at positions corresponding to positions 60, 125, 173, 209, 238, 252 and 292 with numbering relative to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a replacement at position V60 that is V60I or V60G; a replacement at position K125 that is K125A or K125Q; a replacement at position K173 that is K173E, K173Q or K173A; a replacement at position F209 that is F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L or F209T; a replacement at position E238 that is E238D; a replacement at position K252 that is K252Q; and a replacement at position Q292, that is Q292K, each by CVS numbering with numbering relative to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

Among the nucleic acid molecules provided herein are those that encode modified valencene synthase polypeptides that contain amino acid replacements selected from among replacements corresponding to:

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320S/Q321A/E326K/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/R50G/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/

H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320G/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/L315M/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320G/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/E367G/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/Q370D/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/I299Y/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/H360L/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/T317S/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320D/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38V/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E495G/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281S/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/L337I/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/A375D/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/R50G/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/K336R/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/E311P/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/  
N369I/Q370H/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/L343V/  
A345T/H360A/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282S/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/  
N369I/K371G/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/  
N347L/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/E311T/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282L/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/S314T/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/  
N369I/Q370G/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/L310H/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/V362A/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/L313C/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/

Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/I299Y/L310H/  
E311P/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

5 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282L/Q292K/L310H/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

10 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282L/Q292K/I299Y/  
E311P/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

15 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/  
L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/  
T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

20 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
K336R/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

25 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P292K/L310H/E311T/L313C/  
S314T/L315M/T317S/V320G/Q321A/E333D/A345T/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

30 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/T317S/Q321A/  
E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/  
S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

35 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P292K/T317S/Q321A/E333D/  
K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

40 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/T317S/Q321A/  
E333D/K336R/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/  
T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

45 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/T317S/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

50 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L310H/E311T/  
L313C/T317S/V320G/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/  
S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

55 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/  
L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/A345T/  
N347LG357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;

60 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/  
N369I/Q370D/A375D/S377Y/T405R/T409G/N429G/  
A436S/E495G/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/

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L315M1T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/  
N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/  
L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/  
G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
 S2R/S3D/G4K/E5G/F7C/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 S2E/S3G/G4N/E5S/T6V/F7Q/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/F424L/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 S2K/S3R/G4V/E5G/T6R/F7A/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274M/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
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K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274N/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
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Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274S/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
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D536E;  
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Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274H/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
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Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274I/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
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K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274E/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

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Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279I/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
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D536E;  
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K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279P/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
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K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279D/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
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K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279L/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
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Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279N/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
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A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
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D536E;  
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K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
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Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279V/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
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D536E;



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Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284G/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
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Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284V/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
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Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284G/Q292K/D301X/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/R358X/N369I/S377Y/V378X/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

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Y221V/E238D/K252A/Y283N/A284S/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284K/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
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D536E;

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Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284K/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
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K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284W/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
L342X/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;  
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K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284T/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
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K212A/Q213K/K214P/V220R/K231E/T237N/D238K  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284M/Q292K/Q321A/W323R/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;  
K240Q/C289N/K58O/V60I/K78Q/V92I/LN97D/P98K/

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Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282S/Q292K/E311P/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282S/Q292K/L310H/  
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N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

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K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282S/Q292K/L310H/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

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Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/T317S/V320G/Q321A/  
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Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/  
N369I/Q370H/A375D/S377Y/T405R/T409G/N429G/  
A436S/E495G/T501P/D536E;

S2P/S3R/G4R/E5D/T6R/F7A/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
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M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
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A436S/T501P/D536E;

S3L/G4S/E5H/T6D/F7S/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
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M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

S2T/S3R/E5I/T6L/F7K/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

S2L/S3D/G4S/E5I/T6A/F7G/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
S2I/S2E/C4P/E5S/T6E/F7Z/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/

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K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
S2I/S3G/G4V/E5S/T6E/F7O/K24O/Q38N/K58O/V60I/

S2E33S/G/C/T/E33P/T/Q/K12T/Q/K38N/K58Q/V60I/  
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M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
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A436S/T501P/D536E;  
S2R/S3V/G4A/E5P/T6K/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/

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M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 S2R/S3A/G4E/E5L/T6S/F7L/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
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 S2R/S3V/G4I/E5D/T6G/F7G/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
L106A/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
L106S/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
L106K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55P/E56P/D57P/K58R/  
V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/  
F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/  
Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/M153N/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/K474T/  
T501P/D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/I213S/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219A/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/Q188R/I189V/P202S/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/M153N/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/K474T/  
T501P/D536E;  
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K125Q/H159R/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
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D536E;

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K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/H159K/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
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K125Q/K173Q/K184R/I189P/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
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A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54P/A55R/E56F/D57S/K58Q/  
V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/  
F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/  
K252QQ292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/  
T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/D54A/A55V/E56A/D57Q/K58P/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/L106F/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/  
F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/  
Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/T53R/D54C/A55V/E56Q/D57P/K58E/  
V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/  
F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/  
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N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/T53R/D54C/A55V/E56Q/D57P/K58E/  
V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/  
F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/  
Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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K125Q/R132G/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/M153G/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/M153G/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/I189A/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/  
A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/L310H/E311P/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;  
 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212N/I213Y/N214L/  
S215R/T216R/S217I/D218P/H219A/L220D/Y221S/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

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K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
Q113R/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212D/I213Y/  
N214E/S215H/T216Q/D218I/H219L/L220V/Y221Q/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317  
S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/  
S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212S/I213L/N214E/  
S215P/T216P/S217F/D218M/L220P/Y221C/E238D/  
K252Q/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/  
E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/  
T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212A/N214Y/S215A/  
T216R/S217T/D218G/H219R/L220M/Y221N/E238D/  
K252Q/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/  
E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/  
T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212N/I213M/N214S/  
T216Y/S217R/D218G/H219C/L220S/Y221V/E238D/  
K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/  
A319T/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/N369I/  
S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212D/I213A/S215G/  
T216E/S217K/D218V/H219L/L220S/Y221F/E238D/  
K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/  
Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/  
S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212S/I213R/N214S/  
S215K/T216P/S217F/D218C/H219W/L220T/Y221S/  
E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/  
S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E; and  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209H/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/  
L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/  
G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E, each with numbering relative to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules having a sequence of nucleic acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 128-202, 204-288, 693-701, 704-712, 716-722, 754-775 and 800. Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules having a sequence of nucleic acids having at least 95% sequence identity to a sequence of nucleic acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 128-202, 204-288, 693-701, 704-712, 716-722, 754-775 and 800. Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules having a sequence of nucleic acids that are degenerate to a sequence of nucleic acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 128-202, 204-288, 693-701, 704-712, 716-722, 754-775 and 800. For example, the nucleic acid molecules have a sequence of nucleic acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 128-202, 204-288, 693-701, 704-712, 716-722, 754-775 and 800.

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding a modified valencene synthase having a sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NO: 3-66, 68-127, 723-731, 734-742, 746-751, 810-832 and 857. Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding a modified valencene synthase having a sequence of amino acids that has at least 95% sequence identity to the sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NO: 3-66, 68-127, 723-731, 734-742, 746-751, 810-832 and 857. For example, the nucleic acid molecule encodes a modified valencene synthase that has a

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sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NO: 3-66, 68-127, 723-731, 734-742, 746-751, 810-832 and 857.

Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding modified valencene polypeptides that contain one or more heterologous domains or portions thereof from one or more terpene synthases, wherein the domain is an unstructured loop 1; alpha helix 1; unstructured loop 2; alpha helix 2; unstructured loop 3; alpha helix 3; unstructured loop 4; alpha helix 4; unstructured loop 5; alpha helix 5; unstructured loop 6; alpha helix 6; unstructured loop 7; alpha helix 7; unstructured loop 8; alpha helix 8; unstructured loop 9; alpha helix A; A-C loop; alpha helix C; unstructured loop 11; alpha helix D; unstructured loop 12; alpha helix D1; unstructured loop 13; alpha helix D2; unstructured loop 14; alpha helix E; unstructured loop 15; alpha helix F; unstructured loop 16; alpha helix G1; unstructured loop 17; alpha helix G2; unstructured loop 18; alpha helix H1; unstructured loop 19; alpha helix H2; unstructured loop 20; alpha helix H3; unstructured loop 21; alpha helix a-1; unstructured loop 22; alpha helix I; unstructured loop 23; alpha helix J; J-K loop; alpha helix K; and/or unstructured loop 25.

Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding a modified valencene polypeptide that contains one or more heterologous domains or portions thereof from one or more terpene synthases. For example, the one or more heterologous domain can be selected from among unstructured loop 1; alpha helix 1; unstructured loop 2; alpha helix 2; unstructured loop 3; alpha helix 3; unstructured loop 4; alpha helix 4; unstructured loop 5; alpha helix 5; unstructured loop 6; alpha helix 6; unstructured loop 7; alpha helix 7; unstructured loop 8; alpha helix 8; unstructured loop 9; alpha helix A; A-C loop; alpha helix C; unstructured loop 11; alpha helix D; unstructured loop 12; alpha helix D1; unstructured loop 13; alpha helix D2; unstructured loop 14; alpha helix E; unstructured loop 15; alpha helix F; unstructured loop 16; alpha helix G1; unstructured loop 17; alpha helix G2; unstructured loop 18; alpha helix H1; unstructured loop 19; alpha helix H2; unstructured loop 20; alpha helix H3; unstructured loop 21; alpha helix a-1; unstructured loop 22; alpha helix I; unstructured loop 23; alpha helix J; J-K loop; alpha helix K; and/or unstructured loop 25. In some examples, the heterologous domain or a contiguous portion thereof replaces all or a contiguous portion of the corresponding native domain of the valencene synthase not containing the heterologous domain.

In other examples, the encoded modified valencene synthase contains all of a heterologous domain of a different terpene synthase. Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding a modified valencene polypeptide that contains at least 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, or 95% of contiguous amino acids of a heterologous domain from one or more terpene synthases.

In one embodiment, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a heterologous domain that is all or a contiguous portion of the unstructured loop 2 domain. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous unstructured loop 2 domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby the native unstructured loop 2 domain corresponding to amino acids residues 53-58 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 is replaced with all or a portion of the corresponding region from a different terpene synthase. In another embodiment, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a heterologous domain that is all or a contiguous portion of the alpha helix 3 domain. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous alpha helix 3 domain or contiguous portion thereof,

whereby the native alpha helix 3 domain corresponding to amino acids residues 79-93 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 is replaced with all or a portion of the corresponding region from a different terpene synthase. In a further embodiment, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a heterologous domain that is all of a contiguous portion of the unstructured loop 5 domain. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains an unstructured loop 5 domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby the native unstructured loop 5 domain corresponding to amino acid residues 115-141 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 is replaced with all or a portion of the corresponding region from a different terpene synthase.

In yet another embodiment, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a heterologous domain that is all or a contiguous portion of the unstructured loop 6 domain. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous unstructured loop 6 domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby the native unstructured loop 6 domain corresponding to amino acids residues 153-162 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 is replaced with all or a portion of the corresponding region from a different terpene synthase. In one embodiment, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a heterologous domain that is all or a contiguous portion of the unstructured loop 7 domain. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous unstructured loop 7 domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby the native unstructured loop 7 domain corresponding to amino acids residues 174-184 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 is replaced with all or a portion of the corresponding region from a different terpene synthase.

In another embodiment, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a heterologous domain that is all or a contiguous portion of the unstructured loop 9 domain. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous unstructured loop 9 domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby the native unstructured loop 9 domain corresponding to amino acids residues 213-222 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 is replaced with all or a portion of the corresponding region from a different terpene synthase. In another embodiment, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a heterologous domain that is all or a contiguous portion of the alpha helix D1 domain. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous alpha helix D1 domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby the native alpha helix D1 domain corresponding to amino acids residues 310-322 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 is replaced with all or a portion of the corresponding region from a different terpene synthase.

In yet another embodiment, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a heterologous domain that is all or a contiguous portion of the J-K loop domain. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous J-K loop domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby the native J-K loop domain corresponding to amino acids residues 522-534 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 is replaced with all or a portion of the corresponding region from a different terpene synthase. In

another embodiment, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a heterologous domain that is all or a contiguous portion of the unstructured loop 1 domain. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous unstructured loop 1 domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby the native unstructured loop 1 domain corresponding to amino acid residues 1-29 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 is replaced with all or a portion of the corresponding region from a different terpene synthase.

In yet another embodiment, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a heterologous domain that is all or a contiguous portion of the alpha helix 1 domain. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous alpha helix 1 domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby the native alpha helix 1 domain corresponding to amino acid residues 30-39 and 44-52 of SEQ ID NO:2 is replaced with all or a contiguous portion of the corresponding region from a different terpene synthase. In a further embodiment, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule contains a heterologous domain that is all or a contiguous portion of the unstructured loop 4 domain. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous unstructured loop 4 domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby the native unstructured loop 4 domain corresponding to amino acid residues 94-100 of SEQ ID NO:2 is replaced with all or a contiguous portion of the corresponding region from a different terpene synthase.

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding a modified valencene polypeptide that contains one or more heterologous domains or portions thereof from one or more terpene synthases wherein the different terpene synthase is a terpene synthase set forth in Table 5B. In one example, the different terpene synthase is selected from among *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase, tobacco epi-aristolochene synthase (TEAS) and *Hyoscyamus muticus* premnaspirodiene synthase (HPS).

In one embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide has a heterologous unstructured loop 2 domain or a contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acids residues corresponding to positions 53-58 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are replaced with amino acids residues 58-63 of the TEAS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:295 or 941. In another embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a heterologous alpha helix 3 domain or a contiguous portion thereof and a heterologous unstructured loop 4 domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acids residues corresponding to positions 85-89 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are replaced with amino acid residues 93-97 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942. In yet another embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous alpha helix 3 domain or a contiguous portion thereof and a heterologous unstructured loop 4 domain or a contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acids residues corresponding to positions 85-99 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are replaced with amino acid residues 96-112 of the *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:346. In a further embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains a heterologous unstructured loop 5 domain or a contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acid residues at positions corresponding to positions 115-146 of the valencene synthase polypeptide are

replaced with amino acid residues 128-129 of the *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:346.

In a further embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a heterologous unstructured loop 7 domain or a contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acids residues at positions corresponding to positions 174-184 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are replaced with amino acid residues 185-193 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942. In another embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a heterologous loop 9 domain or a contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acids residues at positions corresponding to positions 212-221 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are replaced with amino acid residues 221-228 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942. In yet another embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a heterologous loop 9 domain or a contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acid residues at positions corresponding to positions 212-221 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are replaced with amino acid residues 213-221 of the TEAS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:295.

In one embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a heterologous unstructured loop 9 domain or a contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acid residues at positions corresponding to positions 212-221 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are replaced with amino acid residues 223-230 of the *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:346. In another embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a heterologous unstructured loop 1 domain or a contiguous portion thereof and a heterologous alpha helix 1 domain or a contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acid residues at positions corresponding to position 3-41 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are replaced with amino acid residues 3-51 of the *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:346. In yet another embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a heterologous unstructured loop 6 domain or a contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acids residues at positions corresponding to positions 152-163 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are replaced with amino acid residues 163-174 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942.

In one embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a heterologous alpha helix D1 domain or contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acids residues at positions corresponding to positions 310-322 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are replaced with amino acid residues 317-329 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942. In another embodiment, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a heterologous J-K loop domain or a contiguous portion thereof, whereby amino acids residues at positions corresponding to positions 522-534 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are replaced with amino acid residues 527-541 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942.

Among the nucleic acid molecules provided herein are those that encode modified valencene synthase polypeptides that contains replacements selected from among modifications corresponding to:

K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/

- M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/  
Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/  
K336R/L337I/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/  
T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;
- 10 K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/  
Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/  
K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/  
L175 → - - - /V176 → - - - /Q178 → A176/D179 → P177/  
V181 → L179/T182 → K180/P183 → S181/K184 → P182/  
20 F209 → I207/M212 → R210/N214 → D212/H219 → D217/  
Y221 → V219/E238 → D236/K252 → Q250/P281 → S279/  
Q292 → K290/L313 → C311/S314 → T312/L315 → M313/  
T317 → S315/Q321 → A319/E333 → D331/K336 → R334/  
L337 → I335/A345 → T343/G357 → R355/N369 → I367/  
25 S377 → Y375/T405 → R403/N429 → G427/A436 → S434/  
T501 → P499/D536 → E534;  
S2R/S3D/G4K/E5G/F7C/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/L175 → - - - /  
V176 → - - - /Q178 → A176/D179 → P177/V181 → L179/  
30 T182 → K180/P183 → S181/K184 → P182/F209 → I207/  
M212 → R210/N214 → D212/H219 → D217/Y221 → V219/  
E238 → D236/K252 → Q250/P281 → S279/Q292 → K290/  
L313 → C311/S314 → T312/L315 → M313/T317 → S315/  
Q321 → A319/E333 → D331/K336 → R334/L337 → I335/  
35 A345 → T343/G357 → R355/N369 → I367/S377 → Y375/  
T405 → R403/N429 → G427/A436 → S434/E484 → D482/  
T501 → P499/D536 → E534;  
K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/  
A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - → R91/ - - - →  
40 A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/I94 → E97/  
D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/L111 → S114/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - - /V176 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/  
V181 → L182/T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/  
45 F209 → I210/M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/  
Y221 → V222/E238 → D236/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/  
Q292 → K293/L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/  
T317 → S318/Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/  
L337 → I338/A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/  
50 S377 → Y378/T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/  
E484 → D485/T501 → P502/D536 → E537;  
R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - → A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/I94 → E97/  
55 D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/L175 → - - - /  
V176 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → I210/  
M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/Y221 → V222/  
60 E238 → D236/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/Q292 → K293/  
L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/T317 → S318/  
Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/L337 → I338/  
A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/S377 → Y378/  
T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/E484 → D485/  
65 T501 → P502/D536 → E537;  
K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/  
A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - → R91/ - - - →

A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/  
 D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/N181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/  
 E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/  
 L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/  
 Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/  
 A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/  
 T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/  
 T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
 K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212I/I213Y/N214E/  
 S215→ - - - /T216→ - - - /S217→E215/D218→E216/  
 H219→G217/L220→F218/Y221→K219/E238→D236/  
 K252→Q250/P281→S279/Q292→K290/L313→C311/  
 S314→T312/L315→M313/T317→S315/Q321→A319/  
 E333→D331/K336→R334/L337→I335/A345→T343/  
 G357→R355/N369→I367/S377→Y375/T405→R403/  
 N429→G427/A436→S434/T501→P499/D536→E534;  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/N181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/  
 S217 - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/  
 P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/  
 E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/  
 T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536ER19K/K24Q/  
 Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/  
 Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →  
 D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/  
 S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/  
 K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /  
 Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/  
 P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→S213/  
 N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/S217 - - - /D218E/  
 H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/  
 L313C/S314T/L315M/T317 → S/Q321A/I325T/E333D/  
 K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
 N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E;  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→V213/I213→Y214/N214→ - - - /S215→ - - - /  
 T216→Q215/S217→D216/D218→E217/H219→A218/  
 L220→F219/Y221→H220/E238→D237/K252→Q251/  
 P281→S280/Q292→K291/L313→C312/S314→T313/  
 L315→M314/T317→S316/Q321→A320/E333→D332/  
 K336→R335/L337→I336/A345→T344/G357→R356/  
 N369→I368/S377→Y376/T405→R404/N429→G428/  
 A436→S435/E484→D483/T501→P500/D536→E535/  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/

M212→Y213/I213→S214/N214→P215/S215→N216/  
 T216→V217/S217→I218/H219→L220/L220→A221/  
 Y221→P222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/Q292→K293/  
 Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/N369→I370/  
 5 S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/  
 T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 10 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→K213/I211→P214/N214→V215/S215→T216/  
 15 T216→R217/D218→L219/H219→S220/L220→A221/  
 Y221→L222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/Q292→K293/  
 V320→A321/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/  
 N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/  
 A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 20 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 25 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 I213→Q214/N214→H215/S215→L216/T216→C217/  
 S217→F218/D218→S219/H219→R220/L220→H221/  
 Y221→K222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/Q292→K293/  
 30 Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/N369→I370/  
 S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/  
 T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 35 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→F213/I213→N214/N214→C215/S215→V216/  
 40 T216→K217/S217→Y218/D218→Y219/H219→F220/  
 L220→T221/Y221→Q222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/  
 Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/  
 N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/  
 45 A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 50 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→F213/I213→N214/N214→C215/S215→V216/  
 T216→K217/S217→Y218/D218→Y219/H219→F220/  
 L220→T221/Y221→Q222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/  
 Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/  
 N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/  
 55 A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 60 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→Y213/I213→R214/N214→L215/S215→N216/  
 T216→D217/S217→N218/D218→Y219/H219→A220/  
 65 L220→E221/Y221→W222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/  
 Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/  
 N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/  
 A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/K62R/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 66 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→S213/I213→K214/N214→A215/S215→Q216/  
 T216→A217/S217→H218/D218→S219/H219→L220/

L220→V221/Y221→S222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/  
Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/  
N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/  
A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/  
K62R/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
M212→S213/I213→L214/N214→V215/S215→R216/  
T216→S217/S217→E218/D218→K219/H219→D220/  
L220→P221/Y221→N222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/  
Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/  
N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/  
A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
M212→H213/I213→R214/N214→T215/S215→P216/  
T216→A217/S217→F218/D218→C219/H219→R220/  
L220→G221/Y221→E222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/  
Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/  
N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/  
A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
M212→Q213/I213→V214/N214→R215/S215→K216/  
T216→R217/S217→C218/D218→V219/H219→E220/  
L220→A221/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/  
Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/  
N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/  
A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
M212→V213/I213→Y214/N214→ - - - /S215→ - - - /  
T216→Q215/S217→D216/D218→E217/H219→A218/  
L220→F219/Y221→H220/E238→D237/K252→Q251/  
P281→S280/Q292→K291/L313→C312/S314→T313/  
L315→M314/T317→S316/Q321→A320/E333→D332/  
K336→R335/L337→I336/A345→T344/G357→R356/  
N369→I368/S377→Y376/T405→R404/N429→G428/  
A436→S435/Q448→L447/E484→D483/T501→P500/  
D536→E535;  
 S2Q/S3T/G4F/E5N/T6C/F7A/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92 - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/

F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217 - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;  
 S2A/S3G/G4R/E5G/T6A/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217 - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;  
 S2V/S3L/G4K/E5S/T6K/F7R/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217 - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;  
 S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217 - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;  
 S2P/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/  
D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/  
S217 - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/  
P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/  
E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/  
T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E;  
 S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217 - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/

T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;  
S2Q/S3N/G4L/E5G/T6Y/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - → R91/ - - - → A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/  
Y93 → F96/I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/  
R98 → Y101/A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - - /V176 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/  
V181 → L182/T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/  
F209 → I210/M212 → S213/N214 → Y215/S215 → D216/  
T216 → K217/S217 - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

S2L/S3N/G4S/E5I/T6D/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - → R91/ - - - → A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/  
Y93 → F96/I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/  
R98 → Y101/A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - - /V176 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/  
V181 → L182/T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/  
F209 → I210/M212 → S213/N214 → Y215/S215 → D216/  
T216 → K217/S217 - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337V A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

S2P/S3D/G4R/E5T/T6G/F7P/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - → R91/ - - - → A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/  
Y93 → F96/I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/  
R98 → Y101/A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - - /V176 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/  
V181 → L182/T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/  
F209 → I210/M212 → S213/N214 → Y215/S215 → D216/  
T216 → K217/S217 - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337V A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - → A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/  
I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/L175 → - - - /  
V176 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → I210/  
M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/Y221 → V222/  
E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/Q292 → K293/  
L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/T317 → S318/  
Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/L337 → I338/  
A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/S377 → Y378/  
T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/E484 → D485/  
T501 → P502/D536 → E537;

R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - → A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/  
I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/L175 → - - - /  
V176 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → E210/  
M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/Y221 → V222/  
E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/Q292 → K293/  
L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/T317 → S318/  
Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/L337 → I338/

A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/S377 → Y378/  
T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/E484 → D485/  
T501 → P502/D536 → E537;  
K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/  
A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89/C90Y/ - - - → R91/ - - - →  
A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/I94 → E97/  
D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/L111 → S114/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
10 T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → E210/  
M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/Y221 → V222/  
E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/Q292 → K293/  
L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/T317 → S318/  
Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/L337 → I338/  
15 A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/S377 → Y378/  
T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/E484 → D485/  
T501 → P502/D536 → E537;  
R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - → A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/  
I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/L175 → - - - /  
V176 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → T210/  
M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/Y221 → V222/  
E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/Q292 → K293/  
L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/T317 → S318/  
Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/L337 → I338/  
A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/S377 → Y378/  
30 T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/E484 → D485/  
T501 → P502/D536 → E537;  
R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - → A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/  
I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/L175 → - - - /  
V176 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → T210/  
M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/Y221 → V222/  
E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/Q292 → K293/  
L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/T317 → S318/  
Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/L337 → I338/  
A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/S377 → Y378/  
T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/E484 → D485/  
T501 → P502/D536 → E537;

R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - → A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/  
I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/L175 → - - - /  
V176 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → E210/  
M212 → A213/I213 → F214/N214 → L215/S215 → A216/  
T216 → C217/S217 → G218/D218 → R219/H219 → R220/  
55 L220 → P221/Y221 → T222/E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/  
Q292 → K293/L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/  
T317 → S318/Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/  
L337 → I338/A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/  
S377 → Y378/T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/  
T501 → P502/D536 → E537;

S2A/S3T/G4S/E5H/T6S/F7Q/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - → R91/ - - - → A92/ - - - → D93/I92 → Y95/  
Y93 → F96/I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/  
60 R98 → Y101/A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - - /V176 → - - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/  
V181 → L182/T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/

F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
 T216→K217/S217 - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
 E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
 T317S/Q321A/I325T/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/  
 G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/  
 T501P/D536E;  
 S3T/G4Q/E5V/ - - - →S6/ - - - →S7/ - - - →S8/ - - - →  
 S9/ - - - →L10/ - - - →A11/ - - - →Q12/ - - - →I13/ - - - →  
 P14/ - - - →Q15/ - - - →P16/T6→K17/F7→N18/T10→V21/  
 D12→N23/S16→N27/L17→I28/R19→G30/N20→D31/  
 H21→Q32/L23→I34/K24→T35/G25→Y36/A26→T37/  
 S27→P38/D28→E39/F29→D40/T31→ - - - /D33→T43/  
 H34→R44/T35→A45/A36→C46/T37→K47/Q38→E48/  
 R40→Q50/H41→I51/T53→L63/D54→A64/A55→T65/  
 E56→G66/D57→R67/V60→I70/A85→M95/I86→L96/  
 Q87→D97/K88→H98/L89→I99/C90→Y100/ - - - →  
 R101/ - - - →A102/ - - - →D103/I92→Y105/Y93→F106/  
 I94→E107/D95→A108/S96→H109/N97→E110/  
 R98→Y111/A99→N112/K125→Q138/K173→Q186/  
 L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A189/D179→P190/  
 V181→L192/T182→K193/P183→S194/K184→P195/  
 F209→J220/M212→R223/N214→D225/H219→D230/  
 Y221→V232/E238→D249/K252→Q263/P281→S292/  
 Q292→K303/L313→C324/S314→T325/L315→M326/  
 T317→S328/Q321→A332/E333→D344/K336→R347/  
 L337→J348/A345→T356/G357→R368/N369→I380/  
 S377→Y388/T405→R416/N429→G440/A436→S447/  
 E484→D495/T501→P512/D536→E547;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/I86L/K88H/L89I/P91N/I92N/  
 Y93F/I94H/S96C/R98D/A99M/ - - - →G101/ - - - →D102/  
 K125→Q127/K173→Q175/K184→R186/F209→I211/  
 M212→R214/N214→D216/H219→D221/Y221→V223/  
 E238→D240/K252→Q254/P281→S283/Q292→K294/  
 L313→C315/S314→T316/L315→M317/T317→S319/  
 Q321→A323/E333→D335/K336→R338/L337→I339/  
 A345→T347/G357→R359/N369→I371/S377→Y379/  
 T405→R407/N429→G431/A436→S438/T501→P503/  
 D536→E538;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/I86L/K88H/L89I/P91N/I92S/  
 Y93F/I94H/S96C/R98D/A99M/ - - - →G101/ - - - →D102/  
 K125→Q127/K173→Q175/K184→R186/F209→I211/  
 M212→R214/N214→D216/H219→D221/Y221→V223/  
 E238→D240/K252→Q254/P281→S283/Q292→K294/  
 L313→C315/S314→T316/L315→M317/T317→S319/  
 Q321→A323/E333→D335/K336→R338/L337→I339/  
 A345→T347/G357→R359/N369→I371/S377→Y379/  
 Y387→C389/T405→R407/N429→G431/A436→S438/  
 T501→P503/D536→E538;

S3T/G4Q/E5V/ - - - →S6/ - - - →A7/ - - - →S8/ - - - →  
 S9/ - - - →L10/ - - - →A11/ - - - →Q12/ - - - →I13/ - - - →  
 P14/ - - - →Q15/ - - - →P16/T6→K17/F7→N18/T10→V21/  
 D12→N23/S16→N27/L17→I28/R19→G30/N20→D31/  
 H21→Q32/L23→I34/K24→T35/G25→Y36/A26→T37/  
 S27→P38/D28→E39/F29→D40/T31→ - - - /D33→T43/  
 H34→R44/T35→G45/A36→C46/T37→K47/Q38→E48/  
 R40→Q50/H41→I51/T53→L63/D54→A64/A55→T65/  
 E56→G66/D57→R67/V60→I70/A85→M95/I86→L96/  
 Q87→D97/K88→H98/L89→I99/C90→Y100/ - - - →  
 R101/ - - - →A102/ - - - →D103/I92→Y105/Y93→F106/  
 I94→E107/D95→A108/S96→H109/N97→E110/  
 R98→Y111/A99→N112/K125→Q138/K173→Q186/  
 L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A189/D179→P190/  
 V181→L192/T182→K193/P183→S194/K184→P195/  
 F209→J220/M212→V223/I213→Y224/N214→ - - - /  
 S215→ - - - /T216→Q225/S217→D226/D218→E227/  
 H219→A228/L220→F229/Y221→H230/E238→D247/  
 K252→Q261/P281→S290/Q292→K301/L313→C322/

S314→T323/L315→M324/T317→S326/Q321→A330/  
 E333→D342/K336→R345/L337→I346/A345→T354/  
 G357→R366/N369→I378/S377→Y386/T405→R414/  
 N429→G438/A436→S445/E484→D493/T501→P510/  
 5 D536→E545;  
 R19/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 10 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→R213/N214→V215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/  
 E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/  
 15 L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/  
 Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/  
 A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/  
 T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/  
 T501→P502/P506→S507/D536→E537;  
 R19/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 20 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/  
 E238→D239/K252→Q253/T257→A258/P281→S282/  
 Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/  
 25 T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/  
 L337→I338/A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/  
 S377→Y378/T405→R406/N410→S411/N429→G430/  
 A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 30 V69L/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/  
 E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/  
 35 L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/  
 Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/  
 A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/  
 T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/  
 T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19/K24P/Q38Y/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 40 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/  
 E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/  
 L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/  
 Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/  
 45 A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/  
 T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/  
 T501→P502/D536→E537;  
 R19/K24P/Q38Y/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
 50 R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
 I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
 A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - →/  
 V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
 T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
 55 M212→V213/I213→Y214/N214 - - - /S215→ - - - /  
 T216→Q215/S217→D216/D218→E217/H219→A218/  
 L220→H219/Y221→H220/E238→D237/K252→Q251/  
 P281→S280/Q292→K291/L313→C312/S314→T313/  
 L315→M314/T317→S316/Q321→A320/E333→D332/  
 60 K336→R335/L337→I336/A345→T344/G357→R356/  
 N369→I368/S377→Y376/T405→R404/N429→G428/  
 A436→S435/E484→D483/T501→P500/D536→E535;  
 S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
 D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
 65 L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
 Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
 R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/

L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217→ - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217→ - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314A/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/E348A/  
G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/  
T501P/D536E;

S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217→ - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217→ - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175 - - - →/  
V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/  
T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
M212→V213/I213→Y214/N214→ - - - /S215→ - - - 214/  
T216→Q215/S217→D216/D218→E217/H219→A218/  
L220→F219/Y221→H220/E238→D237/K252→Q251/  
P281→S280/Q292→K291/L313→C312/S314→T313/  
L315→M314/T317→S316/Q321→A320/E333→D332/  
K336→R335/L337→I336/A345→T344/G357→R356/  
N369→I368/S377→Y376/T405→R404/N429→G428/  
A436→S435/V439→L438/E484→D483/T501→P500/  
D536→E535;

S2A/S3G/G4E/E5A/F7G/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/

R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→P215/H219→D220/

5 Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/  
Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/  
T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/  
L337→I338/A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/  
S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/  
E484→D485/K499→E500/T501→P502/D536→E537;

S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/

10 T216→K217/S217→ - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

25 S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217→ - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/

30 T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217→ - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/

35 T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217→ - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/

40 T216→K217/S217→ - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/

45 T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/

50 A99→N102/I116→Y119/K117→T120/V122→I125/  
E124→N127/K127→T130/D129→E132/E130→R133/  
S135→E138/S136→A139/N139→S142/Q142→R145/  
S146→G149/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /

55 Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/  
P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/  
N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/  
K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/

S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/Q321→A322/  
E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/

60 G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/  
N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/  
D536→E537;

S2A/S3G/G4E/E5A/F7G/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/

S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - → R91/ - - → A92/ - - → D93/I92 → Y95/  
Y93 → F96/I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/  
R98 → Y101/A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - /V176 → - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/  
V181 → L182/T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/  
F209 → I210/M212 → S213/N214 → Y215/S215 → D216/  
T216 → K217/S217 → - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

A11T/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/  
D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - →  
R91/ - - → A92/ - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/  
I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/L175 → - - /  
V176 → - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → I210/  
M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/Y221 → V222/  
E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/Q292 → K293/  
L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/T317 → S318/  
Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/L337 → I338/  
A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/S377 → Y378/  
T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/E484 → D485/  
T501 → P502/D536 → E537;

M1T/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/  
D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - →  
R91/ - - → A92/ - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/  
I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/Y152 → H155/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - /V176 → - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/  
V181 → L182/T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/  
F209 → I210/M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/  
Y221 → V222/E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/  
Q292 → K293/L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/  
T317 → S318/Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/  
L337 → I338/A345 → T346/G357 → R358/C361 → R362/  
N369 → I370/S377 → Y378/T405 → R406/N429 → G430/  
A436 → S437/K468 → Q469/E484 → D485/T501 → P502/  
D536 → E537;

S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - → R91/ - - → A92/ - - → D93/I92 → Y95/  
Y93 → F96/I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/  
R98 → Y101/A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - /V176 → - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/  
V181 → L182/T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/  
F209 → I210/M212 → S213/N214 → Y215/S215 → D216/  
T216 → K217/S217 → - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369V S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/  
D536E;

S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - → R91/ - - → A92/ - - → D93/I92 → Y95/  
Y93 → F96/I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/  
R98 → Y101/A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → I210/  
M212 → S213/N214 → Y215/S215 → D216/T216 → K217/  
S217 → - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/  
P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/  
E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/  
T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E;

S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - → R91/ - - → A92/ - - → D93/I92 → Y95/  
Y93 → F96/I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/

5 R98 → Y101/A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - /V176 → - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/  
V181 → L182/T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/  
T200 → Q201/F209 → I210/M212 → S213/N214 → Y215/  
S215 → D216/T216 → K217/S217 → - - /D218E/H219Q/

10 L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/  
S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/  
A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
E484D/T501P/D536E;

R19/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - →

15 R91/ - - → A92/ - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → Y96/  
I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/L175 → - - /

20 V176 → - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → I210/  
M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/Y221 → V222/  
E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/Q292 → K293/  
L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/T317 → S318/

25 Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/L337 → I338/  
A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/S377 → Y378/  
T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/Q448 → L449/  
E484 → D485/T501 → P502/D536 → E537;

R19/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/

30 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - →  
R91/ - - → A92/ - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/  
I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/E163 → D166/K173 → Q176/  
L175 → - - /V176 → - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/

35 V181 → L182/T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/  
F209 → I210/M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/  
Y221 → V222/E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/  
Q292 → K293/L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/  
T317 → S318/Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/

40 L337 → I338/A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/  
S377 → Y378/T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/  
Q448 → L449/E484 → D485/T501 → P502/D536 → E537;

R19/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/

45 V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - →  
R91/ - - → A92/ - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/  
I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/L175 → - - /  
V176 → - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → I210/

50 M210 → T211/M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/  
Y221 → V222/E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/  
Q292 → K293/L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/  
T317 → S318/Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/  
L337 → I338/A345 → T346/G357 → R358/N369 → I370/

55 S377 → Y378/T405 → R406/N429 → G430/A436 → S437/  
E484 → D485/P500 → L501/T501 → P502/D536 → E537;

R19/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/

V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - →  
R91/ - - → A92/ - - → D93/I92 → Y95/Y93 → F96/  
I94 → E97/D95 → A98/S96 → H99/N97 → E100/R98 → Y101/  
A99 → N102/K125 → Q128/K173 → Q176/L175 → - - /  
V176 → - - /Q178 → A179/D179 → P180/V181 → L182/  
T182 → K183/P183 → S184/K184 → P185/F209 → I210/

60 M212 → R213/N214 → D215/H219 → D220/Y221 → V222/  
E238 → D239/K252 → Q253/P281 → S282/Q292 → K293/  
L313 → C314/S314 → T315/L315 → M316/T317 → S318/  
Q321 → A322/E333 → D334/K336 → R337/L337 → I338/

A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/  
T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/  
T501→P502/D536→E537;  
R19K/N20D/L23S/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/  
E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/  
C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→E176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/  
Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/  
Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/  
T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/  
L337→I338/A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/  
S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/  
C465→S466/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537/  
A539→V540;

S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217→ - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/E348A/  
G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/  
T501P/D536E;

S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/  
D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/  
L89I/C90Y/ - - - →R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/  
Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/  
R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180/  
V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/  
F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/  
T216→K217/S217→ - - - /D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/  
E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/  
T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/E348S/  
G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/  
T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/P91N/I92S/Y93F/I94H/  
S96C/R98D/A99M/ - - - →G101/ - - - →D102/K125→Q127/  
K173→Q175/K184→R186/F209→I211/M212→R214/  
N214→D216/H219→D221/Y221→V223/E238→D240/  
K252→Q254/Q292→K294/Q321→A323/E333→D335/  
A345→T347/N369→I371/S377→Y379/T405→R407/  
N429→G431/A436→S438/T501→P503/D536→E538;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/I82V/K88Q/P91N/I92S/Y93F/  
I94H/S96C/R98D/A99M/ - - - →G101/ - - - →D102/  
K125→Q127/K173→Q175/K184→R186/F209→I211/  
M212→R214/N214→D216/H219→D221/Y221→V223/  
E238→D240/K252→Q254/Q292→K294/Q321→A323/  
E333→D335/A345→T347/N369→I371/S377→Y379/  
L399→S401/T405→R407/N429→G431/A436→S438/  
T501→P503/D536→E538;

S3T/G4Q/E5V/ - - - →S6/ - - - →A7/ - - - →S8/ - - - →  
S9/ - - - →L10/ - - - →A11/ - - - →Q12/ - - - →I13/ - - - →  
P14/ - - - →Q15/ - - - →P16/T6→K17/F7→N18/T10→V21/  
D12→N23/S16→N27/L17→I28/R19→G30/N20→D31/  
H21→Q32/L23→I34/K24→T35/G25→Y36/A26→T37/  
S27→P38/D28→E39/F29→D40/T31→ - - - /D33→T43/  
H34→R44/T35→G45/A36→C46/T37→K47/Q38→E48/  
R40→Q50/H41→I51/T53→L63/D54→A64/A55→T65/  
E56→G66/D57→R67/V60→I70/A85→M95/I86→L96/  
Q87→D97/K88→H98/L89→I99/C90→Y100/ - - - →  
R101/ - - - →A102/ - - - →D103/I92→Y105/Y93→F106/

5 A55→T65/E56→G66/D57→R67/V60→I70/I86→L96/  
K88→H98/L89→I99/P91→N101/I92→S102/Y93→F103/  
I94→H104/S96→C106/R98→D108/A99→M109/ - - - →  
G111/ - - - →D112/H102→Y114/I116→Y128/  
K117→T129/V122→I134/E124→N136/K127→T139/  
D129→E141/E130→R142/S135→E147/S136→A148/  
N139→S151/Q142→R154/S146→G158/K173→Q185/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A188/D179→P189/  
V181→L191/T182→K192/P183→S193/K184→P194/  
F209→I219/M212→V222/I213→Y223/N214→ - - - /  
S215→ - - - /T216→Q224/S217→D225/D218→E226/  
H219→A227/L220→F228/Y221→H229/E238→D246/  
K252→Q260/P281→S289/Q292→K300/L313→C321/  
S314→T322/L315→M323/T317→S325/Q321→A329/  
E333→D341/K336→R344/L337→I345/A345→T353/  
15 G357→R365/N369→I377/S377→Y385/T405→R413/  
N429→G437/A436→S444/E484→D492/T501→P509/  
D536→E544;  
S3T/G4Q/E5V/ - - - →S6/ - - - →A7/ - - - →S8/ - - - →  
S9/ - - - →L10/ - - - →A11/ - - - →Q12/ - - - →I13/ - - - →  
P14/ - - - →Q15/ - - - →P16/T6→K17/F7→N18/T10→V21/  
D12→N23/S16→N27/L17→I28/R19→G30/N20→D31/  
H21→Q32/L23→I34/K24→T35/G25→Y36/A26→T37/  
S27→P38/D28→E39/F29→D40/T31→ - - - /D33→T43/  
H34→R44/T35→A45/A36→C46/T37→K47/Q38→E48/  
R40→Q50/H41→I51/T53→L63/D54→A64/A55→T65/  
E56→G66/D57→R67/V60→I70/A85→M95/I86→L96/  
Q87→D97/K88→H98/L89→I99/C90→Y100/ - - - →  
R101/ - - - →A102/ - - - →D103/I92→Y105/Y93→F106/  
30 I94→E107/D95→A108/S96→H109/N97→E110/  
R98→Y111/A99→N112/K125→Q138/K173→Q186/  
L175→ - - - /V176→ - - - /Q178→A189/D179→P190/  
V181→L192/T182→K193/P183→S194/K184→P195/  
F209→I220/M212→V223/I213→Y224/N214→ - - - /  
S215→ - - - /T216→Q225/S217→D226/D218→E227/  
H219→A228/L220→F229/Y221→H230/E238→D247/  
K252→Q261/P281→S290/Q292→K301/L313→C322/  
S314→T323/L315→M324/T317→S326/Q321→A330/  
E333→D342/K336→R345/L337→I346/A345→T354/  
35 G357→R366/N369→I378/S377→Y386/T405→R414/  
N429→G438/A436→S445/E484→D493/T501→P510/  
D536→E545.

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules having a sequence of nucleic acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NO: 203, 352-353, 702, 703, 713-715, 776-799, 801-809, 891-894, 896, 945, 947, 949, 951, 953, 955, 957, 959, 961, 963, 965, 967, 969, 971, 973, 975, 977, 979, 981, 983, 985, 987, 989,

991, 993, 995, 997 and 999. Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules having a sequence of nucleic acids that has at least 95% sequence identity to any of SEQ ID NO: 203, 352-353, 702, 703, 713-715, 776-799, 801-809, 891-894, 896, 945, 947, 949, 951, 953, 955, 957, 959, 961, 963, 965, 967, 969, 971, 973, 975, 977, 979, 981, 983, 985, 987, 989, 991, 993, 995, 997 and 999. Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules having a sequence of nucleic acids that degenerate to any of SEQ ID NO: 203, 352-353, 702, 703, 713-715, 776-799, 801-809, 891-894, 896, 945, 947, 949, 951, 953, 955, 957, 959, 961, 963, 965, 967, 969, 971, 973, 975, 977, 979, 981, 983, 985, 987, 989, 991, 993, 995, 997 and 999. For example, provided herein are nucleic acid molecules having a sequence of nucleic acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NO: 203, 352-353, 702, 703, 713-715, 776-799, 801-809, 891-894, 896, 945, 947, 949, 951, 953, 955, 957, 959, 961, 963, 965, 967, 969, 971, 973, 975, 977, 979, 981, 983, 985, 987, 989, 991, 993, 995, 997 and 999.

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules that encode a modified valencene synthase having a sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 67, 350, 351, 732-733, 743-745, 833-856, 858-866, 887-890 and 895. Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules that encode a modified valencene synthase having a sequence of amino acids that has at least 95% sequence identity to a sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 67, 350, 351, 732-733, 743-745, 833-856, 858-866, 887-890 and 895. For example, provided herein are nucleic acid molecules that encode a modified valencene synthase having a sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 67, 350, 351, 732-733, 743-745, 833-856, 858-866, 887-890 and 895.

In one example, the nucleic acid molecules provided herein can encode a modified valencene synthase having amino acid replacements corresponding to amino acid replacements selected from among K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320S/Q321A/E326K/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E; and K24A/Q38A/R50G/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320G/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E; and one or more further amino acid replacements.

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding a modified valencene synthase polypeptide wherein the unmodified valencene synthase polypeptide has the sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 2-4, 289-291, 346, 347, 752, 882 and 883.

Provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding a modified Citrus valencene synthase, wherein the modified valencene synthase contains amino acid differences compared to a citrus-derived valencene synthase. In some examples, the nucleic acid encodes a modified grapefruit or orange valencene synthase, wherein the modified valencene synthase contains amino acid differences compared to a grapefruit-derived or orange-derived valencene synthase. In one aspect, the citrus-derived valencene synthase has a sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 289-291, 752 and 886. In some embodiments, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide is a fusion protein or chimeric protein.

In some embodiments, the nucleic acid molecules provided herein encode a modified valencene synthase polypeptide that exhibits increased catalytic activity compared to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In other embodiments, the encoded modified valencene synthase

polypeptide exhibits altered substrate specificity compared to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In further embodiments, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide exhibits altered product distribution compared to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

For example, as described above, cells expressing modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein produce increased valencene compared to cells expressing wildtype valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In some examples, modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein also produce a decreased percentage of terpene products (e.g. terpene byproduct or products derived therefrom) other than valencene compared to the percentage of the same terpene products (e.g. terpene byproduct or products derived therefrom) produced in the same host cell from a valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, whereby the terpene products are produced by the synthase in a host cell that produces FPP. For example, the terpene products other than valencene that can be produced include, but are not limited to,  $\beta$ -selinene,  $\tau$ -selinene, eremophilone, 7-epi- $\alpha$ -selinene, germacrene A or  $\beta$ -elemene. For example, germacrene A is detected as its spontaneous degradation product  $\beta$ -elemene, which is a product derived from the germacrene A byproduct that undergoes a heat induced rearrangement to form  $\beta$ -elemene. In particular examples, the terpene product is  $\beta$ -elemene. For example, modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein produce 95%, 80%, 70%, 60%, 50%, 40%, 30%, 20%, 10% or less levels of  $\beta$ -elemene than is produced by wildtype valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. The percentage of terpene product other than valencene as a percentage of total terpene product produced by the provided modified valencene synthase polypeptide is decreased by 0.01% to 90%, such as 1% to 80%, 5% to 80%, 10% to 60% or 0.01% to 20%. For example, the percentage of a terpene product other than valencene as a percentage of total terpene is decreased by at least or at least about 0.5%, 1%, 2%, 3%, 4%, 5%, 6%, 7%, 8%, 9%, 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or more. Exemplary of such nucleic acid molecules are nucleic acid molecules that encode a modified valencene polypeptide that contains amino acid replacement(s) at positions corresponding to positions 281, 313, 314, 315, 317, 336, 337, 347, or 357 with CVS numbering relative to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, the amino acid replacement is P281S, P281H, P281K, P281A, P281W, P281L, P281Y, L313C, S314T, L315M, T317S, K336R, L337I, N347L, and/or G357R. In some examples, the nucleic acid molecule encodes a modified valencene synthase polypeptide that contains replacements at positions 281, 313, 314, 315, 317, 336, 337, and 357 with numbering relative to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In further examples, the nucleic acid molecule also can contain an amino acid replacement at position 347. For example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains replacements P281S, L313C, S314T, L315M, T317S, K336R, L337I and G357R. In another example, the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide contains replacements P281S, L313C, S314T, L315M, T317S, K336R, L337I, N347L and G357R. The encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide also can contain other amino acid replacements so long as production of a terpene product, such as  $\beta$ -elemene, is decreased.

Also provided herein are modified valencene synthase polypeptides encoded by any of the nucleic acid molecules provided herein.

Also provided are vectors containing the nucleic acid molecules provided herein. Vectors include prokaryotic, viral and

eukaryotic vectors, such as for example, yeast vectors, including yeast expression vectors. Cells, including prokaryotic, such as bacterial cells, and eukaryotic, such as yeast, insect, plant or mammalian cells, containing the vectors are provided. In one example, the cell is a yeast cell, for example, a *Saccharomyces* genus cell or a *Pichia* genus cell. In an exemplary embodiment, the yeast cell is a *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* cell. In another example, the cell is a bacterial cell, for example, an *Escherichia coli* cell. The cells provided herein produce FPP. In a particular embodiment, the cells are modified to produce more FPP than a cell that has not been modified. For example, the cell contains a modification in the gene encoding squalene synthase, whereby the amount the squalene synthase expressed in the cell or the activity the squalene synthase expressed in the cell is reduced compared to an unmodified cell. Also provided herein are cells that express a modified valencene synthase polypeptide. Also provided herein are modified valencene synthases produced by a cell provided herein.

Also provided herein are transgenic plants containing a vector provided herein. In some examples, the transgenic plant is a Citrus plant. In other examples, the transgenic plant is a tobacco.

Provided herein are methods for producing a modified valencene synthase polypeptide wherein a nucleic acid molecule or vector provided herein is introduced into a cell and the cell is cultured under conditions suitable for the expression of the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid or vector. Also provided herein are methods for producing a modified valencene synthase polypeptide wherein a nucleic acid molecule or vector provided herein is introduced into a cell and the cell is cultured under conditions suitable for the expression of the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid or vector wherein the modified valencene synthase polypeptide is modified. In some examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide is isolated.

Provided herein is a method of producing valencene wherein an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor is contacted with any modified valencene synthase polypeptide provided herein or any modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by any nucleic acid molecule provided herein, under conditions suitable for the formation of valencene from the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor. Also provided herein is a method of producing valencene wherein an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor is contacted with any modified valencene synthase polypeptide provided herein or encoded by any nucleic acid molecule provided herein, under conditions suitable for the formation of valencene from the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor whereby the valencene is isolated. In one embodiment, the step of contacting the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor with the modified valencene synthase polypeptide is effected in vitro or in vivo. The acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor used in the method provided herein can be selected from among farnesyl diphosphate (FPP), geranyl diphosphate (GPP) and geranyl-geranyl diphosphate (GGPP). In a particular embodiment, the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor is FPP.

Provided herein is a method of producing valencene by culturing a cell transformed with the nucleic acid molecule or vector provided herein, wherein the cell produces an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule or vector is expressed, and the modified valencene synthase polypeptide catalyzes the formation of valencene from the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor. The acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor used in the method provided

herein can be selected from among farnesyl diphosphate (FPP), geranyl diphosphate (GPP) and geranyl-geranyl diphosphate (GGPP). In a particular embodiment, the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor can be FPP. In the method provided herein, the cell can be selected from among a bacteria, yeast, insect, plant or mammalian cell. In a particular embodiment, the cell is a yeast cell that is a *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* cell. The cells provided herein produce FPP. In a particular embodiment, the cells are modified to produce more FPP than a cell that has not been modified. For example, the cell contains a modification in the gene encoding squalene synthase, whereby the amount the squalene synthase expressed in the cell or the activity the squalene synthase expressed in the cell is reduced compared to an unmodified cell.

In one embodiment of the method of producing valencene by culturing a cell transformed with the nucleic acid molecule or vector provided herein, the amount of valencene produced is greater than the amount of valencene produced under the same conditions when the same host cell type is transformed with nucleic acid encoding the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, the amount of valencene produced is at least or about 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 100%, 110%, 120%, 130%, 140%, 150%, 160%, 170%, 180%, 190%, 200%, 250%, 300%, 350%, 400%, 500% or more greater than the amount of valencene produced under the same conditions by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In another example, the amount of valencene produced is 10% to 500%, 10% to 250%, 50% to 250%, 100% to 500% or is 100% to 250% greater than the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In another embodiment, the amount of valencene produced in the cell culture supernatant is at least or about 0.1 g/L, 0.2 g/L, 0.3 g/L, 0.4 g/L, 0.5 g/L, 0.6 g/L, 0.7 g/L, 0.8 g/L, 0.9 g/L, 1.0 g/L, 1.1 g/L, 1.2 g/L, 1.3 g/L, 1.4 g/L, 1.5 g/L, 2.0 g/L, 2.5 g/L, 3.0 g/L, 3.5 g/L, 4.0 g/L, 4.5 g/L or 5.0 g/L; or is 0.1 g/L to 5.0 g/L, 0.1 g/L to 3.0 g/L, 0.5 g/L to 5.0 g/L, 1.0 g/L to 5.0 g/L or 1.0 to 3.0 g/L in the yeast cell culture medium.

In a particular embodiment of the method provided herein, valencene is isolated. In another embodiment, valencene is oxidized to produce nootkatone. The oxidation can be performed biosynthetically or chemically. In another embodiment, the nootkatone is isolated.

Provided herein is a method for producing a modified terpene synthase comprising a heterologous domain wherein all or a contiguous portion of a domain of a first terpene synthase is replaced with all or a contiguous portion of the corresponding domain in a second terpene synthase, the amino acid sequence of the domain or contiguous portion of the domain of the first terpene synthase and second terpene synthases differ by at least one amino acid residue, and the domain is selected from among unstructured loop 1; alpha helix 1; unstructured loop 2; alpha helix 2; unstructured loop 3; alpha helix 3; unstructured loop 4; alpha helix 4; unstructured loop 5; alpha helix 5; unstructured loop 6; alpha helix 6; unstructured loop 7; alpha helix 7; unstructured loop 8; alpha helix 8; unstructured loop 9; alpha helix A; A-C loop; alpha helix C; unstructured loop 11; alpha helix D; unstructured loop 12; alpha helix D1; unstructured loop 13; alpha helix D2; unstructured loop 14; alpha helix E; unstructured loop 15; alpha helix F; unstructured loop 16; alpha helix G1; unstructured loop 17; alpha helix G2; unstructured loop 18; alpha helix H1; unstructured loop 19; alpha helix H2; unstructured loop 20; alpha helix H3; unstructured loop 21; alpha helix a-1; unstructured loop 22; alpha helix I; unstructured loop 23; alpha helix J; J-K loop; alpha helix K; and/or unstructured

loop 25, and the contiguous portion contains at least three amino acid residues, whereby a property of the modified terpene synthase is altered compared to the first terpene synthase. For example, the property of the modified terpene synthase is improved compared to the first terpene synthase.

In one embodiment of the method, at least 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 20 or more amino acid residues from the domain of the first terpene synthase are replaced with at least 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 20 or more amino acid residues from the corresponding domain of the second terpene synthase. In one aspect, all of the amino acid residues from the domain of the first terpene synthase are replaced all of the amino acid residues from the corresponding domain of the second terpene synthase.

In one embodiment of the method provided herein, unstructured loop 1 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 1-29 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix 1 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 30-39 and 44-52 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 2 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix 2 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 59-71 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured-loop 3 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 72-78 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix 3 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 79-93 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 4 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 94-100 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix 4 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 101-114 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 5 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 115-141 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix 5 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 142-152 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 6 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 153-162 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix 6 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 163-173 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 7 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 174-184 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix 7 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 185-194 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 8 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 195-201 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix 8 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 202-212 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 9 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 213-222 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix A contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 223-253 of SEQ ID NO:2; A-C loop contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 254-266 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix C contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 267-276 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 11 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 277-283 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix D contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 284-305 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 12 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 306-309 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix D1 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 310-322 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 13 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 323-328 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix D2 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 329 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 14 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 330-332 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix E contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 333-351 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 15 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 352-362 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix F contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 363-385 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 16

contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 386-390 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix G1 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 391-395 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 17 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 396-404 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix G2 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 405-413 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 18 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 414-421 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix H1 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 422-428 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 19 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 429-431 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix H2 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 432-447 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 20 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 448-450 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix H3 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 451-455 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 21 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 456-461 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix a-1 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 462-470 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 22 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 471-473 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix I contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 474-495 of SEQ ID NO:2; unstructured loop 23 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 496-508 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix J contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 509-521 of SEQ ID NO:2; J-K loop contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 522-534 of SEQ ID NO:2; alpha helix K contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 535-541 of SEQ ID NO:2; and unstructured loop 25 contains amino acid residues corresponding to amino acids 542-548 of SEQ ID NO:2.

In one embodiment of the provided method, all or a contiguous portion of two or more domains of a first terpene synthase are replaced with all or a contiguous portion of the corresponding domains of a second terpene synthase. In the method provided herein, one or more additional residues adjacent to the domain in the first terpene synthase are replaced. For example, at least or about 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 or more additional residues adjacent to the domain in the first terpene synthase are replaced.

In one embodiment of the method provided herein, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase. In another embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 85-99 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase. In another embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 115-146 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase. In yet another embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 153-162 or 152-163 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase. In a further embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 174-184 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase. In another embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 212-222 or 212-221 or 213-222 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase. In one embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 310-322 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase. In another embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 363-385 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase.

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acids 522-534 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase. In yet another embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 58-63 of the TEAS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:295 or 941.

In one embodiment of the method, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 85-89 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 93-97 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942. In another embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 85-99 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 96-113 of the *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:346. In another embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 115-146 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 128-159 of the *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:346. In yet another embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 152-163 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 163-174 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942. In another embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 174-184 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 185-193 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942. In yet another embodiment, wherein amino acids corresponding to amino acids 212-222 or 212-221 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 221-228 or 221-229 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942.

In one embodiment of the method, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 310-322 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 317-329 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942. In another embodiment, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 522-534 of SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 527-541 of the HPS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:942. In yet another embodiment of the method, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 212-221 or 212-222 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 213-221 of the TEAS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:295. In one embodiment of the method, amino acids 212-221 or 212-222 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 223-230 of the *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:346. In another embodiment of the method, amino acids corresponding to amino acids 3-41 of the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 in a first terpene synthase are replaced with amino acids 3-51 of the *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:346.

In one embodiment of the method provided herein, the first terpene is a sesquiterpene. In another embodiment, the second terpene is a sesquiterpene. For example, the sesquiterpene can be selected from among a valencene synthase, a santalane synthase, TEAS and TIPS. In one example, the santalene synthase has a sequence of amino acids selected from among SEQ ID NOS:481-485. In another embodiment of the method provided herein, a plurality of domains in a terpene synthase are replaced with the corresponding domains from two or more other terpenes.

In the method provided herein, a property of the modified terpene synthase can be improved compared to the first terpene synthase. For example, the property of the modified terpene synthase that is improved compared to the first ter-

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pene synthase is selected from among total terpene yield; specific terpene yield; catalytic activity, product distribution; and substrate specificity.

Also provided herein are modified terpene synthases produced by any of the methods provided herein.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

FIGS. 1A-D: FIGS. 1A-D are an alignment of the consecutive sequence of amino acids of various citrus valencene synthases (CVS), including species variants and modified valencene synthases, including citrus valencene synthases from *Citrus sinensis* (SEQ ID NO:2; 289; 886) and *Citrus x paradise* (SEQ ID NO:290; 291; 752). Also included are modified valencene synthases provided herein containing amino acid amino acid replacements (V18 set forth as SEQ ID NO:3; and V19 set forth as SEQ ID NO:4). A “\*” means that the residues or nucleotides in that column are identical in all sequences in the alignment, a “:” means that conserved substitutions have been observed, and a “.” means that semi-conserved substitutions are observed. As described herein and FIGS. 4A-D, residues corresponding to positions in SEQ ID NO:2 can be identified based on CVS numbering as residues that occur at aligned loci between and among related or variant synthases.

FIGS. 2A-C: FIGS. 2A-C are an alignment of the consecutive sequence of amino acids that identifies corresponding regions between and among exemplary synthases (e.g. valencene synthase from *Vitis vinifera* set forth in SEQ ID NO:346; 5-epi-aristolochene synthase (TEAS) from *Nicotiana tabacum* set forth in SEQ ID NO:295; and premnaspirodiene synthase (HPS) from *Hyoscyamus muticus* set forth in SEQ ID NO:296) with respect to citrus valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. The alignment indicates structural domains, including unstructured loop 1 (UL 1; corresponding to amino acids 1-29 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 1 (AH 1; corresponding to amino acids 30-39 and 44-52 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 2 (UL 2; corresponding to amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 2 (AH 2; corresponding to amino acids 59-71 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 3 (UL 3; corresponding to amino acids 72-78 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 3 (AH 3; corresponding to amino acids 79-93 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 4 (UL 4; corresponding to amino acids 94-100 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 4 (AH 4; corresponding to amino acids 101-114 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 5 (UL 5; corresponding to amino acids 115-141 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 5 (AH 5; corresponding to amino acids 142-152 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 6 (UL 6; corresponding to amino acids 153-162 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 6 (AH 6; corresponding to amino acids 163-173 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 7 (UL 7; corresponding to amino acids 174-184 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 7 (AH 7; corresponding to amino acids 185-194 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 8 (UL 8; corresponding to amino acids 195-201 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 8 (AH 8; corresponding to amino acids 202-212 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 9 (UL 9; corresponding to amino acids 213-222 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix A (AH A; corresponding to amino acids 223-253 of SEQ ID NO:2); A-C loop (corresponding to amino acids 254-266 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix C (AH C; corresponding to amino acids 267-276 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 11 (UL 11; corresponding to amino acids 277-283 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D (AH D; corresponding to amino acids 284-305 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 12 (UL 12; corresponding to amino acids 306-309 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D1 (AH D1; corresponding to amino acids 310-322 of SEQ ID NO:2).

NO:2); unstructured loop 13 (UL 13; corresponding to amino acids 323-328 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D2 (AH D2; corresponding to amino acids 329 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 14 (UL 14; corresponding to amino acids 330-332 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix E (AH E; corresponding to amino acids 333-351 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 15 (UL 15; corresponding to amino acids 352-362 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix F (AH F; corresponding to amino acids 363-385 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 16 (UL 16; corresponding to amino acids 386-390 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix G 1 (AH G 1; corresponding to amino acids 391-395 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 17 (UL 17; corresponding to amino acids 396-404 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix G2 (AH G2; corresponding to amino acids 405-413 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 18 (UL 18; corresponding to amino acids 414-421 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H1 (AH H1; corresponding to amino acids 422-428 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 19 (UL 19; corresponding to amino acids 429-431 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H2 (AH H2; corresponding to amino acids 432-447 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 20 (UL 20; corresponding to amino acids 448-450 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H3 (AH H3; corresponding to amino acids 451-455 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 21 (UL 21; corresponding to amino acids 456-461 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix a-1 (AH a-1; corresponding to amino acids 462-470 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 22 (UL 22; corresponding to amino acids 471-473 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix I (AH I; corresponding to amino acids 474-495 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 23 (UL 23; corresponding to amino acids 496-508 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix J (AH J; corresponding to amino acids 509-521 of SEQ ID NO:2); J-K loop (corresponding to amino acids 522-534 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix K (AH K; corresponding to amino acids 535-541 of SEQ ID NO:2); and unstructured loop 25 (UL 25; corresponding to amino acids 542-548 of SEQ ID NO:2). The grey box indicates amino acid residues that are not part of any secondary structure domain. A “\*\*” means that the residues or nucleotides in that column are identical in all sequences in the alignment, a “:” means that conserved substitutions have been observed, and a “.” means that semi-conserved substitutions are observed. As described herein, residues corresponding to structural regions in SEQ ID NO:2 can be identified in other synthases as residues that occur at aligned loci between and among synthases. For example, the unstructured loop 2 of valencene synthase (amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2) corresponds to amino acids 58-63 of the tobacco epi-aristolochene synthase (TEAS) polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:294.

FIG. 3: FIG. 3 is the reaction scheme for the production of valencene and nootkatone. Valencene synthases are class 1 plant terpene cyclases or synthases that convert farnesyl diphosphate (FPP) into the sesquiterpene valencene. Valencene can then be converted to nootkatone by oxidation.

FIGS. 4A-D: FIGS. 4A-D set forth alignments indicating CVS numbering of various terpene synthases. FIG. 4A. An alignment of 5-epi-aristolochene synthase (TEAS) from *Nicotiana tabacum* set forth in SEQ ID NOS:295 and 941; and citrus valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. FIG. 4B. An alignment of premnaspirodiene synthase (HPS) from *Hyoscyamus muticus* set forth in SEQ ID NOS:296 and 942; and citrus valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. FIG. 4C. An alignment of valencene synthase from *Vitis vinifera* set forth in SEQ ID NOS:346 and 347; and citrus valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. FIG. 4D. An alignment of V277 set forth in SEQ ID NO:887; and citrus valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. A “\*\*” means that the residues or nucleotides in that column are identical in all

sequences in the alignment, a “:” means that conserved substitutions have been observed, and a “.” means that semi-conserved substitutions are observed.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION

- A. Definitions
- B. Valencene Synthase
  1. Structure
  2. Function
  3. Citrus valencene synthase
  - C. Modified Valencene Synthase Polypeptides And Encoding Nucleic Acid Molecules
    1. Modified valencene synthase polypeptides—Exemplary Amino Acid Replacements
    2. Domain Swaps
    3. Product Distribution Mutants
    - D. Methods for producing modified terpene synthases and encoding nucleic acid molecules
      - E. Production of modified valencene synthase polypeptides and encoding nucleic acid molecules
        1. Isolation of nucleic acid encoding terpene synthases
        2. Generation of mutant or modified nucleic acid
        3. Vectors and Cells
        4. Expression systems
          - a. Prokaryotic cells
          - b. Yeast cells
          - c. Plants and plant cells
          - d. Insects and insect cells
          - e. Mammalian cells
        5. Purification
        6. Fusion Proteins
      - F. Methods of Using and Assessing Valencene Synthase
        1. Production of valencene
          - a. Exemplary cells for valencene production
          - b. Culture of cells for valencene production
          - c. Isolation and assessment of valencene
        2. Production of Nootkatone
        - G. Examples

### A. Definitions

Unless defined otherwise, all technical and scientific terms used herein have the same meaning as is commonly understood by one of skill in the art to which the invention(s) belong. All patents, patent applications, published applications and publications, GENBANK sequences, websites and other published materials referred to throughout the entire disclosure herein, unless noted otherwise, are incorporated by reference in their entirety. In the event that there is a plurality of definitions for terms herein, those in this section prevail. Where reference is made to a URL or other such identifier or address, it is understood that such identifiers can change and particular information on the internet can come and go, but equivalent information is known and can be readily accessed, such as by searching the internet and/or appropriate databases. Reference thereto evidences the availability and public dissemination of such information.

As used herein, an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor is any acyclic pyrophosphate compound that is a precursor to the production of at least one terpene, including, but not limited to, farnesyl-pyrophosphate (FPP), geranyl-pyrophosphate (GPP), and geranylgeranyl-pyrophosphate (GGPP). Acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor are thus substrates for terpene synthases.

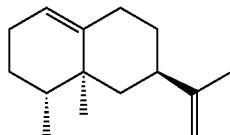
As used herein, a terpene is an unsaturated hydrocarbon based on the isoprene unit ( $C_5H_8$ ), and having a general

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formula  $C_{5x}H_{8x}$ , such as  $C_{10}H_{16}$ . Reference to a terpene includes acyclic, monocyclic and polycyclic terpenes. Terpenes include, but are not limited to, monoterpenes, which contain 10 carbon atoms; sesquiterpenes, which contain 15 carbon atoms; diterpenes, which contain 20 carbon atoms, and triterpenes, which contain 30 carbon atoms. Reference to a terpene also includes stereoisomers of the terpene.

As used herein, a terpene synthase is a polypeptide capable of catalyzing the formation of one or more terpenes from an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, for example, FPP, GPP or GGPP.

As used herein, valencene is a sesquiterpene having the following structure:



Reference to valencene includes reference to any isomer thereof, including, but not limited to (+)-valencene.

As used herein, a “valencene synthase” or “valencene synthase polypeptide” is a polypeptide capable of catalyzing the formation of valencene from an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, typically farnesyl diphosphate (FPP). Typically a valencene synthase has greater than or greater than about or 63%, 65%, 70%, 75%, 76%, 77%, 78%, 79%, 80%, 81%, 82%, 83%, 84%, 85%, 86%, 87%, 88%, 89%, 90%, 91%, 92%, 93%, 94%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98%, 99% sequence identity with the valence synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. Valencene can be the only product or one of a mixture of products formed from the reaction of an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor with a valencene synthase. The amount of valencene produced from the reaction of a valencene synthase with an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor typically is at least or at least about 1%, 5%, 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or more of the total amount of terpene produced in the reaction. In some instances, valencene is the predominant terpene produced (i.e. present in greater amounts than any other single terpene produced from the reaction of an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor with a valencene synthase).

Reference to a valencene synthase includes any valencene synthase polypeptide including, but not limited to, a recombinantly produced polypeptide, a synthetically produced polypeptide and a valencene synthase polypeptide extracted or isolated from cells and plant matter including, but not limited to, citrus peel. Exemplary valencene synthase polypeptides include those isolated from citrus fruit, grapevine flowers (e.g. *Vitis vinifera* L. cv. Gewürztraminer and *Vitis vinifera* L. cv. Cabernet Sauvignon (see, Lucke et al., (2004) *Phytochemistry* 65(19):2649-59 and Martin et al., (2009) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 106:7245-7250) SEQ ID NOS:346 and 347) and *perilla* (green shiso). Exemplary of valencene synthases are Citrus valencene synthase (CVS), including but not limited to, valencene synthase from *Citrus sinensis* (Sweet orange) (SEQ ID NOS:2, 289 and 752) and *Citrus x paradisi* (Grapefruit) (SEQ ID NOS:2, 290 and 291). Other exemplary valencene synthase polypeptides include valencene synthase isolated from grapevine flowers, including *Vitis vinifera* L. cv. Gewürztraminer and *Vitis vinifera* L. cv. Cabernet Sauvignon (SEQ ID NOS:346 and 347) and valencene synthase isolated from *Chamaecyparis nootkatensis pendula* (SEQ ID NOS: 882 and 883). Reference to valen-

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cene synthase includes valencene synthase from any genus or species, and included allelic or species variants, variants encoded by splice variants, and other variants thereof, including polypeptides that have at least or at least about 40%, 45%, 50%, 55%, 60%, 65%, 70%, 75%, 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98%, 99% or more sequence identity to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. Valencene synthase also includes fragments thereof that retain valencene synthase activity.

As used herein, “valencene synthase activity” (also referred to herein as catalytic activity) refers to the ability to catalyze the formation of valencene from an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, such as farnesyl diphosphate (FPP). Methods to assess valencene formation from the reaction of a synthase with an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, such as FPP, are well known in the art and described herein. For example, the synthase can be expressed in a host cell, such as a yeast cell, that also produces FPP. The production of valencene can then be assessed and quantified using, for example, gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS) (see Examples below). A synthase is considered to exhibit valencene synthase activity or the ability to catalyze the formation of valencene from an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor such as FPP if the amount of valencene produced from the reaction is at least or at least about 1%, 5%, 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or more of the total amount of terpene produced in the reaction.

As used herein, “increased catalytic activity” with reference to the activity of a valencene synthase means that the ability to catalyze the formation of valencene from an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, such as farnesyl diphosphate (FPP), is increased thereby resulting in increased formation of valencene. For purposes herein, a valencene synthase exhibits increased catalytic activity if the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the modified valencene synthase is 10% to 500%, 10% to 250%, 50% to 250%, 100% to 500% or is 100% to 250% greater than the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, such as 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 100%, 110%, 120%, 130%, 140%, 150%, 160%, 170%, 180%, 190%, 200%, 250%, 300%, 350%, 400%, 500% or more greater than the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, a valencene synthase exhibits increased catalytic activity if the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the modified valencene synthase is at least or about at least 110%, 115%, 120%, 125%, 130%, 135%, 140%, 145%, 150%, 160%, 170%, 180%, 200%, 250%, 300%, 350%, 400%, 500%, 1500%, 2000%, 3000%, 4000%, 5000% of the amount of valencene produced from FPP by wild-type valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 under the same conditions.

As used herein, “wild-type” or “native” with reference to valencene synthase refers to a valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by a native or naturally occurring valencene synthase gene, including allelic variants, that is present in an organism, including a plant, in nature. Reference to wild-type valencene synthase without reference to a species is intended to encompass any species of a wild-type valencene synthase. The amino acid sequence of exemplary valencene synthases are set forth in SEQ ID NOS: 2, (isolated from *Citrus sinensis* cv. Valencia, *Citrus sinensis* cv. Cara Cara and *Citrus x paradisi*), SEQ ID NO:289 (isolated from *Citrus sinensis* cv. Valencia); and SEQ ID NO:290 (isolated from *Citrus paradisi*) and SEQ ID NO:291 (isolated from *Citrus x paradisi*).

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As used herein, species variants refer to variants in polypeptides among different species, including different citrus species, such *Citrus sinensis* and *Citrus x paradisi*.

As used herein, allelic variants refer to variations in encoded proteins among members of the same species.

As used herein, a splice variant refers to a variant produced by differential processing of a primary transcript of genomic DNA that results in more than one type of mRNA.

As used herein, “modified valencene synthase polypeptide” refers to a valencene synthase polypeptide that has one or more amino acid differences compared to an unmodified or wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide. The one or more amino acid differences can be amino acid mutations such as one or more amino acid replacements (substitutions), insertions or deletions, or can be insertions or deletions of entire domains, and any combinations thereof. Typically, a modified valencene synthase polypeptide has one or more modifications in the primary sequence compared to an unmodified or wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide. For example, a modified valencene synthase polypeptide provided herein can have at least 1, 5, 10, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 115, 120, 125, 130, 135 or more amino acid differences compared to an unmodified valencene synthase polypeptide. Any modification is contemplated as long as the resulting polypeptide exhibits at least one valencene synthase activity associated with a wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide, such as, for example, catalytic activity, the ability to bind FPP, and/or the ability to catalyze the formation of valencene from FPP.

As used herein, reference to a modified valencene synthase polypeptide producing valencene from FPP in an amount that is greater than the amount of valencene produced from FPP by a reference valencene synthase, such as a wild-type valencene synthase, indicates that the modified valencene synthase produces at least or about 10% more valencene from FPP than the reference valencene synthase produces. For example, such a modified valencene synthase polypeptide can produce at least or at least about 10%, 11%, 12%, 13%, 14%, 15%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 100%, 110%, 120%, 130%, 140%, 150%, 160%, 170%, 180%, 190%, 200%, 250%, 300%, 350%, 400%, 500%, 600%, 700%, 800%, 900%, 1000%, 2000%, 5000% or more valencene from FPP compared to the amount of valencene produced from FPP by a reference valencene synthase. The amount of valencene produced from FPP by a valencene synthase can be assessed by any method known in the art. When comparing the amount of valencene produced from FPP by two valencene synthases, such as a modified valencene synthase and a reference valencene synthase, such as a wild-type valencene synthase, it is understood that the assay is performed under the same conditions for each synthase. In one example, the amount of valencene produced from FPP by two valencene synthases, such as a modified valencene synthase and a reference valencene synthase, is assessed by expressing the modified valencene synthase and the reference valencene synthase separately in a yeast cell of the same strain (wherein expression is from the same expression vector) that also produces FPP, and culturing the cells under the same conditions such that valencene is produced. The amount of valencene produced in the cell culture expressing the modified valencene synthase is compared to the amount of valencene pro-

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duced in the cell culture expressing the reference valencene synthase, using methods of quantification well known in the art, such as GC-MS.

As used herein, “CVS numbering” refers to the amino acid numbering of a valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. Amino acid residues in a synthase other than that set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 can be identified by CVS numbering by alignment of the other terpene synthase with valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In such an instance, the amino acids 10 of the terpene synthase that align or correspond (i.e. corresponding residues) to amino acids of valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are identified by the numbering of the valencene synthase amino acids set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. FIGS. 1A-D depict CVS numbering for valencene synthase polypeptides. FIGS. 4A-D depict CVS numbering for exemplary other terpene synthases. For example, in FIGS. 1A-D, the figures depict that by CVS numbering based on SEQ ID NO:2, amino acid residue 24 is a K (Lys) in valencene synthase polypeptides set forth in SEQ ID NOS: 290, 291, 752, 289 and 886), is an A (Ala) in the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:3 and is a Q in the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:4. With reference to FIGS. 4A-D, the figures depict that by CVS numbering based on SEQ ID NO:2, amino acid residue 24 is an S in TEAS set forth in SEQ ID NO:295 or 941, is an S in HPS set forth in SEQ ID NO:942, is a T in valencene synthase from *Vitis* set forth in SEQ ID NO:346 or 347, and is a T in V277 variant valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:887.

As used herein, corresponding residues refers to residues 30 that occur at aligned loci. Related or variant polypeptides are aligned by any method known to those of skill in the art. Such methods typically maximize matches, and include methods such as using manual alignments and by using the numerous alignment programs available (for example, BLASTP) and 35 others known to those of skill in the art. By aligning the sequences of polypeptides, one skilled in the art can identify corresponding residues, using conserved and identical amino acid residues as guides. Corresponding positions also can be based on structural alignments, for example by using computer simulated alignments of protein structure. For example, 40 amino acid residues R264, W273, T403, Y404, C441 and D445 of the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 correspond to amino acid residues R264, W273, T403, Y404, C440 and D444 of the tobacco epi-aristolochene synthase set 45 forth in SEQ ID NO:295. In another example, the tyrosine in amino acid position 221 (Y221) of SEQ ID NO:2 corresponds to the cysteine in amino acid position 221 (C221) of SEQ ID NO:289. In other instances, corresponding regions can be identified. For example, the unstructured loop 2 of valencene synthase (amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2) corresponds to amino acids 58-63 of the tobacco epi-aristolochene synthase (TEAS) polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:295 (see FIGS. 2A-C).

For purposes herein, reference to modifications as “corresponding to positions . . . with CVS numbering based on SEQ 55 ID NO:2” or similar phrases means the identified amino acid residue that is modified is the amino acid residue as set forth by amino acid number in SEQ ID NO:2 and amino acid residues that align with such residue in another synthase. Thus, reference to a modification, such as an amino acid 60 replacement, that corresponds to, for example, Y221V in SEQ ID NO:2, includes amino acid replacement of the tyrosine at position 221 of SEQ ID NO:2 with a valine; and also includes replacement of the endogenous amino acid residue at the position corresponding to (or aligning with) position 65 221 of SEQ ID NO:2 in any other similar or related polypeptide, with valine. For example, also included would

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be replacement of the cysteine at position 221 of SEQ ID NO:289 with a valine (C221V).

As used herein, domain or region (typically a sequence of three or more, generally 5 or 7 or more amino acids) refers to a portion of a molecule, such as a protein or the encoding nucleic acids, that is structurally and/or functionally distinct from other portions of the molecule and is identifiable. A protein can have one, or more than one, distinct domains. For example, a domain can be identified, defined or distinguished by homology of the sequence therein to related family members, such as other terpene synthases. A domain can be a linear sequence of amino acids or a non-linear sequence of amino acids. Many polypeptides contain a plurality of domains. Such domains are known, and can be identified by, those of skill in the art. For exemplification herein, definitions are provided, but it is understood that it is well within the skill in the art to recognize particular domains by name. If needed appropriate software can be employed to identify domains. For example, as discussed above, corresponding domains in different terpene synthases can be identified by sequence alignments, such as using tools and algorithms well known in the art (for example, BLASTP).

As used herein, a functional domain refers to those portions of a polypeptide that is recognized by virtue of a functional activity, such as catalytic activity. A functional domain can be distinguished by its function, such as by catalytic activity, or an ability to interact with a biomolecule, such as substrate binding or metal binding. In some examples, a domain independently can exhibit a biological function or property such that the domain independently or fused to another molecule can perform an activity, such as, for example catalytic activity or substrate binding.

As used herein, a structural domain refers to those portions of a polypeptide chain that can form an independently folded structure within a protein made up of one or more structural motifs.

As used herein, “heterologous” with respect to an amino acid or nucleic acid sequence refers to portions of a sequence that is not present in the native polypeptide or encoded by the native polynucleotide. For example, a portion of amino acids of a polypeptide, such as a domain or region or portion thereof, for a valencene synthase is heterologous thereto if such amino acids is not present in a native or wild-type valencene synthase (e.g. as set forth in SEQ ID NO:2), or encoded by the polynucleotide encoding therefor. Polypeptides containing such heterologous amino acids or polynucleotides encoding therefor are referred to as “chimeric polypeptides” or “chimeric polynucleotides,” respectively.

As used herein, the phrase “a property of the modified terpene synthase is improved compared to the first terpene synthase” refers to a desirable change in a property of a modified terpene synthase compared to a terpene synthase that does not contain the modification(s). Typically, the property or properties are improved such that the amount of a desired terpene produced from the reaction of a substrate with the modified terpene synthase is increased compared to the amount of the desired terpene produced from the reaction of a substrate with a terpene synthase that is not so modified. Exemplary properties that can be improved in a modified terpene synthase include, for example, terpene production, catalytic activity, product distribution, substrate specificity, regioselectivity and stereoselectivity. One or more of the properties can be assessed using methods well known in the art to determine whether the property had been improved (i.e. has been altered to be more desirable for the production of a desired terpene or terpenes).

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As used herein, terpene production (also referred to as terpene yield) refers to the amount (in weight or weight/volume) of terpene produced from the reaction of an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor with a terpene synthase. Reference to total terpene production refers to the total amount of all terpenes produced from the reaction, while reference to specific terpene production refers to the amount of a specific terpene (e.g. valencene), produced from the reaction.

As used herein, an improved terpene production refers to an increase in the total amount of terpene (i.e. improved total terpene production) or an increase in the specific amount of terpene (i.e. improved specific terpene production) produced from the reaction of an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor with a modified terpene synthase compared to the amount produced from the reaction of the same acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor with a terpene synthase that is not so modified. The amount of terpene (total or specific) produced from the reaction of an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor with a modified terpene synthase can be increased by at least or at least about 5%, 10%, 15%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 100% or more compared to the amount of terpene produced from the reaction of the same acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor under the same conditions with a terpene synthase that is not so modified.

As used herein, substrate specificity refers to the preference of a valencene synthase for one target substrate over another, such as one acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor (e.g. farnesyl-pyrophosphate (FPP), geranyl-pyrophosphate (GPP), or geranylgeranyl-pyrophosphate (GGPP)) over another. Substrate specificity can be assessed using methods well known in the art, such as those that calculate  $k_{cat}/K_m$ . For example, the substrate specificity can be assessed by comparing the relative  $K_{cat}/K_m$ , which is a measure of catalytic efficiency, of the enzyme against various substrates (e.g. GPP, FPP, GGPP).

As used herein, altered specificity refers to a change in substrate specificity of a modified terpene synthase polypeptide (such as a modified valencene synthase polypeptide) compared to a terpene synthase that is not so modified (such as, for example, a wild-type valencene synthase). The specificity (e.g.  $k_{cat}/K_m$ ) of a modified terpene synthase polypeptide for a substrate, such as FPP, GPP or GGPP, can be altered by at least or at least about 10%, 15%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 100% or more compared to the specificity of a starting valencene synthase for the same substrate.

As used herein, improved substrate specificity refers to a change or alteration in the substrate specificity to a more desired specificity. For example, an improved substrate specificity can include an increase in substrate specificity of a modified terpene synthase polypeptide for a desired substrate, such as FPP, GPP or GGPP. The specificity (e.g.  $k_{cat}/K_m$ ) of a modified terpene synthase polypeptide for a substrate, such as FPP, GPP or GGPP, can be increased by at least or at least about 10%, 15%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 100% or more compared to the specificity of a terpene synthase that is not so modified.

As used herein, “product distribution” refers to the relative amounts of different terpenes produced from the reaction between an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, such as FPP, and a terpene synthase, including the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein. The amount of a produced terpene can be depicted as a percentage of the total products produced by the terpene synthase. For example, the product distribution resulting from reaction of FPP with a valencene synthase can be 90% (weight/volume) valencene

and 10% (weight/volume) germacrene A. Methods for assessing the type and amount of a terpene in a solution are well known in the art and described herein, and include, for example, gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS) (see Examples below).

As used herein, an altered product distribution refers to a change in the relative amount of individual terpenes produced from the reaction between an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, such as FPP, and a terpene synthase, such as valencene synthase. Typically, the change is assessed by determining the relative amount of individual terpenes produced from the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor using a first synthase (e.g. wild-type synthase) and then comparing it to the relative amount of individual terpenes produced using a second synthase (e.g. a modified synthase). An altered product distribution is considered to occur if the relative amount of any one or more terpenes is increased or decreased by at least or by at least about 0.5%, 1%, 2%, 3%, 4%, 5%, 6%, 7%, 8%, 9%, 10%, 15%, 20%, 25%, 30%, 35%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80% or more.

As used herein, an improved product distribution refers to a change in the product distribution to one that is more desirable, i.e. contains more desirable relative amounts of terpenes. For example, an improved product distribution can contain an increased amount of a desired terpene and a decreased amount of a terpene that is not so desired. The amount of desired terpene in an improved production distribution can be increased by at least or by at least about 0.5%, 1%, 2%, 3%, 4%, 5%, 6%, 7%, 8%, 9%, 10%, 15%, 20%, 25%, 30%, 35%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80% or more. The amount of a terpene that is not desired in an improved production distribution can be decreased by at least or by at least about 0.5%, 1%, 2%, 3%, 4%, 5%, 6%, 7%, 8%, 9%, 10%, 15%, 20%, 25%, 30%, 35%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80% or more.

As used herein, nucleic acids or nucleic acid molecules include DNA, RNA and analogs thereof, including peptide nucleic acids (PNA) and mixtures thereof. Nucleic acids can be single or double-stranded. When referring to probes or primers, which are optionally labeled, such as with a detectable label, such as a fluorescent or radiolabel, single-stranded molecules are contemplated. Such molecules are typically of a length such that their target is statistically unique or of low copy number (typically less than 5, generally less than 3) for probing or priming a library. Generally a probe or primer contains at least 14, 16 or 30 contiguous nucleotides of sequence complementary to or identical to a gene of interest. Probes and primers can be 10, 20, 30, 50, 100 or more nucleic acids long.

As used herein, the term polynucleotide means a single- or double-stranded polymer of deoxyribonucleotides or ribonucleotide bases read from the 5' to the 3' end. Polynucleotides include RNA and DNA, and can be isolated from natural sources, synthesized in vitro, or prepared from a combination of natural and synthetic molecules. The length of a polynucleotide molecule is given herein in terms of nucleotides (abbreviated "nt") or base pairs (abbreviated "bp"). The term nucleotides is used for single- and double-stranded molecules where the context permits. When the term is applied to double-stranded molecules it is used to denote overall length and will be understood to be equivalent to the term base pairs. It will be recognized by those skilled in the art that the two strands of a double-stranded polynucleotide can differ slightly in length and that the ends thereof can be staggered; thus all nucleotides within a double-stranded polynucleotide molecule can not be paired. Such unpaired ends will, in general, not exceed 20 nucleotides in length.

As used herein, heterologous nucleic acid is nucleic acid that is not normally produced in vivo by the cell in which it is expressed or that is produced by the cell but is at a different locus or expressed differently or that mediates or encodes mediators that alter expression of endogenous nucleic acid, such as DNA, by affecting transcription, translation, or other regulatable biochemical processes. Heterologous nucleic acid is generally not endogenous to the cell into which it is introduced, but has been obtained from another cell or prepared synthetically. Heterologous nucleic acid can be endogenous, but is nucleic acid that is expressed from a different locus or altered in its expression. Generally, although not necessarily, such nucleic acid encodes RNA and proteins that are not normally produced by the cell or in the same way in the cell in which it is expressed. Heterologous nucleic acid, such as DNA, also can be referred to as foreign nucleic acid, such as DNA. Thus, heterologous nucleic acid or foreign nucleic acid includes a nucleic acid molecule not present in the exact orientation or position as the counterpart nucleic acid molecule, such as DNA, is found in a genome. It also can refer to a nucleic acid molecule from another organism or species (i.e., exogenous).

Any nucleic acid, such as DNA, that one of skill in the art would recognize or consider as heterologous or foreign to the cell in which the nucleic acid is expressed is herein encompassed by heterologous nucleic acid; heterologous nucleic acid includes exogenously added nucleic acid that also is expressed endogenously. Examples of heterologous nucleic acid include, but are not limited to, nucleic acid that encodes traceable marker proteins, such as a protein that confers drug resistance, nucleic acid that encodes therapeutically effective substances, such as anti-cancer agents, enzymes and hormones, and nucleic acid, such as DNA, that encodes other types of proteins, such as antibodies. Antibodies that are encoded by heterologous nucleic acid can be secreted or expressed on the surface of the cell in which the heterologous nucleic acid has been introduced.

As used herein, a peptide refers to a polypeptide that is from 2 to 40 amino acids in length.

As used herein, the amino acids that occur in the various sequences of amino acids provided herein are identified according to their known, three-letter or one-letter abbreviations (Table 1). The nucleotides which occur in the various nucleic acid fragments are designated with the standard single-letter designations used routinely in the art.

As used herein, an "amino acid" is an organic compound containing an amino group and a carboxylic acid group. A polypeptide contains two or more amino acids. For purposes herein, amino acids include the twenty naturally-occurring amino acids, non-natural amino acids and amino acid analogs (i.e., amino acids wherein the  $\alpha$ -carbon has a side chain).

In keeping with standard polypeptide nomenclature described in *J. Biol. Chem.*, 243: 3557-3559 (1968), and adopted in 37 C.F.R. §§1.821-1.822, abbreviations for the amino acid residues are shown in Table 1:

TABLE 1

Table of Correspondence		
SYMBOL		
1-Letter	3-Letter	AMINO ACID
Y	Tyr	Tyrosine
G	Gly	Glycine
F	Phe	Phenylalanine
M	Met	Methionine

TABLE 1-continued

Table of Correspondence			
SYMBOL	1-Letter	3-Letter	AMINO ACID
A	Ala		Alanine
S	Ser		Serine
I	Ile		Isoleucine
L	Leu		Leucine
T	Thr		Threonine
V	Val		Valine
P	Pro		Proline
K	Lys		Lysine
H	His		Histidine
Q	Gln		Glutamine
E	Glu		Glutamic acid
Z	Glx		Glu and/or Gln
W	Trp		Tryptophan
R	Arg		Arginine
D	Asp		Aspartic acid
N	Asn		Asparagine
B	Asx		Asn and/or Asp
C	Cys		Cysteine
X	Xaa		Unknown or other

It should be noted that all amino acid residue sequences represented herein by formulae have a left to right orientation in the conventional direction of amino-terminus to carboxyl-terminus. In addition, the phrase "amino acid residue" is broadly defined to include the amino acids listed in the Table of Correspondence (Table 1) and modified and unusual amino acids, such as those referred to in 37 C.F.R. §§1.821-1.822, and incorporated herein by reference. Furthermore, it should be noted that a dash at the beginning or end of an amino acid residue sequence indicates a peptide bond to a further sequence of one or more amino acid residues, to an amino-terminal group such as NH<sub>2</sub> or to a carboxyl-terminal group such as COOH.

As used herein, "naturally occurring amino acids" refer to the 20 L-amino acids that occur in polypeptides.

As used herein, "non-natural amino acid" refers to an organic compound containing an amino group and a carboxylic acid group that is not one of the naturally-occurring amino acids listed in Table 1. Non-naturally occurring amino acids thus include, for example, amino acids or analogs of amino acids other than the 20 naturally-occurring amino acids and include, but are not limited to, the D-isostereomers of amino acids. Exemplary non-natural amino acids are known to those of skill in the art and can be included in a modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein.

As used herein, modification is in reference to modification of a sequence of amino acids of a polypeptide or a sequence of nucleotides in a nucleic acid molecule and includes deletions, insertions, and replacements of amino acids and nucleotides, respectively. For purposes herein, amino acid replacements (or substitutions), deletions and/or insertions, can be made in any of the valencene synthases provided herein. Modifications can be made by making conservative amino acid replacements and also non-conservative amino acid substitutions. For example, amino acid replacements that desirably or advantageously alter properties of the valencene synthase can be made. For example, amino acid replacements can be made to the valencene synthase such that the resulting modified valencene synthase can produce more valencene from FPP compared to an unmodified valencene synthase.

Amino acid replacements or substitutions contemplated include conservative substitutions, including, but not limited to, those set forth in Table 2. Suitable conservative substitu-

tions of amino acids are known to those of skill in the art and can be made generally without altering the conformation or activity of the polypeptide. Those of skill in this art recognize that, in general, single amino acid substitutions in non-essential regions of a polypeptide do not substantially alter biological activity (see, e.g., Watson et al. *Molecular Biology of the Gene*, 4th Edition, 1987, The Benjamin/Cummings Pub. co., p. 224). Conservative amino acid substitutions are made, for example, in accordance with those set forth in Table 2 as follows:

TABLE 2

	Original residue	Conservative substitution
15	Ala (A)	Gly; Ser; Abu
	Arg (R)	Lys; orn
	Asn (N)	Gln; His
	Cys (C)	Ser
	Gln (Q)	Asn
	Glu (E)	Asp
	Gly (G)	Ala; Pro
	His (H)	Asn; Gln
	Ile (I)	Leu; Val
	Leu (L)	Ile; Val
	Lys (K)	Arg; Gln; Glu
	Met (M)	Leu; Tyr; Ile
	Ornithine	Lys; Arg
	Phe (F)	Met; Leu; Tyr
	Ser (S)	Thr
20	Thr (T)	Ser
	Trp (W)	Tyr
	Tyr (Y)	Trp; Phe
	Val (V)	Ile; Leu; Met

Other conservative substitutions also are permissible and can be determined empirically or in accord with known conservative substitutions. The effects of such substitutions can be calculated using substitution score matrices such PAM120, PAM-200, and PAM-250 as discussed in Altschul (*J. Mol. Biol.* 219: 555-65 (1991)).

As used herein, "primary sequence" refers to the sequence of amino acid residues in a polypeptide.

As used herein, "similarity" between two proteins or nucleic acids refers to the relatedness between the sequence of amino acids of the proteins or the nucleotide sequences of the nucleic acids. Similarity can be based on the degree of identity and/or homology of sequences of residues and the residues contained therein. Methods for assessing the degree of similarity between proteins or nucleic acids are known to those of skill in the art. For example, in one method of assessing sequence similarity, two amino acid or nucleotide sequences are aligned in a manner that yields a maximal level of identity between the sequences. "Identity" refers to the extent to which the amino acid or nucleotide sequences are invariant. Alignment of amino acid sequences, and to some extent nucleotide sequences, also can take into account conservative differences and/or frequent substitutions in amino acids (or nucleotides). Conservative differences are those that preserve the physico-chemical properties of the residues involved. Alignments can be global (alignment of the compared sequences over the entire length of the sequences and including all residues) or local (the alignment of a portion of the sequences that includes only the most similar region or regions).

As used herein, the terms "homology" and "identity" are used to describe relatedness between and among polypeptides (or encoding nucleic acid molecules). Identity refers to identical sequences; homology can include conservative amino acid changes. In general to identify corresponding positions the sequences of amino acids are aligned so that the

highest order match is obtained (see, e.g.: *Computational Molecular Biology*, Lesk, A. M., ed., Oxford University Press, New York, 1988; *Biocomputing: Informatics and Genome Projects*, Smith, D. W., ed., Academic Press, New York, 1993; *Computer Analysis of Sequence Data, Part I*, Griffin, A. M., and Griffin, H. G., eds., Humana Press, New Jersey, 1994; *Sequence Analysis in Molecular Biology*, von Heinje, G., Academic Press, 1987; and *Sequence Analysis Primer*, Gribskov, M. and Devereux, J., eds., M Stockton Press, New York, 1991; Carillo et al. (1988) *SIAM J Applied Math* 48:1073).

As used herein, "sequence identity" refers to the number of identical amino acids (or nucleotide bases) in a comparison between a test and a reference polypeptide or polynucleotide. Homologous polypeptides refer to two or more peptides that have a pre-determined number of identical or conservative amino acid residues. Homology also includes substitutions that do not change the encoded amino acid (i.e. "silent substitutions"). Sequence identity can be determined by standard alignment algorithm programs used with default gap penalties established by each supplier. Homologous nucleic acid molecules refer to two or more nucleotides that have a pre-determined number of identical or homologous nucleotides. Substantially homologous nucleic acid molecules hybridize typically at moderate stringency or at high stringency all along the length of the nucleic acid or along at least about 70%, 80% or 90% of the full-length nucleic acid molecule of interest. Also contemplated are nucleic acid molecules that contain degenerate codons in place of codons in the hybridizing nucleic acid molecule. (For determination of homology of proteins, conservative amino acids can be aligned as well as identical amino acids; in this case, percentage of identity and percentage homology varies). Whether any two nucleic acid molecules have nucleotide sequences (or any two polypeptides have amino acid sequences) that are at least 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% "identical" can be determined using known computer algorithms such as the "FASTA" program, using for example, the default parameters as in Pearson et al. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 85: 2444 (1988) (other programs include the GCG program package (Devereux, J., et al., *Nucleic Acids Research* 12(I): 387 (1984)), BLASTP, BLASTN, FASTA (Atschul, S. F., et al., *J. Molec. Biol.* 215:403 (1990); *Guide to Huge Computers*, Martin J. Bishop, ed., Academic Press, San Diego (1994), and Carillo et al. *SIAM J Applied Math* 48: 1073 (1988)). For example, the BLAST function of the National Center for Biotechnology Information database can be used to determine identity. Other commercially or publicly available programs include DNASTar "MegAlign" program (Madison, Wis.) and the University of Wisconsin Genetics Computer Group (UWG) "Gap" program (Madison Wis.)). Percent homology or identity of proteins and/or nucleic acid molecules can be determined, for example, by comparing sequence information using a GAP computer program (e.g., Needleman et al. *J. Mol. Biol.* 48: 443 (1970), as revised by Smith and Waterman (*Adv. Appl. Math.* 2: 482 (1981)). Briefly, a GAP program defines similarity as the number of aligned symbols (i.e., nucleotides or amino acids) which are similar, divided by the total number of symbols in the shorter of the two sequences. Default parameters for the GAP program can include: (1) a unary comparison matrix (containing a value of 1 for identities and 0 for non identities) and the weighted comparison matrix of Gribskov et al. *Nucl. Acids Res.* 14: 6745 (1986), as described by Schwartz and Dayhoff, eds., *Atlas of Protein Sequence and Structure*, National Biomedical Research Foundation, pp. 353-358 (1979); (2) a penalty of 3.0 for each gap and an additional 0.10 penalty for each

symbol in each gap; and (3) no penalty for end gaps. Clustal analysis also can be used to align either nucleotide or protein sequences and to score their level of identity and similarity (available at [ebi.ac.uk/Tools/msa/clustalw2/or ebi.ac.uk/ebi-search/search.ebi?db=medline&t=clustal\\*](http://ebi.ac.uk/Tools/msa/clustalw2/or ebi.ac.uk/ebi-search/search.ebi?db=medline&t=clustal*)).

Therefore, as used herein, the term "identity" represents a comparison between a test and a reference polypeptide or polynucleotide. In one non-limiting example, "at least 90% identical to" refers to percent identities from 90 to 100% relative to the reference polypeptides. Identity at a level of 90% or more is indicative of the fact that, assuming for exemplification purposes a test and reference polypeptide length of 100 amino acids are compared, no more than 10% (i.e., 10 out of 100) of amino acids in the test polypeptide differs from that of the reference polypeptides. Similar comparisons can be made between a test and reference polynucleotides. Such differences can be represented as point mutations randomly distributed over the entire length of an amino acid sequence or they can be clustered in one or more locations of varying length up to the maximum allowable, e.g., 10/100 amino acid difference (approximately 90% identity). Differences are defined as nucleic acid or amino acid substitutions, insertions or deletions. At the level of homologies or identities above about 85-90%, the result should be independent of the program and gap parameters set; such high levels of identity can be assessed readily, often without relying on software.

As used herein, it also is understood that the terms "substantially identical" or "similar" varies with the context as understood by those skilled in the relevant art, but that those of skill can assess such.

As used herein, an aligned sequence refers to the use of homology (similarity and/or identity) to align corresponding positions in a sequence of nucleotides or amino acids. Typically, two or more sequences that are related by 50% or more identity are aligned. An aligned set of sequences refers to 2 or more sequences that are aligned at corresponding positions and can include aligning sequences derived from RNAs, such as ESTs and other cDNAs, aligned with genomic DNA sequence.

As used herein, isolated or purified polypeptide or protein or biologically-active portion thereof is substantially free of cellular material or other contaminating proteins from the cell or tissue from which the protein is derived, or substantially free from chemical precursors or other chemicals when chemically synthesized. Preparations can be determined to be substantially free if they appear free of readily detectable impurities as determined by standard methods of analysis, such as thin layer chromatography (TLC), gel electrophoresis and high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), used by those of skill in the art to assess such purity, or sufficiently pure such that further purification would not detectably alter the physical and chemical properties, such as proteolytic and biological activities, of the substance. Methods for purification of the compounds to produce substantially chemically pure compounds are known to those of skill in the art. A substantially chemically pure compound, however, can be a mixture of stereoisomers. In such instances, further purification might increase the specific activity of the compound.

The term substantially free of cellular material includes preparations of valencene synthase or terpene products in which the valencene synthase or terpene is separated from cellular components of the cells from which it is isolated or produced. In one embodiment, the term substantially free of cellular material includes preparations of valencene synthase or terpene products having less than about 30%, 20%, 10%,

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5% or less (by dry weight) of non-valencene synthase or terpene proteins or products, including cell culture medium.

As used herein, production by recombinant methods by using recombinant DNA methods refers to the use of the well known methods of molecular biology for expressing proteins encoded by cloned DNA.

As used herein, vector (or plasmid) refers to discrete DNA elements that are used to introduce heterologous nucleic acid into cells for either expression or replication thereof. The vectors typically remain episomal, but can be designed to effect integration of a gene or portion thereof into a chromosome of the genome. Also contemplated are vectors that are artificial chromosomes, such as bacterial artificial chromosomes, yeast artificial chromosomes and mammalian artificial chromosomes. Selection and use of such vehicles are well known to those of skill in the art.

As used herein, expression refers to the process by which nucleic acid is transcribed into mRNA and translated into peptides, polypeptides, or proteins. If the nucleic acid is derived from genomic DNA, expression can, if an appropriate eukaryotic host cell or organism is selected, include processing, such as splicing of the mRNA.

As used herein, an expression vector includes vectors capable of expressing DNA that is operatively linked with regulatory sequences, such as promoter regions, that are capable of effecting expression of such DNA fragments. Such additional segments can include promoter and terminator sequences, and optionally can include one or more origins of replication, one or more selectable markers, an enhancer, a polyadenylation signal, and the like. Expression vectors are generally derived from plasmid or viral DNA, or can contain elements of both. Thus, an expression vector refers to a recombinant DNA or RNA construct, such as a plasmid, a phage, recombinant virus or other vector that, upon introduction into an appropriate host cell, results in expression of the cloned DNA. Appropriate expression vectors are well known to those of skill in the art and include those that are replicable in eukaryotic cells and/or prokaryotic cells and those that remain episomal or those which integrate into the host cell genome.

As used herein, vector also includes "virus vectors" or "viral vectors." Viral vectors are engineered viruses that are operatively linked to exogenous genes to transfer (as vehicles or shuttles) the exogenous genes into cells.

As used herein, an adenovirus refers to any of a group of DNA-containing viruses that cause conjunctivitis and upper respiratory tract infections in humans.

As used herein, naked DNA refers to histone-free DNA that can be used for vaccines and gene therapy. Naked DNA is the genetic material that is passed from cell to cell during a gene transfer process called transformation or transfection. In transformation or transfection, purified or naked DNA that is taken up by the recipient cell will give the recipient cell a new characteristic or phenotype.

As used herein, operably or operatively linked when referring to DNA segments means that the segments are arranged so that they function in concert for their intended purposes, e.g., transcription initiates in the promoter and proceeds through the coding segment to the terminator.

As used herein, a "chimeric protein" or "fusion protein" refers to a polypeptide operatively-linked to a different polypeptide. A chimeric or fusion protein provided herein can include one or more valencene synthase polypeptides, or a portion thereof, and one or more other polypeptides for any one or more of a transcriptional/translational control signals, signal sequences, a tag for localization, a tag for purification, part of a domain of an immunoglobulin G, and/or a targeting

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agent. A chimeric valencene synthase polypeptide also includes those having their endogenous domains or regions of the polypeptide exchanged with another polypeptide. These chimeric or fusion proteins include those produced by recombinant means as fusion proteins, those produced by chemical means, such as by chemical coupling, through, for example, coupling to sulphhydryl groups, and those produced by any other method whereby at least one polypeptide (i.e. valencene synthase), or a portion thereof, is linked, directly or indirectly via linker(s) to another polypeptide.

As used herein, recitation that a polypeptide "consists essentially" of a recited sequence of amino acids means that only the recited portion, or a fragment thereof, of the full-length polypeptide is present. The polypeptide can optionally, and generally will, include additional amino acids from another source or can be inserted into another polypeptide

As used herein, the singular forms "a," "an" and "the" include plural referents unless the context clearly dictates otherwise. Thus, for example, reference to a polypeptide comprising "an amino acid replacement" includes polypeptides with one or a plurality of amino acid replacements.

As used herein, ranges and amounts can be expressed as "about" a particular value or range. About also includes the exact amount. Hence "about 5%" means "about 5%" and also "5%."

As used herein, "optional" or "optionally" means that the subsequently described event or circumstance does or does not occur, and that the description includes instances where said event or circumstance occurs and instances where it does not. For example, an optional step of isolating valencene means that the valencene is isolated or is not isolated.

As used herein, the abbreviations for any protective groups, amino acids and other compounds, are, unless indicated otherwise, in accord with their common usage, recognized abbreviations, or the IUPAC-IUB Commission on Biochemical Nomenclature (see, (1972) *Biochem.* 11:1726).

#### B. Valencene Synthase

Valencene synthases are class 1 plant terpene cyclases, or terpene synthases, isoprenoid synthases or terpenoid cyclases, which convert farnesyl diphosphate into the sesquiterpene valencene. Valencene can then be converted to nootkatone by oxidation. Both valencene and nootkatone are natural constituents of citrus oils, such as orange and grapefruit, and are widely used ingredients in perfumery and the flavor industry.

Valencene has been identified in citrus fruit, grapevine flowers, celery (*Apium graveolens*), mango (*Mangifera indica*), olives (*Olea europaea*) and coral. To date, valencene synthases have been isolated from citrus fruit, grapevine flowers and *perilla* (green shiso). Citrus valencene synthase (CVS) has been identified in the flavedo (outer peel) of *Citrus sinensis* (Sweet orange) (SEQ ID NOS:2, 289, 290) and *Citrus x paradisi* (Grapefruit) (SEQ ID NOS:291 and 752) (see, Chappell (2004) *Trends Plant Sci.*, 9:266; Sharon-Asa et al., (2003) *The Plant Journal* 36:664-674; AF411120 and U.S. Pat. Nos. 7,273,735; 7,442,785; 7,790,426; and International PCT Appl. No. WO2005021705 and WO2003025193). A variant valencene synthase has been described containing amino acid replacements A517I/I518V (Eyal, E. Masters Thesis, Department of Plant Sciences, Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel; January, 2001; set forth in SEQ ID NO:886). Valencene synthases have also been identified and isolated from grapevine flowers, including *Vitis vinifera* L. cv. Gewürztraminer and *Vitis vinifera* L. cv. Cabernet Sauvignon (see, Lucke et al., (2004) *Phytochemistry* 65(19):2649-59

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and Martin et al., (2009) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 106: 7245-7250) (SEQ ID NOS:346 and 347). Valencene synthases also have been isolated from *Chamaecyparis nootkatensis pendula* (see e.g. International PCT Appl. No. WO2011074954; SEQ ID NOS: 882 and 883, and encoding nucleic acids set forth in SEQ ID NOS: 884 and 885, respectively).

### 1. Structure

Class 1 plant terpene cyclases include a diverse group of monomeric terpene synthases that share a common alpha helical architecture termed the class 1 terpenoid cyclase fold (see, e.g., Christianson, D. W., (2008) *Curr Opin Chem Biol* 12(2):141-150 and Bohlmann et al., (1998) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 95:4126-4133). Although relatively little overall sequence similarity exists, class 1 plant terpene cyclases have homologous structures and some highly conserved motifs and/or residues. In its catalytic site, each terpene cyclase provides a template that binds the flexible isoprenoid substrate with an orientation and conformation such that upon cyclization, a specific intramolecular carbon-carbon bond is formed. Thus, the structure of each enzyme's catalytic site dictates the resulting cyclic monoterpenes, diterpenes and sesquiterpenes.

X-ray crystal structures of tobacco 5-epi-aristolochene synthase and pentalenene synthase revealed that class 1 plant terpene cyclases consist entirely of alpha helices interconnected by short connecting loops and turns (see, e.g., Starks et al., (1997), *Science* 277:1815-1820 and Lesburg et al., (1997), *Science* 277:1820-1824; see also FIGS. 2A-C). These enzymes contain two distinct structural domains, an N-terminal domain, whose structure resembles catalytic cores of glycosyl hydrolysases but whose function remains largely unknown, and a C-terminal catalytic domain. The catalytic domain contains two conserved metal binding motifs, i.e., aspartate-rich regions, which are responsible for enzyme catalytic activity. The catalytic site contains a large central cavity formed by mostly antiparallel alpha helices with the two aspartate-rich regions located on opposite walls. The aspartate-rich regions mediate binding of substrate diphosphates via bridging Mg<sup>2+</sup> ions. Subsequent binding of the substrate induces conformational changes such that the N-terminal region forms a cap over the catalytic core that closes the active site to solvent, thereby stabilizing the reactive carbocation intermediates.

Conserved alpha helices C, D, F, G and H make up the catalytic or active site of class 1 plant terpene synthases. The active site is a hydrophobic pocket lined by aromatic residues to accommodate the olefin chain of the substrate. The aromatic residues stabilize carbocation intermediates through π-cation interactions. Aspartate-rich region 1 is located on Helix D and is characterized by conserved sequence DDxD, which also functions to bind Mg<sup>2+</sup> (see, e.g., Starks et al., (1997), *Science* 277:1815-1820). A second conserved metal-binding region is located on Helix H and is characterized by the conserved sequence [N/D]xxx[S/T]xxxE, also referred to as the “NSE/DTE motif”. These two conserved metal binding motifs coordinate the binding of three Mg<sup>2+</sup> ions to the isoprenoid diphosphate.

### 2. Function

Valencene synthase catalyzes the formation of valencene from the ubiquitous pyrophosphate intermediate farnesyl diphosphate (FPP), which is produced as part of the mevalonate-dependent isoprenoid biosynthetic pathway in fungi and animals and the non-mevalonate-dependent isoprenoid biosynthetic pathway in bacteria and higher plants. Valencene (1,2,3,5,6,7,8,8a-octahydro-7-isopropenyl-1,8a-dimethyl-naphthalene) is then converted by oxidation to nootkatone

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(4,4a,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-6-isopropenyl-4,4-a-dimethyl-2(3H)-naphthalenone). FIG. 3 depicts the biochemical pathway.

Class 1 plant terpene cyclases such as valencene synthase are metal dependent cyclases that convert linear all-trans isoprenoid diphosphates, such as geranyl diphosphate, farnesyl diphosphate and geranyl-geranyl diphosphate, into cyclic monoterpenes, diterpenes and sesquiterpenes. Cyclization reactions proceed via electrophilic alkylation in which new carbon-carbon single bonds are formed through reaction of a highly reactive electron-deficient allylic carbocation and an electron-rich carbon-carbon double bond.

Terpene synthases contain divalent metal ions, typically Mg<sup>2+</sup> ions or sometimes Mn<sup>2+</sup>, at the active center of the enzyme that are required for enzyme catalysis. More specifically, they are required for pyrophosphate departure. Generally, the enzymes contain two conserved metal binding motifs that line the catalytic site, including the aspartate-rich DDxD motif that coordinates binding of two Mg<sup>2+</sup> ions and the NSE/DTE motif that coordinates a third Mg<sup>2+</sup> ion (see, Starks et al., (1997), *Science* 277:1815-1820 and Lesburg et al., (1997), *Science* 277:1820-1824). The aspartate-rich regions of the catalytic active site mediate binding of prenyl diphosphates via bridging Mg<sup>2+</sup> ions. Binding of (Mg<sup>2+</sup>)<sub>3</sub>-PP<sub>i</sub> induces conformational changes such that the N-terminal region forms a cap over the catalytic core and therefore stabilizes the active site in a closed conformation that is free from bulk solvent. Loss of pyrophosphate (PP<sub>i</sub>) from the enzyme-bound substrate results in a highly reactive allylic carbocation that electrophilically attacks an intramolecular double bond further down the terpene chain to effect ring closure. The PP<sub>i</sub> anion accepts hydrogen bonds from conserved basic residues when bound in the closed synthase conformation and a hydrophobic pocket lined by aromatic residues cradles the prenyl side chain and likely templates the cyclization reaction by enforcing particular substrate conformations and stabilizing carbocations through π-stacking interactions (Noel et al., (2010) *ACS Chemical Biology* 5(4): 377-392).

### 3. Citrus valancene synthase

Citrus valencene synthase is a sesquiterpene synthase found in citrus fruit, such as oranges and grapefruit, which converts all-trans farnesyl diphosphate (FPP) into the sesquiterpene valencene. Several citrus valencene synthases have been identified and isolated to date. The amino acid sequences of the citrus valencene synthases are not necessarily species-specific, as synthases isolated from a particular species (e.g. *Citrus sinensis*) can have the same or different sequence to that of another synthase isolated from the same species, and can have the same or different sequence as a synthase isolated from a different species (e.g. *Citrus paradisi*).

Citrus valencene synthases isolated and sequenced to date include the valencene synthase isolated from *Citrus sinensis* cv. Valencia (Valencia orange) as described herein (see Example 1), which is a 548 amino acid polypeptide having an amino acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 (encoded by the cDNA sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:1). This synthase shares 100% nucleotide sequence identity with a valencene synthase isolated from *Citrus paradisi* (grapefruit: see U.S. Pat. No. 7,273,735) and with a valencene synthase isolated from the navel orange (*Citrus sinensis* cv. Cara Cara; Genbank Accession Nos. ACX70155). The nucleotide sequence that describes all three of these terpene synthases is set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 (also Genbank Accession No. GQ988384). The corresponding polypeptide amino acid sequence is set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. A second valence synthase from *Citrus*

*paradisi* also is described in U.S. Pat. No. 7,273,735 that contains 4 amino acid substitutions compared to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2; 192N, D9511, R98S and A99P (SEQ ID NO:752, encoded by the cDNA set forth in SEQ ID NO:753). Another valencene synthase isolated from the flavedo (outer peel) of *Citrus sinensis* cv. Valencia has 2 amino acid substitutions compared to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2; V123G and Y221C (SEQ ID NO:289, encoded by the cDNA set forth in SEQ ID NO:292; Genbank Accession Nos. AAQ04608 and AF441124; see, Sharon-Asa et al., (2003) *The Plant Journal* 36:664-674). A further valencene synthase isolated from *Citrus x paradisi* has 2 different amino acid substitutions compared to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2; Q87L and L239P (SEQ ID NO:290, encoded by the cDNA set forth in SEQ ID NO:293; see, U.S. Pat. No. 7,442,785); and another valencene synthase isolated from *Citrus x paradisi* a further (for a total of 3) amino acid substitutions compared to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2; Q87L, L239P and N493D (SEQ ID NO:291, encoded by the cDNA set forth in SEQ ID NO:294; see, Genbank Accession Nos. AAM00426 and AF411120).

As described above, citrus valencene synthase contains an N-terminal domain (aa 1-266 of SEQ ID NO:2) and a C-terminal catalytic domain (aa 267-548 of SEQ ID NO:2). Although valencene synthase does not necessarily share a high percentage of homology to other terpene synthases, the catalytic domain does share a common 3-dimensional structure (described in, for example, U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,465,772, 6,495,354 and 6,559,297) with other terpene synthases. When aligned and compared with the structure of tobacco 5-epi-aristolochene synthase (TEAS; described in Starks et al. (1999) *Science* 277:1815-1820), it is apparent that Citrus valencene synthase contains the following structural domains: unstructured loop 1 (corresponding to amino acids 1-29 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 1 (corresponding to amino acids 30-39 and 44-52 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 2 (corresponding to amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 2 (corresponding to amino acids 59-71 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 3 (corresponding to amino acids 72-78 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 3 (corresponding to amino acids 79-93 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 4 (corresponding to amino acids 94-100 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 4 (corresponding to amino acids 101-114 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 5 (corresponding to amino acids 115-141 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 5 (corresponding to amino acids 142-152 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 6 (corresponding to amino acids 153-162 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 6 (corresponding to amino acids 163-173 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 7 (corresponding to amino acids 174-184 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 7 (corresponding to amino acids 185-194 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 8 (corresponding to amino acids 195-201 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 8 (corresponding to amino acids 202-212 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 9 (corresponding to amino acids 213-222 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix A (corresponding to amino acids 223-253 of SEQ ID NO:2); A-C loop (corresponding to amino acids 254-266 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix C (corresponding to amino acids 267-276 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 11 (corresponding to amino acids 277-283 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D (corresponding to amino acids 284-305 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 12 (corresponding to amino acids 306-309 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D1 (corresponding to amino acids 310-322 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 13 (corresponding to amino acids 323-328 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D2 (corresponding to amino acids 329 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstruc-

tured loop 14 (corresponding to amino acids 330-332 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix E (corresponding to amino acids 333-351 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 15 (corresponding to amino acids 352-362 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix F (corresponding to amino acids 363-385 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 16 (corresponding to amino acids 386-390 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix G1 (corresponding to amino acids 391-395 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 17 (corresponding to amino acids 396-404 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix G2 (corresponding to amino acids 405-413 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 18 (corresponding to amino acids 414-421 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H1 (corresponding to amino acids 422-428 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 19 (corresponding to amino acids 429-431 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H2 (corresponding to amino acids 432-447 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 20 (corresponding to amino acids 448-450 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H3 (corresponding to amino acids 451-455 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 21 (corresponding to amino acids 456-461 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix a-1 (corresponding to amino acids 462-470 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 22 (corresponding to amino acids 471-473 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix I (corresponding to amino acids 474-495 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 23 (corresponding to amino acids 496-508 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix J (corresponding to amino acids 509-521 of SEQ ID NO:2); J-K loop (corresponding to amino acids 522-534 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix K (corresponding to amino acids 535-541 of SEQ ID NO:2); and unstructured loop 25 (corresponding to amino acids 542-548 of SEQ ID NO:2). The structural domains are depicted in FIGS. 2A-C.

Within the C-terminal catalytic domain is the conserved metal binding site that contains aspartate-rich regions 1 and 2. Aspartate-rich region 1, containing the conserved DDxxD motif, corresponds to amino acids D301, D302, T303, Y304 and D305 of SEQ ID NO:2. Asp301 and Asp305 bind the diphosphate moieties of FPP through coordination with Mg<sup>2+</sup>. Aspartate-rich region 2, containing the NSE/DTE motif, corresponds to amino acids D445, D446, M447, Q448, G449, H450, E451, F452 and E453 of SEQ ID NO:2. This region binds an additional Mg<sup>2+</sup> ion through amino acids Asp445, Gly449 and Glu453.

As noted above, the active site substrate binding pocket of valencene synthase is hydrophobic and contains aromatic residues. Amino acid residues D301, D305, D445, G449 and E453 from the aspartate-rich regions and amino acid residues R264, W273, N294, I296, L297, S298, Y376, C402, C441, R442, L443, D446, Y522, D526 and Y528 of SEQ ID NO:2 form the substrate binding pocket of valencene synthase. These residues cradle the farnesyl side chain enforcing the substrate into a conformation that results in the production of valencene. Upon (Mg<sup>2+</sup>)<sub>3</sub>-PP<sub>i</sub> binding, valencene synthase undergoes a structural change from an open to closed active site whereby the N-terminal region forms a cap, or lid, over the active site. The active site lid residues correspond to N-terminal domain amino acid residues R8, P9, T10, A11, D12, F13, H14 and P15 of SEQ ID NO:2 and C-terminal domain amino acid residues F452, E453, K455, R456, G457, A460, S461, A462, I463, D525, D526, G527 and Y528 of SEQ ID NO:2.

Additional residues that reside near the valencene synthase active site and are conserved within eremophilone-type sesquiterpenes include amino acid residues L270, Y376, S401, C402, A403, Y404, V407, C441, I518, I521 and T529 of SEQ ID NO:2 (see, Greenhagen et al., (2006) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 103:9826-9831 and U.S. Pat. No. 7,442,785). These residues aid in the positioning of the reaction intermediates

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such that valencene is the dominantly formed product. Other products that can be produced by valencene synthase from FPP include, but are not limited to, germacrene A, beta-elemene (beta-elemene is formed by spontaneous decomposition of germacrene A),  $\beta$ -selinene,  $\tau$ -selinene and 7-epi- $\alpha$ -selinene. Amino acid residues A517 and I518 of SEQ ID NO:2 were identified as playing a role in the late stage of the reaction after the C1-C10 cyclization, since mutation of them to A517I/I518V resulted in a  $\beta$ -elemene reaction product that may have derived from germacrene due to interruption of the normal reaction (see e.g. Eran Eyal (2001) *Computer Modeling of the Enzymatic Reaction Catalysed by 5-epi-aristolochene cyclase*. Doctoral Dissertation. Retrieved from Library Catalog Wiesmann Institute of Science. (System No. 000083214).

### C. Modified Valencene Synthase Polypeptides and Encoding Nucleic Acid Molecules

Provided herein are modified valencene synthase polypeptides. Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules that encode any of the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein. The modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein catalyze the formation of valencene and/or other terpenes from any suitable acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, including, but not limited to, FPP, GPP and GGPP. Typically, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides catalyze the formation of valencene from FPP. The modifications can be made in any region or domain of a valencene synthase provided the resulting modified valencene synthase polypeptide at least retains valencene synthase activity (i.e. the ability to catalyze the formation of valencene from an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, typically FPP).

The modifications can be a single amino acid modification, such as single amino acid replacements (substitutions), insertions or deletions, or multiple amino acid modifications, such as multiple amino acid replacements, insertions or deletions. In some examples, entire or partial domains or regions, such as any domain or region described herein below, are exchanged with corresponding domains or regions or portions thereof from another terpene synthase. Exemplary of modification are amino acid replacements, including single or multiple amino acid replacements. For example, modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein can contain at least or 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 115, 120 or more modified positions compared to the valencene synthase polypeptide not containing the modification.

The modifications described herein can be in any valencene synthase polypeptide. Typically, modifications are made in a citrus valencene synthase (CVS) derived from citrus. For example, the modifications described herein can be in a valencene synthase as set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS:2, 289-291, 346, 347, 752, 882 or 883 or any variant thereof, including any described in the art that have at least 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 91%, 92%, 93%, 94%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98%, or 99% sequence identity to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS:2, 289-291, 346, 347, 752, 882 or 883. Exemplary of a variant valence synthase is set forth in SEQ ID NO:886. In particular, provided herein are modified citrus-derived valencene synthase polypeptides that contain one or more modifications compared to a valencene synthase

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polypeptide set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 289-291, 752 or 886. Also, it is understood that any of the variants set forth in SEQ ID NOS: 3-127, 350, 351, 723-731, 732-745, 746-751, 810-866, 887-890, 895, 944, 946, 948, 950, 952, 954, 956, 958, 960, 962, 964, 966, 968, 970, 972, 974, 976, 978, 980, 982, 984, 986, 988, 990, 992, 994, 996 and 998 can be further modified, such as by inclusion of any of the modifications described herein.

In particular, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein contain amino acid replacements or substitutions, additions or deletions, truncations or combinations thereof with reference to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. Generally, reference to positions and amino acids for modification, including amino acid replacement, herein are by CVS numbering with reference to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. It is within the level of one of skill in the art to make such modifications in valencene synthase polypeptides, such as any set forth in SEQ ID NOS: 2, 289-291, 346, 347, 752, 882 or 883 or any variant thereof. For example, FIGS. 1A-D and FIGS. 4A-D depict CVS numbering and corresponding positions between and among exemplary valencene synthase polypeptides. Based on this description, it is within the level of one of skill in the art to generate a valencene synthase containing any one or more of the described mutation, and test each for valencene synthase activity as described herein.

Also, in some examples, provided herein are modified active fragments of valencene synthase polypeptides that contain any of the modifications provided herein. Such fragments retain one or more properties of a wild-type valencene synthase. Typically, the modified active fragments exhibit valencene synthase activity (i.e. catalyze the formation of valencene from an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, such as FPP).

Modifications in a valencene synthase polypeptide also can be made to a valencene synthase polypeptide that also contains other modifications, including modifications of the primary sequence and modifications not in the primary sequence of the polypeptide. For example, modification described herein can be in a valencene synthase polypeptides that is a fusion polypeptide or chimeric polypeptide, including hybrids of different valencene synthase polypeptides or different terpene synthase polypeptides (e.g. contain one or more domains or regions from another terpene synthase) and also synthetic valencene synthase polypeptides prepared recombinantly or synthesized or constructed by other methods known in the art based upon the sequence of known polypeptides.

The valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein generally exhibit at least 62% amino acid sequence identity to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, the valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein generally exhibit at least or at least about 65%, 70%, 75%, 80%, 81%, 82%, 83%, 84%, 85%, 86%, 87%, 88%, 89%, 90%, 91%, 92%, 93%, 95%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98% or 99% amino acid sequence identity to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In particular examples, the valencene synthase polypeptide also exhibits less than 95% sequence identity to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. Thus, for example, valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein exhibit at least or more than 62% sequence identity to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 and less than or less than about 94.7%, 94.6%, 94%, 93%, 92%, 91%, 90%, 89%, 88%, 87%, 86%, 84%, 83%, 82%, 81%, 79%, 78%, 77%, 76%, 74%, 73%, 72% or 71% sequence identity with the wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID

NO:2. Generally, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein exhibit between or about between 75% to 95%, between or about between 75% and 94%, between or about between 74% and 93%, between or about between 75% and 92%, between or about between 80% and 95%, between or about between 80% and 94%, between or about between 80% and 93%, between or about between 80% and 92%, between or about between 85% and 95%, between or about between 85% and 94%, between or about between 85% and 93% or between or about between 85% and 92%, each inclusive, sequence identity to the sequence of amino acids set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

In some examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides have less than 100% or have 100% identity to the modified valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:3. In other examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides have less than 100% or have 100% identity to the modified valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:4. In additional examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides have less than 100% or have 100% identity to the modified valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:5. For example, provided herein are modified valencene synthase polypeptides that have a sequence of amino acids that has at least 80% identity to the modified valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:3 or SEQ ID NO:4, such as, for example, at least or at least about 81%, 82%, 83%, 84%, 85%, 86%, 87%, 88%, 89%, 90%, 91%, 92%, 93%, 94%, 95%, 96%, 97%, 98%, or 99% identity to the modified valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:3 or SEQ ID NO:4.

Percent identity can be determined by one skilled in the art using standard alignment programs. For example, as can be determined by one of skill in the art using standard alignment programs, a modified valencene synthase polypeptide containing 37 amino acid replacements (such as

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E, e.g. the modified valencene synthase polypeptide named V75 set forth in SEQ ID NO:5 as described below) exhibits about 93.2% homology to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In other examples, a modified valencene synthase polypeptide provided herein contains at least 80, 81, 82, 83 or 84 modifications, including replacements, insertions and/or deletions, so that the resulting polypeptide is less than or is or is about 85% identical to the wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In another example, a modified valencene polypeptide provided herein contains at least 107, 108, 109, 110, or 111 modifications (e.g. replacements, insertions and/or deletions) so that the resulting polypeptide is less than or is or is about 80% identical to the wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

The modifications can be in the N-terminal domain (corresponding to amino acids 1-266 of SEQ ID NO:2) and/or one or more modifications in the C-terminal catalytic domain (corresponding to amino acids 267-548 of SEQ ID NO:2). In some examples, the modifications are amino acid replacements. In further examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein contain one or more modifications in a structural domain such as the unstructured loop 1 (corresponding to amino acids 1-29 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 1 (corresponding to amino acids 30-39 and 44-52 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 2 (corresponding to amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 2 (corresponding to

amino acids 59-71 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 3 (corresponding to amino acids 72-78 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 3 (corresponding to amino acids 79-93 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 4 (corresponding to amino acids 94-100 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 4 (corresponding to amino acids 101-114 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 5 (corresponding to amino acids 115-141 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 5 (corresponding to amino acids 142-152 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 6 (corresponding to amino acids 153-162 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 6 (corresponding to amino acids 163-173 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 7 (corresponding to amino acids 174-184 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 7 (corresponding to amino acids 185-194 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 8 (corresponding to amino acids 195-201 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 8 (corresponding to amino acids 202-212 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 9 (corresponding to amino acids 213-222 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix A (corresponding to amino acids 223-253 of SEQ ID NO:2); A-C loop (corresponding to amino acids 254-266 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix C (corresponding to amino acids 267-276 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 11 (corresponding to amino acids 277-283 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D (corresponding to amino acids 284-305 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 12 (corresponding to amino acids 306-309 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D1 (corresponding to amino acids 310-322 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 13 (corresponding to amino acids 323-328 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D2 (corresponding to amino acids 329 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 14 (corresponding to amino acids 330-332 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix E (corresponding to amino acids 333-351 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 15 (corresponding to amino acids 352-362 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix F (corresponding to amino acids 363-385 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 16 (corresponding to amino acids 386-390 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix G1 (corresponding to amino acids 391-395 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 17 (corresponding to amino acids 396-404 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix G2 (corresponding to amino acids 405-413 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 18 (corresponding to amino acids 414-421 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H1 (corresponding to amino acids 422-428 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 19 (corresponding to amino acids 429-431 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H2 (corresponding to amino acids 432-447 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 20 (corresponding to amino acids 448-450 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H3 (corresponding to amino acids 451-455 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 21 (corresponding to amino acids 456-461 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix a-1 (corresponding to amino acids 462-470 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 22 (corresponding to amino acids 471-473 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix I (corresponding to amino acids 474-495 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 23 (corresponding to amino acids 496-508 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix J (corresponding to amino acids 509-521 of SEQ ID NO:2); J-K loop (corresponding to amino acids 522-534 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix K (corresponding to amino acids 535-541 of SEQ ID NO:2); and/or unstructured loop 25 (corresponding to amino acids 542-548 of SEQ ID NO:2). As described elsewhere herein, the modifications in a domain or structural domain can be by replacement of corresponding heterologous residues from another terpene synthase.

To retain valencene synthase activity, modifications typically are not made at those positions that are less tolerant to change. Such positions can be within domains or regions that are required for catalysis of valencene from FPP and/or substrate binding. In some instances, the positions are in regions that are highly conserved, such as the metal-binding aspar-

tate-rich motifs (DDxxD). For example, as demonstrated in Example 3.C, positions corresponding to positions 301, 302, 303, 305 and 306 of SEQ ID NO:2, which are part of or adjacent to the first metal-binding aspartate-rich motif, and positions corresponding to positions 445, 446, and 449, which are part of a second aspartate-rich region, are generally less tolerant to modification and typically result in a polypeptide with decreased valencene synthase activity. Similarly, positions corresponding to 267, 269, 270, 271, 273, 295, 298, 441 and 442 of SEQ ID NO:2, which likely are involved in forming the substrate binding pocket, also are generally less tolerant to modification and typically result in a polypeptide with decreased valencene synthase activity. Other positions that are shown in Example 3.0 to be less tolerant to change include, but are not limited to, positions corresponding to positions 8, 9, 178, 203, 277, 287, 312, 394, 398, 401, 402, 403, 404, 407, 408, 454 and 457 of SEQ ID NO:2.

Hence, provided herein are modified valencene synthase polypeptides, in particular modified valencene synthase polypeptides that exhibit increased valencene yield, that do not contain modification(s) (e.g. amino acid replacement or substitution) at any of amino acid residues 8, 9, 178, 203, 267, 269, 270, 271, 273, 277, 287, 295, 298, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306, 312, 394, 398, 401, 402, 403, 404, 407, 408, 441, 442, 445, 446, 449, 454 and 457 of SEQ ID NO:2. In some examples, other positions that are likely less tolerant to change can include, for example, positions 20, 264, 266, 376, 436, 448, 512, 515, 516, 519, 520, 527, 528 and 529 (U.S. Pat. Pub. No. US20100216186). In some examples, a modified valencene synthase provided herein with increased valencene yield typically does not contain modifications at any of positions corresponding to positions 20, 178, 203, 264, 266, 267, 269, 270, 271, 273, 277, 287, 295, 298, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306, 312, 376, 394, 398, 401, 402, 403, 404, 407, 408, 436, 441, 442, 445, 446, 448, 449, 454, 457, 512, 515, 516, 519, 520, 527, 528 and 529 of SEQ ID NO:2. It is understood that this is a guide only, and while modifications at these positions generally result in a valencene synthase with reduced activity compared to wild-type valencene synthase, such modifications can be included in any of the modified valencene synthases provided herein. For example, one of skill in the art understands conservative amino acid substitutions, such as those provided in Table 2, can be used to reduce the likelihood of a modification resulting in a reduction in activity, such as a reduction in the amount of valencene produced from FPP compared to wild-type valencene synthase. Also, in some examples, modification can be made at any one of these positions when the modification is due to a domain swap with amino acid set forth in a corresponding domain of another synthase polypeptide.

Hence, exemplary positions that can be modified, for example by amino acid replacement or substitution, include, but are not limited to, positions corresponding to positions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 62, 69, 77, 78, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 111, 113, 114, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 129, 130, 132, 135, 136, 138, 139, 141, 142, 144, 146, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 165, 166, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 227, 228, 229, 238, 252, 257, 263, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280,

281, 282, 283, 284, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306, 307, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 329, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 375, 377, 378, 380, 381, 382, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 422, 423, 424, 428, 429, 434, 435, 436, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 451, 452, 454, 457, 465, 468, 473, 474, 484, 492, 495, 496, 499, 500, 501, 506, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 536 and/or 539 by CVS numbering with reference to amino acid positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

These positions for modification are exemplary only. It is understood that many other positions in the valencene synthase polypeptide can be modified without adversely affecting the ability of the polypeptide to produce valencene from FPP. For example, other positions in the unstructured loops (including any of unstructured loops 1 through 25) could be modified without adversely affecting valencene production.

The modification can be an amino acid replacement, insertion or deletion. Typically, the modification is an amino acid replacement, which can be a conservative substitution, such as set forth in Table 2, or a non-conservative substitution. One of skill in the art understands that, in general, conservative amino acid substitutions reduce the likelihood of the modification adversely affecting activity, such as a reduction in the amount of valencene produced from FPP compared to wild-type valencene synthase. Conversely, non-conservative substitutions are generally more likely to affect activity, thereby resulting in an increase or decrease in the amount of valencene produced from FPP compared to wild-type valencene synthase. Modifications that result in increased production of valencene from FPP can be identified using the assays described herein and well known in the art, thus allowing for identification of modified valencene synthase polypeptides with improved ability to produce valencene from FPP.

Exemplary amino acid substitutions (or replacements) that can be included in the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided include, but are not limited to, amino acid replacement corresponding to M1T, S2R, S2K, S2E, S2Q, S2P, S2T, S2L, S2H, S2A, S2V, S2N, S2C, S2G, S3D, S3R, S3G, S3I, S3E, S3V, S3A, S3T, S3L, S3M, S3P, S3N, G4K, G4V, G4N, G4I, G4R, G4S, G4P, G4A, G4E, G4F, G4C, G4T, G4L, G4Q, E5A, E5G, E5S, E5T, E5D, E5H, E5I, E5P, E5L, E5N, E5V, E5R, T6R, T6V, T6D, T6L, T6A, T6E, T6K, T6S, T6G, T6C, T6M, T6Y, T6I, F7C, F7A, F7Q, F7K, F7S, F7G, F7T, F7L, F7R, F7P, F7N, F7D, F7E, F7V, T10V, A11T, D12N, S16N, L17I, R19K, R19P, R19G, N20D, H21Q, L23I, L23S, K24A, K24Q, K24Y, K24T, G25Y, A26T, S27P, D28G, D28E, F29D, D33T, H34R, T35A, A36C, T37K, Q38V, Q38A, Q38N, Q38E, R40Q, H41I, R50G, T53L, T53R, D54A, D54P, D54C, A55T, A55P, A55R, A55V, A55Q, E56G, E56P, E56F, E56A, E56T, E56Q, D57R, D57P, D57S, D57Q, D57A, K58Q, K58R, K58P, K58E, K58A, V60I, V60G, K62R, V69I, F78L, I82V, A85M, I86L, Q87D, K88Q, K88A, K88H, L89I, C90Y, P91N, I92Y, J92N, I92S, Y93H, Y93F, Y93F, I94E, I94H, D95A, S96H, S96C, N97D, N97E, R98K, R98Y, R98D, A99N, A99M, H102Y, L106A, L106S, L106K, L106F, L111S, Q113R, I116Y, K117T, V122I, E124N, K125A, K125Q, K127T, D129E, E130R, R132G, S135E, S136A, N139S, Q142R, S146G, Y152H, M153N, M153G, H159Q, H159K, H159R, E163D, K173E, K173Q, K173A, Q178A, D179P, V181L, T182K, P183S,

K184R, K184P, Q188R, I189A, I189V, I189P, T200Q, P202S, F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T, M210T, M212R, M212D, M212N, M212S, M212A, M212Y, M212K, M212F, M212H, M212Q, M212I, M212S, M212V, I213Y, I213M, I213A, I213R, I213S, I213L, I213F, I213S, I213P, I213Q, I213N, I213K, I213V, I213Y, N214D, N214E, N214S, N214L, N214Y, N214V, N214P, N214H, N214C, N214A, N214T, N214R, N214Y, N214Q, S215H, S215G, S215K, S215R, S215P, S215A, S215N, S215T, S215L, S215V, S215Q, S215D, T216Q, T216Y, T216E, T216P, T216R, T216C, T216V, T216K, T216D, T216A, T216S, T216K, S217R, S217K, S217F, S217I, S217T, S217G, S217Y, S217N, S217H, S217E, S217F, S217C, S217E, S217D, D218I, D218G, D218V, D218C, D218P, D218M, D218R, D218L, D218S, D218A, D218Y, D218K, D218E, H219D, H219A, H219L, H219C, H219W, H219R, H219S, H219F, H219E, H219G, H219Q, H219A, L220V, L220S, L220T, L220P, L220M, L220A, L220H, L220E, L220G, L220D, L220F, Y221C, Y221V, Y221Q, Y221F, Y221S, Y221N, Y221T, Y221P, Y221L, Y221K, Y221W, Y221E, Y221V, Y221H, N227S, E238D, K252A, K252Q, T257A, D274M, D274N, D274S, D274F, D274G, D274H, D274E, F279S, F279I, F279P, F279D, F279L, F279N, F279M, F279H, F279C, F279A, F279G, F279W, E280L, P281S, P281H, P281K, P281A, P281W, P281L, P281Y, Q282L, Q282S, Q282A, Q282I, Q282R, Q282Y, Q282G, Q282W, Q282P, Q282E, Y283F, Y283N, A284T, A284G, A284P, A284V, A284R, A284D, A284E, A284S, A284H, A284K, A284I, A284W, A284M, Q292K, I299Y, Y307H, L310H, E311P, E311T, L313C, S314A, S314T, L315M, F316L, T317S, E318K, A319T, V320D, V320G, V320S, Q321A, W323R, N324S, I325T, E326K, E333D, K336R, L337I, L343V, A345V, A345T, N347L, N347S, E348A, E348S, E350K, G357R, H360L, H360A, C361R, V362A, E367G, N369I, Q370D, Q370H, Q370G, K371G, A375D, S377Y, Y387C, I397V, L399S, T405R, T409G, N410S, F424L, N429S, N429G, A436S, V439L, Q448L, C465S, K468Q, S473Y, K474T, E484D, I492V, E495G, K499E, P500L, T501P, P506S, D536E, or A539V by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

The modified valencene synthase polypeptides can contain any one or more of the recited amino acid substitutions, in any combination, with or without additional modifications. Generally, multiple modifications provided herein can be combined by one of skill in the art so long as the modified polypeptide retains the ability to catalyze the formation of valencene and/or other terpenes from any suitable acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, including, but not limited to, FPP, GPP and GGPP. Typically, the resulting modified valencene synthase polypeptide exhibits similar or increased valencene production from FPP compared to wild-type valencene synthase. In some instances, the resulting modified valencene synthase polypeptide exhibits decreased valencene production from FPP compared to wild-type valencene synthase.

Also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules that encode any of the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein. In particular examples, the nucleic acid sequence can be codon optimized, for example, to increase expression levels of the encoded sequence. The particular codon usage is dependent on the host organism in which the modified polypeptide is expressed. One of skill in the art is familiar with optimal codons for expression in bacteria or yeast, including for example *E. coli* or *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. For example, codon usage information is available from the Codon Usage Database available at kazusa.or.jp/codon (see Richmond (2000) *Genome Biology*, 1:241 for a

description of the database). See also, Forsburg (1994) *Yeast*, 10:1045-1047; Brown et al. (1991) *Nucleic Acids Research*, 19:4298; Sharp et al. (1988) *Nucleic Acids Res.*, 16:8207-8211; Sharp et al. (1991) *Yeast*, 657-78. In examples herein, nucleic acid sequences provided herein are codon optimized based on codon usage in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*.

The modified polypeptides and encoding nucleic acid molecules provided herein can be produced by standard recombinant DNA techniques known to one of skill in the art. Any method known in the art to effect mutation of any one or more amino acids in a target protein can be employed. Methods include standard site-directed or random mutagenesis of encoding nucleic acid molecules, or solid phase polypeptide synthesis methods. For example, as described herein, nucleic acid molecules encoding a valencene synthase polypeptide can be subjected to mutagenesis, such as random mutagenesis of the encoding nucleic acid, by error-prone PCR, site-directed mutagenesis, overlap PCR, gene shuffling, or other recombinant methods. The nucleic acid encoding the polypeptides can then be introduced into a host cell to be expressed heterologously. Hence, also provided herein are nucleic acid molecules encoding any of the modified polypeptides provided herein. In some examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides are produced synthetically, such as using solid phase or solutions phase peptide synthesis.

The encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein exhibit valencene synthase activity. The encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptides can produce about the same amount or increased amount or more valencene from FPP compared to wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 when tested in an appropriate assay (under the same conditions), such as any described below. For example, modified valencene polypeptides provided herein generally produce at least 40% of the amount of valencene from FPP compared to the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the wild-type valencene synthase produced in SEQ ID NO:2, such as at least 45%, 50%, 55%, 60%, 65%, 70%, 75%, 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, 100%, 105%, 110%, 115%, or 120% of the amount.

Typically, the modified polypeptides provided herein exhibit increased production of valencene from FPP compared to the production by wild-type valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein produce more or greater or increased valencene from FPP compared to wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 when tested in an appropriate assay (under the same conditions). In some examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein can produce more than the amount, such as 110% to 5000%, for example, 150% to 2000%, such as 150% to 1000%, 500% to 2000%, or 200% to 500% of the amount of valencene from FPP compared to the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the wild-type valencene synthase produced in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, modified valencene polypeptides provided herein produce valencene from FPP in an amount that is increased at least or at least about 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 100%, 110%, 120%, 130%, 140%, 150%, 160%, 170%, 180%, 190%, 200%, 250%, 300%, 350%, 400%, 500% or more than the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. It is understood that a 10% increase in valencene production or greater valencene production, for example, means that the level of valencene produced by a modified polypeptide is 110% or about 110% of the level of valencene produced by the wildtype valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. As a fold-

increase in valencene produced, the modified valencene polypeptides provided herein produce at least 1.1-fold the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, generally at least 1.5-fold or at least 2-fold. For example, the modified valencene polypeptides provided herein produce at least or about at least or 1.1-fold, 1.2-fold, 1.3-fold, 1.4-fold, 1.5-fold, 1.6-fold, 1.7-fold, 1.8-fold, 1.9-fold, 2-fold, 2.5-fold, 3-fold, 4-fold, 5-fold, 6-fold, 7-fold, 8-fold, 9-fold, 10-fold, 15-fold, 20-fold, 25-fold, 30-fold, 40-fold, 50-fold, 60-fold, 70-fold, 80-fold, 90-fold, 100-fold or more the amount of valencene produced from FPP by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

Based on the description herein, it is within the level of one of skill in the art to identify a modified valencene synthase that produces more valencene than is produced from wildtype valencene synthase. For example, as described herein, modified valencene synthase polypeptides can be selected for that result in increased production of valencene from FPP compared to the production by wild-type valencene synthase. This is exemplified in the Examples herein. For example, Example 3 describes the generation of mutant valencene synthase nucleic acid molecules encoding modified valencene synthase polypeptides and selection of transformants that produced elevated levels of valencene compared to those containing the wild-type gene. The DNA from selected transformants was sequenced to determine the amino acid change(s) in the encoded variant valencene synthase that conferred the increased property. It is within the level of one of skill in the art to generate and screen for mutants to select for those with altered properties as described herein. Section F describes assays to assess various properties and activities including, for example, production of valencene or nootkatone.

In some examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein exhibit altered substrate specificity and/or product selectivity, and/or altered product distribution (i.e. altered relative amounts and/or types of terpenes) compared to wild-type valencene synthase. In other examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein exhibit altered substrate specificity and/or product selectivity and/or altered product distribution (i.e. altered relative amounts and/or types of terpenes) compared to variant valencene synthase polypeptides set forth in SEQ ID NO:3 (V18) or SEQ ID NO:4 (V19). The product distribution of terpenes produced by wild-type valencene synthase includes valencene, as well as a number of other terpene products (e.g. terpene byproduct or products derived therefrom) including, for example,  $\beta$ -selinene,  $\tau$ -selinene, eremophilone, 7-epi- $\alpha$ -selinene, germacrene A and  $\beta$ -elemene. As described in Example 8 herein, the proportion of terpene product distribution as a percentage of total terpenes produced by wildtype valencene synthase is similar to variant valencene synthase polypeptides set forth in SEQ ID NO:3 or SEQ ID NO:4.

Modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein include those that exhibit an altered product distribution such that a greater percentage of valencene is produced as a total percentage of terpene product, and a decreased percentage of another terpene product or products (e.g. terpene byproduct or byproducts or products derived therefrom) is produced. For example, provided herein are modified valencene synthase polypeptides that produce a greater percentage of valencene as a percentage of the total amount of terpenes produced than is produced by wild-type valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. The amount of valencene produced as a percentage of total terpenes is increased 0.01% to 90%, for example, 1%

to 10%, such as greater than or about 0.5%, 1%, 2%, 3%, 4%, 5%, 6%, 7%, 8%, 9%, 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80% or 90%. In some examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein produce less terpene products other than valencene as a percentage of total terpenes than does wild-type valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or the variant valencene synthase polypeptides set forth in SEQ ID NO:3 or 4. The percentage of product other than valencene can be decreased by greater than or about or 10 0.01% to 90%, 1% to 80%, 5% to 80%, 10% to 60% or 0.01% to 20%, such as greater than or about 0.5%, 1%, 2%, 3%, 4%, 5%, 6%, 7%, 8%, 9%, 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or more. For example, modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein produce decreased 15 percentage of  $\beta$ -elemene as a percentage of total terpenes produced than does a valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, 3 or 4. The percentage of  $\beta$ -elemene as a percentage of total terpenes produced can be decreased by greater than or about or 0.01% to 50%, (i.e. reduction in the amount of  $\beta$ -elemene of 0.01% to 50%), 0.01% to 20%, for example, 1% to 10%, such as decreased by greater than or about 0.5%, 1%, 2%, 3%, 4%, 5%, 6%, 7%, 8%, 9%, 10%, 20%, 30%, 40% or 50%. Based on the description herein and in Example 8, it is within the level of one of skill in the art to 20 identify such modified valencene synthases. Exemplary of such modified valencene synthase polypeptides that exhibit altered product distribution, such as decreased formation of  $\beta$ -elemene, are set forth in Section C.3 below.

The modified valencene polypeptides provided herein also 30 can exhibit other activities and/or properties. The modified valencene synthase polypeptides can exhibit, for example, increased catalytic activity, increased substrate (e.g. FPP) binding, increased stability and/or increased expression in a host cell. Such altered activities and properties can result in 35 increased valencene production from FPP. In other examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides can catalyze the formation of terpenes other than valencene from any suitable substrate, such as, for example, FPP, GPP, GGPP. For 40 example, the modified valencene synthases can produce one or more monoterpenes or diterpenes, or one or more sesquiterpenes other than valencene. Typically, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides produce more valencene than any other terpene.

In the subsections below, exemplary modified valencene 45 synthase polypeptides and encoding nucleic acid molecules provided herein are described.

#### 1. Modified Valencene Synthase Polypeptides—Exemplary Amino Acid Replacements

Provided herein are modified valencene synthase polypeptides 50 that contain one or more amino acid replacements in a valencene synthase polypeptide and that exhibit valencene synthase activity. The modified valencene synthase polypeptides can exhibit 50% to 5000%, such as 50% to 120%, 100% to 500% or 110% to 250% of the valencene production from 55 FPP compared to the valencene synthase polypeptide not containing the amino acid replacement and/or compared to wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

Typically, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides 60 provided herein exhibit increased valencene production from FPP compared to the valencene synthase polypeptide not containing the amino acid replacement, such as compared to wild-type valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides can 65 produce valencene from FPP in an amount that is at least or about at least 101%, 102%, 103%, 104%, 105%, 106%, 107%, 108%, 109%, 110%, 115%, 120%, 125%, 130%,

135%, 140%, 145%, 150%, 160%, 170%, 180%, 200%, 250%, 300%, 350%, 400%, 500%, 1500%, 2000%, 3000%, 4000%, 5000% of the amount of valencene produced from FPP by wild-type valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 under the same conditions. For example, the valencene production is increased at least or about at least 1.2-fold, 1.5-fold, 2-fold, 3-fold, 4-fold, 5-fold, 6-fold, 7-fold, 8-fold, 9-fold, 10-fold, 11-fold, 12-fold, 13-fold, 14-fold, 15-fold, 16-fold, 17-fold, 18-fold, 19-fold, 20-fold, 25-fold, 30-fold, 40-fold, 50-fold, 60-fold, 70-fold, 80-fold, 90-fold, 100-fold, 200-fold, 300-fold, 400-fold or more.

In particular examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides contain an amino acid replacement at one or more amino acid positions identified as being associated with increased valencene production. Such positions can be identified using mutagenesis and selection or screening methods to identify those positions that result in increased valencene production. For example, as described herein in Example 3, valencene synthase mutants and encoding nucleic acids were generated by error prone PCR and were screened to identify those that resulted in elevated levels of valencene compared to valencene produced by valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. Variants V18 and V19, generated as containing combination of such mutations, exhibit at least 10-fold greater production of valencene compared to wildtype (see Example 3B). Further exemplary mutants are described in the Examples that exhibit increased valencene production as compared to V18 and V19 and/or the wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

The modified valencene synthase polypeptides can contain at least or 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 59, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, or more amino acid replacements. Additional modifications, such as insertions or deletions, also can be included. The modified polypeptides generally contain at least 29 amino acid replacements. The amino acid replacement can be in a valencene synthase as set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS:2, 289-291, 346, 347, 752, 882 or 883 or any variant thereof. For example, the replacements can be in any citrus valencene synthase polypeptide, for example, any set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 289-291, 752 or 886, or a variant thereof. As described above, in examples herein, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides exhibit less than 95% sequence identity to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, such as between or about between 62% to 94.9% sequence identity, and can contain at least 75% sequence identity and less than 80%, 81%, 82%, 83%, 85%, 85%, 86%, 87%, 88%, 89%, 90%, 91%, 92%, 93% or 94% sequence identity to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein exhibit at least or about or 82% and less than 95% sequence identity to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

For example, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein contain an amino acid replacement (substitution) at one or more amino acid positions corresponding to positions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 19, 20, 23, 24, 28, 38, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 62, 69, 78, 82, 88, 93, 97, 98, 102, 106, 111, 113, 125, 132, 152, 153, 159, 163, 173, 184, 188, 189, 200, 202, 209, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 227, 238, 252, 257, 274, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 292, 297, 299, 307, 310, 311, 313, 314, 315,

316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 323, 324, 325, 326, 333, 336, 337, 343, 345, 347, 348, 350, 357, 360, 361, 362, 367, 369, 370, 371, 375, 377, 387, 397, 399, 405, 409, 410, 424, 429, 436, 439, 448, 465, 468, 473, 474, 484, 492, 495, 499, 500, 501, 506, 536 or 539 of the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

For example, the modified valencene polypeptides provided herein contain an amino acid replacement (substitution) at one or more amino acid positions corresponding to

10 positions M1, S2, S3, G4, E5, T6, F7, A11, R19, N20, L23, K24, D28, Q38, R50, T53, D54, A55, E56, D57, K58, V60, K62, V69, F78, I82, K88, Y93, N97, R98, H102, L106, L111, Q113, K125, R132, Y152, M153, H159, E163, K173, K184, Q188, I189, T200, P202, F209, M210, M212, I213, N214, 15 S215, T216, S217, D218, H219, L220, Y221, N227, E238, K252, T257, D274, F279, E280, P281, Q282, Y283, A284, Q292, N297, I299, Y307, L310, E311, L313, S314, L315, F316, T317, E318, A319, V320, Q321, W323, N324, I325, E326, E333, K336, L337, L343, A345, N347, E348, E350, 20 G357, H360, C361, V362, E367, N369, Q370, K371, A375, S377, Y387, I397, L399, T405, T409, N410, F424, N429, V439, A436, Q448, C465, K468, S473, K474, E484, I492, E495, K499, P500, T501, P506, D536 or A539 by CVS numbering with reference to the valencene synthase set forth 25 in SEQ ID NO:2. It is understood that any amino acid replacements described herein can be made to the native or endogenous residue in the corresponding position in other valencene synthase polypeptides, including for example, a valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 289-291, 752 or 886, or a variant thereof. The corresponding position and amino acid replacement can be determined by alignment with SEQ ID NO:2 as depicted in FIGS. 1A-D. Any amino acid residue can be used to replace the native or endogenous residue at the position. Typically, 30 the amino acid residue is one that does not reduce or eliminate enzymatic activity. In some instances, the amino acid substitution is a conservative substitution, such as a substitution set forth in Table 2. In other instances, the amino acid substitution is not a conservative substitution. For example, the amino acid can be replaced by a arginine (R), lysine (K), glutamine (Q), glutamic acid (E), proline (P), threonine (T), leucine (L), histidine (H), aspartic acid (D), glycine (G), isoleucine (I), valine (V), alanine (A), asparagine (N), serine (S), cysteine (C), phenylalanine (F), methionine (M), tyrosine (Y), or tryptophan (W).

Exemplary amino acid substitutions (or replacements) that can be included in the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided include, but are not limited to, M1T, S2R, S2K, S2E, S2Q, S2P, S2T, S2L, S2H, S2A, S2V, S3D, S3R, S3G, 35 S3I, S3E, S3V, S3A, S3T, S3L, S3M, S3N, G4K, G4V, G4N, G4I, G4R, G4S, G4P, G4A, G4E, G4F, G4C, G4T, G4L, E5A, E5G, E5S, E5T, E5D, E5H, E5I, E5P, E5L, E5N, T6R, T6V, T6D, T6L, T6A, T6E, T6K, T6S, T6G, T6C, T6M, T6Y, F7C, F7A, F7Q, F7K, F7S, F7G, F7T, F7L, F7R, F7P, A11T, 40 R19K, R19P, N20D, L23S, K24A, K24Q, K24Y, D28G, Q38V, Q38A, Q38N, R50G, T53L, T53R, D54A, D54P, D54C, A55T, A55P, A55R, A55V, A55Q, E56G, E56P, E56F, E56A, E56T, E56Q, D57R, D57P, D57S, D57Q, D57A, K58Q, K58R, K58P, K58E, K58A, V60I, V60G, K62R, V69I, F78L, I82V, K88Q, K88A, Y93H, N97D, R98K, H102Y, L106A, L106S, L106K, L106F, L111S, Q113R, K125A, K125Q, R132G, Y152H, M153N, M153G, H159Q, H159K, H159R, E163D, K173E, K173Q, K173A, K184R, Q188R, I189A, I189V, I189P, T200Q, P202S, F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T, M210T, M212R, M212D, M212N, 45 M212S, M212A, M212Y, M212K, M212F, M212H, M212Q, I213Y, I213M, I213A, I213R, I213S, I213L, I213F, I213S,

I213P, I213Q, I213N, I213K, I213V, N214D, N214E, N214S, N214L, N214Y, N214V, N214P, N214H, N214C, N214A, N214T, N214R, S215H, S215G, S215K, S215R, S215P, S215A, S215N, S215T, S215L, S215V, S215Q, T216Q, T216Y, T216E, T216P, T216R, T216C, T216V, T216K, T216D, T216A, T216S, S217R, S217K, S217F, S217I, S217T, S217G, S217Y, S217N, S217H, S217E, S217F, S217C, D218I, D218G, D218V, D218C, D218P, D218M, D218R, D218L, D218S, D218A, D218Y, D218K, H219D, H219A, H219L, H219C, H219W, H219R, H219S, H219F, H219E, L220V, L220S, L220T, L220P, L220M, L220A, L220H, L220E, L220G, L220D, Y221C, Y221V, Y221Q, Y221F, Y221S, Y221N, Y221T, Y221P, Y221L, Y221K, Y221W, Y221E, Y221V, N227S, E238D, K252A, K252Q, T257A, D274M, D274N, D274S, D274F, D274G, D274H, D274E, F279S, F279I, F279P, F279D, F279L, F279N, F279M, F279H, F279C, F279A, F279G, F279W, E280L, P281S, P281H, P281K, P281A, P281W, P281L, P281Y, Q282L, Q282S, Q282A, Q282I, Q282R, Q282Y, Q282G, Q282W, Q282P, Q282E, Y283F, Y283N, A284T, A284G, A284P, A284V, A284R, A284D, A284E, A284S, A284H, A284K, A284I, A284W, A284M, Q292K, I299Y, Y307H, L310H, E311P, E311T, L313C, S314A, S314T, L315M, F316L, T317S, E318K, A319T, V320D, V320G, V320S, Q321A, W323R, N324S, I325T, E326K, E333D, K336R, L337I, L343V, A345V, A345T, N347L, N347S, E348A, E348S, E350K, G357R, H360L, H360A, C361R, V362A, E367G, N369I, Q370D, Q370H, Q370G, K371G, A375D, S377Y, Y387C, I397V, L399S, T405R, T409G, N410S, F424L, N429S, N429G, A436S, V439L, Q448L, C465S, K468Q, S473Y, K474T, E484D, I492V, E495G, K499E, P500L, T501P, P506S D536E or A539V by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

The modified valencene synthase polypeptides can contain any one or more of the recited amino acid substitutions, in any combination, with or without additional modifications.

In some examples, the modified valencene synthase polypeptide provided herein contains an amino acid replacement at one or more amino acid positions corresponding to positions 60, 97, 209, 212, 214, 221, 238, 292, 333, 345, 369, 405, 429, 473 and/or 536 with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, amino acid substitutions (or replacements) that can be included in the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided include, but are not limited to, V60I, V60G, N97D, F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T, M212R, M212D, M212N, M212S, M212A, M212Y, M212K, M212F, M212H, M212Q, N214D, N214E, N214S, N214L, N214Y, N214V, N214P, N214H, N214C, N214A, N214T, N214R, Y221C, Y221V, Y221Q, Y221F, Y221S, Y221N, Y221T, Y221P, Y221L, Y221K, Y221W, Y221E, Y221V, E238D, Q292K, N97D, E333D, A345V, A345T, N369I, T405R, N429S, N429G, S473Y, and/or D536E by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

Other amino acid replacements also can be included in the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein. For example, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides contains an amino acid replacement at one or more amino acid positions corresponding to positions 24, 38, 58, 60, 88, 93, 97, 98, 125, 173, 184, 209, 212, 214, 219, 221, 238, 252, 292, 321, 333, 345, 369, 377, 405, 429, 436, 501 and/or 536 with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. As described herein in Example 3, such amino acid positions are identified experimentally or by modeling as being residues targeted for mutagenesis. For example, the residues are located as surface residues and/or are identified as being either tolerated (e.g. having neutral effects on enzyme activ-

ity) or resulting in improved valencene production. For example, amino acid substitutions (or replacements) that can be included in the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided include, but are not limited to, K24A, K24Q, D28G, Q38V, Q38A, Q38N, K58Q, K58R, K58P, K58E, K58A, V60I, V60G, K88Q, K88A, Y93H, N97D, R98K, K125A, K125Q, K173E, K173Q, K173A, K184R, F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T, M212R, M212D, M212N, M212S, M212A, N214D, N214E, N214S, N214L, N214Y, N214V, M212Y, M212K, M212F, M212H, M212Q, H219D, H219A, H219L, H219C, H219W, H219R, H219S, H219F, H219E, Y221C, Y221V, Y221Q, Y221F, Y221S, Y221N, Y221T, Y221P, Y221L, Y221K, Y221W, Y221E, Y221V, N227S, E238D, K252Q, Q292K, Q321A, E333D, A345V, A345T, N369I, S377Y, T405R, N429S, N429G, A436S, T501P, and/or D536E by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

In some examples herein, modified valencene synthase polypeptides contain amino acid replacements at positions 60, 209, 238 and 292. For example, amino acid substitutions (or replacements) that can be included in the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided include, but are not limited to, a replacement at position V60, for example amino acid replacement V60I or V60G; a replacement at position F209, for example amino acid replacement F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T; a replacement at position E238, for example amino acid replacement E238D; and a replacement at position Q292, for example amino acid replacement Q292K, each by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In other examples herein, modified valencene synthase polypeptides contain amino acid replacements at positions 60, 125, 173, 209, 238, 252 and 292. For example, amino acid substitutions (or replacements) that can be included in the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided include, but are not limited to, a replacement at position V60, for example amino acid replacement V60I or V60G; a replacement at position K125, for example amino acid replacement K125A or K125Q; a replacement at position K173, for example amino acid replacement K173E, K173Q or K173A; a replacement at position F209, for example amino acid replacement F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T; a replacement at position E238, for example amino acid replacement E238D; a replacement at position K252, for example amino acid replacement K252Q; and a replacement at position Q292, for example amino acid replacement Q292K, each with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

Table 3 provides non-limiting examples of exemplary amino acid replacements at the identified positions, corresponding to amino acid positions of a valencene synthase polypeptide as set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. Included amongst these are exemplary single and combination mutations. In reference to such mutations, the first amino acid (one-letter abbreviation) corresponds to the amino acid that is replaced, the number corresponds to the position in the valencene synthase polypeptide sequence with reference to SEQ ID NO: 2, and the second amino acid (one-letter abbreviation) corresponds to the amino acid selected that replaces the first amino acid at that position. These mutations can be incorporated into any valencene synthase, including, for example, the wild-type valencene synthases set forth in SEQ ID NOS: 2, 289-291, 752 or 886, or a variant thereof. In some example, the modifications are incorporated into the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. This results in the exemplary valencene synthase mutants provided in the Table, and encoding nucleic acid molecules. Also provided is the sequence identifier (SEQ ID NO) that sets forth exemplary amino acid sequences and encoding nucleic acid sequences of the modified valencene synthase polypeptides.

TABLE 3

Mut	Mutation(s)	SEQ ID NO	
		aa	nt
V1	N214D/S473Y	6	131
V2	T405R	7	132
V3	A345V/D536E	8	133
V4	Y221C	9	134
V5	E238D	10	135
V6	F209I	11	136
V7	N97D	12	137
V8	E333D/N369I	13	138
V9	N214D/T405R	14	139
V10	N214D/A345V/T405R/D536E	15	140
V12	V60I/N214D/A345T/T405R	16	141
V13	N214D/T405R/N429S	17	142
V14	N214D/Q292K/T405R	18	143
V15	V60G/N214D/T405R	19	144
V16	V60I/N214D/A345T/T405R/N429G	20	145
V17	V60I/M212R/N214D/Y221V/A345T/T405R/N429G	21	146
V18	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/ A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	3	128
V19	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/ A345T/N369J/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	4	129
V20	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320S/Q321A/ E326K/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	22	147
V21	K24A/Q38A/R50G/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/ K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320G/ Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	23	148
V22	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/L315M/ Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	24	149
V23	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/L315M/ Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	24	168
V24	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320G/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	25	150
V25	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/ A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	3	151
V26	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/ A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	3	152
V27	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	26	153
V28	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/ A345T/N369I/E367G/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	27	154
V29	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/ A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	3	155
V30	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	26	156
V31	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/ A345T/N369I/Q370D/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	28	157
V32	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/I299Y/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	29	158
V33	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320G/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	25	159

TABLE 3-continued

Mut	Mutation(s)	SEQ ID NO	
		aa	nt
V34	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/H360L/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	30	160
V35	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/T317S/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	31	161
V36	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320D/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	32	162
V37	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	3	163
V38	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	3	164
V39	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320D/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	32	167
V40	K24A/Q38V/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	33	165
V41	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/T409G/N429G/A436S/E495G/T501P/D536E	34	166
V42	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281S/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/L337I/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	35	169
V43	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/A375D/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	36	170
V44	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/K336R/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	37	171
V45	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/E311P/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	38	172
V46	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/Q370H/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	39	173
V47	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/T317S/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	31	174
V48	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/L343V/A345T/H360A/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	40	175
V49	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282S/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	41	176
V50	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/K371G/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	42	177
V51	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N347L/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	43	178
V52	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/E311T/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	44	179
V53	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282L/Q292K/Q321A/	45	180

TABLE 3-continued

Mut	Mutation(s)	SEQ ID NO	
		aa	nt
	E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E		
V54	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/S314T/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	46	181
V55	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/Q370G/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	47	182
V56	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/L310H/Q321A/E333D/A345T/V362A/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	48	183
V57	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/F78L/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/L313C/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	49	184
V58	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/I299Y/L310H/E311P/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	50	185
and V59	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282L/Q292K/L310H/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	51	186
V60	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282L/Q292K/L310H/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	52	187
V61	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282L/Q292K/I299Y/E311P/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	53	188
V62	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	54	189
V63	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/K336R/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	55	190
V64	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/L310H/E311T/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/V320G/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	56	191
V65	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/L310H/E311T/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/V320G/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	57	192
V66	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	58	193
V67	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	59	194
V68	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	60	195
V69	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/T317S/Q321A/E333D/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	61	196
V70	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L310H/E311T/L313C/T317S/V320G/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	62	197
V71	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	63	198
V72	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/Q370D/A375D/S377Y/T405R/T409G/N429G/A436S/E495G/T501P/D536E		

TABLE 3-continued

Mut	Mutation(s)	SEQ ID NO	
		aa	nt
V73	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/ and F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/ S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/ N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	63	199
V74	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/ and F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/ S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/ G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	5	130
V75	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/ and F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/ S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/ G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	64	200
V77	S2R/S3D/G4K/E5G/F7C/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/ K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/ K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/ N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	65	201
V78	S2E/S3G/G4N/ESS/T6V/F7Q/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/ R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/ K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/ F424L/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	66	202
V79	S2K/S3R/G4V/E5G/T6R/F7A/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/ R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/ K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/ N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	68	204
V80	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ or F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274M/Q292K/ Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	69	205
V82	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ or F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274N/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	70	206
V83	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274S/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	71	207
V86	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274F/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	72	208
V87	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ or F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274G/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	72	211
V88	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274G/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	72	212
V90	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274G/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	73	209
V91	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274H/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	74	210
V93	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274E/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	75	213
V94	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274F/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	75	223
V95	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274H/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	75	223
V96	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274S/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	76	214
V97	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D279I/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	77	215
V99/	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D279P/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	78	216
V100	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D279P/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	79	217
V101	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D279Q/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	79	226
V102	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D279L/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	80	218
V103	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ or F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D279L/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	80	226
V104	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D279N/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	80	226
V105	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D279N/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	80	226

TABLE 3-continued

Mut		SEQ ID NO
No.	Mutation(s)	aa nt
V106	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279N/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	80 227
V107	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A281W/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/E350K/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	81 219
V108	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279M/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	82 220
V109	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279H/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	83 221
V110	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R or F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	84 222
V111	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281W/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	85 224
V112	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281W/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	86 225
V113	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	87 228
V114	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279G/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	87 230
V115	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279G/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	88 233
V116	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	89 234
V117	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/F279W/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	90 235
V118	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281H/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	90 245
V119	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281K/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	91 246
V120	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281K/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	91 247
V121	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	92 248
V122	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R or F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	92 249
V123	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	93 250
V124	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281S/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	94 251
V125	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281S/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	94 252
V126	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281W/Y283F/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	95 253
V127	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281A/Q282P/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	96 254
V128	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/F316L/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	97 255
V129	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/E280L/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	98 256
V130	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281L/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	99 257
V131	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281L/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	100 258
V132	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281L/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	101 259

TABLE 3-continued

Mut	Mutation(s)	SEQ ID NO	
		aa	nt
V133	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/ A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	3	247
V134	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/ A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	3	248
V135	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281Y/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	98	244
V137	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281L/Q282P/Q292K/ Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	99	249
V138	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ or F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282S/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	100	251
V139	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282S/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	100	258
V141	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282A/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	101	252
V142	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282A/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	101	256
V143	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282I/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	102	253
V144	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282R/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	103	254
V145	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282R/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	103	260
V146	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282Y/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	104	255
V147	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282L/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	105	257
V148	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282L/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	105	259
V149	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282G/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	106	261
V150	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282G/Q292K/Q321A/ N324S/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	107	262
V151	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282A/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N347S/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	108	263
V152	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282W/Q292K/ Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	109	264
V153	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282P/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	110	265
V154	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282P/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	110	266
V155	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282E/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	111	267
V156	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284T/Q292K/Y307H/ Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/ D536E	112	268
V157	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284G/Q292K/Q321A/ E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	113	269
V158	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/ or F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284P/Q292K/Q321A/	114	270

TABLE 3-continued

Mut	Mutation(s)	SEQ ID NO	
		aa	nt
V159	E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E		
V160	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284G/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	115	272
V161	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284V/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	116	273
V162	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284G/Q292K/D301X/Q321A/E333D/A345T/R358X/N369I/S377Y/V378X/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	117	275
V163	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284R/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	118	276
V164	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284R/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	118	280
V165	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/or F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284D/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	119	277
V166	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	120	278
V167	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284E/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	121	279
V168	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Y283N/A284S/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	122	281
V169	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284H/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	123	282
V170	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284K/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	124	283
V171	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284I/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	125	284
V172	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284W/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/L342X/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	126	285
V173	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284T/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	127	287
V174	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284M/Q292K/Q321A/W323R/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	128	286
V175	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/C292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	3	288
V176	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/C292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	3	289
V177	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/C292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	3	271
V178	K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/C282R/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	103	274
V179	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282S/Q292K/E311P/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	810	754
V180	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282S/Q292K/L310H/E318K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	811	755
V181	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282S/Q292K/L310H/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	812	756
V182	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/E311P/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	723	693

TABLE 3-continued

Mut	Mutation(s)	SEQ ID NO	
		aa	nt
V183	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/T317S/V320G/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	724	694
V184	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/H360L/N369I/Q370H/A375D/S377Y/T405R/T409G/N429G/A436S/E495G/T501P/D536E	813	757
V185	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/Q370H/A375D/S377Y/T405R/T409G/N429G/A436S/E495G/T501P/D536E	830	717
V186	S2P/S3R/G4R/E5D/T6R/F7A/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	814	758
V187	S3L/G4S/E5H/T6D/F7S/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	815	759
V188	S2T/S3R/E5I/T6L/F7K/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	816	760
V189	S2L/S3D/G4S/E5I/T6A/F7G/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	817	761
V190	S2H/S3E/G4P/E5S/T6E/F7T/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	818	762
V191	S2L/S3G/G4V/E5S/T6E/F7Q/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	819	763
V192	S2R/S3V/G4A/E5P/T6K/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	820	764
V193	S2R/S3A/G4E/E5L/T6S/F7L/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	821	765
V194	S2Q/G4I/E5T/T6D/F7K/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	725	695
V195	S2R/S3V/G4I/E5D/T6G/F7G/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	822	766
V196	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/L106A/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	726	696
V197	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/L106S/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	727	697
V198	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/L106K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	728	698
V199	K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55P/E56P/D57P/K58R/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	823	767
V200	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/M153N/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/K474T/T501P/D536E	729	699
V201	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/I213S/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	824	768
V202	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219A/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	730	700

TABLE 3-continued

Mut	Mutation(s)	SEQ ID NO	
		aa	nt
V203	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/Q188R/I189V/P202S/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	825	769
V204	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/M153N/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/K474T/T501P/D536E	826	770
V205	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/H159R/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	827	771
V206	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/H159K/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	828	772
V207	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/I189P/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	829	773
V208	K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54P/A55R/E56F/D57S/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	731	701
V209	K24Q/Q38N/D54A/A55V/E56A/D57Q/K58P/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/L106F/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	734	704
V210	K24Q/Q38N/T53R/D54A/A55Q/E56T/D57A/K58R/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	735	705
V211	K24Q/Q38N/T53R/D54C/A55V/E56Q/D57P/K58E/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	736	706
V212	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/R132G/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	737	707
V213	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/H159Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	738	708
V214	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/M153G/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	739	709
V215	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/I397V/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	740	710
V216	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	741	711
V217	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/I189A/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	742	712
V218	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/L310H/E311P/and	746	716
V219	Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	747	718
V220	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/I213Y/N214L/S215R/T216P/S217P/D218P/H219A/L220D/Y221S/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	748	719
V221	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/Q113R/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212D/I213Y/N214E/S215H/T216Q/D218I/H219L/L220V/Y221Q/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	831	774
V222	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212S/I213L/N214E/S215P/T216P/S217F/D218M/L220P/Y221C/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	832	775
V223	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212A/N214Y/S215A/T216R/S217T/D218G/H219R/L220M/Y221N/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E		

TABLE 3-continued

Mut	No.	Mutation(s)	SEQ ID NO	
			aa	nt
V224		K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212N/I213M/N214S/T216Y/S217R/D218G/H219C/L220S/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/A319T/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	749	720
V225		K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212D/I213A/S215G/T216E/S217K/D218V/H219L/L220S/Y221F/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	750	721
V226		K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212S/I213R/N214S/S215K/T216P/S217F/D218C/H219W/L220T/Y221S/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	751	722
V227		K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209H/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E	857	800

## 2. Domain Swaps

Provided herein are modified terpene synthase polypeptides, in particular modified valencene synthase polypeptides, that are chimeric polypeptides containing a swap (deletion and insertion) by deletion of amino acid residues of one or more domains or regions therein or portions thereof and insertion of a heterologous sequence of amino acids. In some examples, the heterologous sequence is a randomized sequence of amino acids. In other examples, the heterologous sequence is a contiguous sequence of amino acids for the corresponding domain or region or portion thereof from another terpene synthase polypeptide. The heterologous sequence that is replaced or inserted generally includes at least 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, or more amino acids. In examples where the heterologous sequence is from a corresponding domain or a portion thereof of another terpene synthase, the heterologous sequence generally includes at least 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%, 95% or more contiguous amino acids of the corresponding domain or region or portion. In such an example, adjacent residues to the heterologous corresponding domain or region or portion thereof also can be included in a modified valencene polypeptide provided herein.

In one example of swap mutants provided herein, at least one domain or region or portion thereof of a valencene synthase polypeptide is replaced with a contiguous sequence of amino acids for the corresponding domain or region or portions thereof from another terpene synthase polypeptide. In some examples, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 or more domains or regions or portions thereof are replaced with a contiguous sequence of amino acids for the corresponding domain or region or portions thereof from another terpene synthase polypeptide.

Any domain or region or portion thereof of a valencene synthase polypeptide can be replaced with a heterologous sequence of amino acids, such as heterologous sequence from the corresponding domain or region from another terpene. A domain or region can be a structural domain or a functional domain. One of skill in the art is familiar with domains or regions in terpene synthases. Functional domains include, for example, the catalytic domain or a portion thereof. Functional domains also can include functional domains identified as being associated with substrate specificity and product distri-

butions, such as for example, the Aristolochene specific domain, the ratio determinant domain, the Vestispiradiene specific domain, the substrate binding domain or the *Hyoscyamus* specific domain or other similar domains in other synthases (see e.g. U.S. Pat. No. 5,824,774). A structural domain can include all or a portion of unstructured loop 1; alpha helix 1; unstructured loop 2; alpha helix 2; unstructured loop 3; alpha helix 3; unstructured loop 4; alpha helix 4; unstructured loop 5; alpha helix 5; unstructured loop 6; alpha helix 6; unstructured loop 7; alpha helix 7; unstructured loop 8; alpha helix 8; unstructured loop 9; alpha helix A; A-C loop; alpha helix C; unstructured loop 11; alpha helix D; unstructured loop 12; alpha helix D1; unstructured loop; alpha helix D2; unstructured loop 14; alpha helix E; unstructured loop 15; alpha helix F; unstructured loop 16; alpha helix G1; unstructured loop 17; alpha helix G2; unstructured loop 18; alpha helix H1; unstructured loop 19; alpha helix H2; unstructured loop 20; alpha helix H3; unstructured loop 21; alpha helix a-1; unstructured loop 22; alpha helix I; unstructured loop 23; alpha helix J; J-K loop; alpha helix K and/or unstructured loop 25 (see e.g. FIGS. 2A-C).

One of skill in the art is familiar with various terpene synthases and can identify corresponding domains or regions or portions of amino acids thereof. Table 5B below sets forth the sequence of exemplary terpene synthases. In particular examples herein, modified valencene synthase polypeptide domain swap mutants provided herein contain heterologous sequence from a corresponding domain or region or portion thereof of a terpene synthase polypeptide that is a *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase (SEQ ID NOS:346 and 347), tobacco 5-epi-aristolochene synthase (TEAS; SEQ ID NO:295 or 941) or *Hyoscyamus muticus* premnaspirodiene synthase (HPS; SEQ ID NO:296 or 942).

Typically, the resulting modified valencene synthase exhibits valencene synthase activity and the ability to produce valencene from FPP. For example, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides exhibit 50% to 5000%, such as 50% to 120%, 100% to 500% or 110% to 250% of the valencene production from FPP compared to the valencene synthase polypeptide not containing the modification (e.g. the amino acid replacement or swap of amino acid residues of a domain or region) and/or compared to wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. Typically, as demonstrated in the Examples herein, the modified valencene

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polypeptides exhibit increased valencene production from FPP compared to the valencene synthase polypeptide not containing the modification, such as compared to wild-type valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides can produce valencene from FPP in an amount that is at least or about 101%, 102%, 103%, 104%, 105%, 106%, 107%, 108%, 109%, 110%, 115%, 120%, 125%, 130%, 135%, 140%, 145%, 150%, 160%, 170%, 180%, 200%, 250%, 300%, 350%, 400%, 500%, 1500%, 2000%, 3000%, 4000%, 5000% of the amount of valencene produced from FPP by wild-type valencene synthase not containing the modification under the same conditions. For example, the valence production is increased at least 1.2-fold, 1.5-fold, 2-fold, 3-fold, 4-fold, 5-fold, 6-fold, 7-fold, 8-fold, 9-fold, 10-fold, 11-fold, 12-fold, 13-fold, 14-fold, 15-fold, 16-fold, 17-fold, 18-fold, 19-fold, 20-fold or more.

In particular examples herein, modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein are swap mutants whereby all or a portion of one or more structural domains is replaced with a corresponding structural domain of another terpene polypeptide. Table 4A below identifies structural domains with numbering based on TEAS numbering or CVS numbering, which are common numbering schemes for all terpene synthases based on alignment of the synthase with TEAS or CVS, respectively (see e.g. FIGS. 4A-D). Hence, the corresponding domain can be identified in other terpene synthases. FIG. 2 FIGS. 2A-C herein further depict the structural domains and regions in exemplary terpene synthases, and the corresponding amino acid residues of each.

TABLE 4A

Structural Domains		
Structural Domain	TEAS numbering	CVS numbering
unstructured loop 1	1-35	1-29
alpha helix 1	36-57	30-39, 44-52
unstructured loop 2	58-63	53-58
alpha helix 2	64-76	59-71
unstructured loop 3	77-83	72-78
alpha helix 3	84-96	79-83
	(residues 84-93)	are not alpha helical)
unstructured loop 4	197-103	94-100
alpha helix 4;	104-117	101-114
unstructured loop 5	118-144	115-141

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TABLE 4A-continued

Structural Domains		
Structural Domain	TEAS numbering	CVS numbering
alpha helix 5	145-155	142-152
unstructured loop 6	156-165	153-162
alpha helix 6	166-179	163-173
unstructured loop 7	180-185	174-184
alpha helix 7	186-195	185-194
unstructured loop 8	196-202	195-201
alpha helix 8	203-213	202-212
unstructured loop 9	214-222	213-222
alpha helix A	223-253	223-253
A-C loop	254-266	254-266
alpha helix C	267-276	267-276
unstructured loop 11	277-283	277-283
alpha helix D	284-305	284-305
unstructured loop 12	306-309	306-309
alpha helix D1	310-322	310-322
unstructured loop 13	323-328	323-328
alpha helix D2	329	329
unstructured loop 14	330-332	330-332
alpha helix E	333-351	333-351
unstructured loop 15	352-362	352-362
alpha helix F	363-385	363-385
unstructured loop 16	386-390	386-390
alpha helix G1	391-395	391-395
unstructured loop 17	396-404	396-404
alpha helix G2	405-413	405-413
unstructured loop 18	414-420	414-421
alpha helix H1	421-427	422-428
unstructured loop 19	428-430	429-431
alpha helix H2	431-446	432-447
unstructured loop 20	447-449	448-450
alpha helix H3	450-454	451-455
unstructured loop 21	455-460	456-461
alpha helix a-1	461-469	462-470
unstructured loop 22	470-472	471-473
alpha helix I	473-494	474-495
unstructured loop 23	495-506	496-508
alpha helix J	507-519	509-521
J-K loop	520-530	522-534
alpha helix K	531-541	535-541
unstructured loop 25	542-548	542-548

40 Table 4B sets forth exemplary structural domain or domains or portions thereof that are replaced in a modified valencene synthase polypeptide provided herein, and also identifies exemplary corresponding replacement residues from other terpene synthases. Any of the below domains or 45 regions or portions thereof in a valencene synthase can be replaced with the corresponding region from another terpene synthase, including, but not limited to *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase (SEQ ID NOS:346 and 347), TEAS (SEQ ID NO:295 and 941) or HPS (SEQ ID NO:296 and 942).

TABLE 4B

Exemplary Domain(s) or portions				
Replaced Amino Acids in Valencene	Replacing Amino Acids			
Domains(s) or portions	Synthase CVS numbering	TEAS (SEQ ID NO: 295 or 941)	HPS (SEQ ID NO: 942)	<i>Vitis vinifera</i> (SEQ ID NO: 346)
unstructured loop 1 and alpha helix 1	3-41			3-51
unstructured loop 2	53-58	58-63	60-65	63-69
alpha helix 3	85-89	90-94	93-97	96-100
alpha helix 3 and	85-99	90-102	93-110	96-112
unstructured loop 4				
unstructured loop 5 and adjacent residues	115-146			128-159

TABLE 4B-continued

Exemplary Domain(s) or portions				
Domains(s) or portions	Replaced Amino Acids in Valencene	Replacing Amino Acids		
	Synthase CVS numbering	TEAS (SEQ ID NO: 295 or 941)	HPS (SEQ ID NO: 942)	Vitis vinifera (SEQ ID NO: 346)
unstructured loop 6 and adjacent residues	152-163	155-166	163-174	165-176
unstructured loop 7	174-184	177-185	185-193	187-195
unstructured loop 9 and adjacent residue	212-221	213-221	221-228	223-230
alpha helix D1	310-322	310-322	317-329	319-331
J-K loop	522-534	520-534	527-541	530-543

For example, in modified valencene polypeptides provided herein one or more of a portion of unstructured loop 1 and alpha helix 1 of valencene synthase (corresponding to amino acids 3-41 of SEQ ID NO:2) can be replaced with the corresponding region from *Vitis vinifera* (corresponding to amino acids 3-51 of SEQ ID NO:346); unstructured loop 2 of valencene synthase (corresponding to amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2) can be replaced with the corresponding region from TEAS (corresponding to amino acids 58-63 of SEQ ID NO:295 or 941); a portion of alpha helix 3 (corresponding to amino acids 85-89 of SEQ ID NO:2) is replaced with amino acid residues 93-97 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942); a portion of alpha helix 3 and unstructured loop 4 (corresponding to amino acids 85-99 of SEQ ID NO:2) is replaced with amino acid residues 93-110 of HPS (SEQ ID NO: 942); unstructured loop 5 and adjacent residues of valencene synthase (corresponding to amino acids 115-146 of SEQ ID NO:2) is replaced with the corresponding region from *Vitis vinifera* (corresponding to amino acids 128-159 of SEQ ID NO:346); unstructured loop 6 and adjacent residues (corresponding to amino acids 152-163 of SEQ ID NO:2) is replaced with the corresponding region from HPS (corresponding to amino acids 163-174 of SEQ ID NO: 942); unstructured loop 7 (corresponding to amino acids 174-184 of SEQ ID NO:2) is replaced with the corresponding region from HPS (corresponding to amino acids 185-193 of SEQ ID NO: 942); unstructured loop 9 and an adjacent residue (corresponding to amino acids 212-221 of SEQ ID NO:2) is replaced with the corresponding region from HPS (corresponding to amino acids 221-228 of SEQ ID NO: 942); alpha helix D1 (corresponding to amino acids 310-322 of SEQ ID NO:2) is replaced with the corresponding region from HPS (corresponding to amino acids 317-329 of SEQ ID NO: 942); and/or the J-K loop (corresponding to amino acids 522-534 of SEQ ID NO:2) is replaced with the corresponding region from HPS (corresponding to amino acids 527-541 of SEQ ID NO: 942). The resulting modifications can be amino acid insertions, deletions or amino acid replacements. For example,

exemplary amino acid replacements include, but are not limited to, S3T, G4Q, E5V, T6K, F7N, T10V, D12N, S16N, L17I, R19G, N20D, H21Q, L23I, K24T, G25Y, A26T, S27P, D28E, F29D, D33T, H34R, T35A, A36C, T37K, Q38E, R40Q, H41I, T53L, D54A, A55T, E56G, D57R, A85M, I86L, Q87D, K88H, L89I, C90Y, P91N, I92Y, I92N, I92S, Y93F, Y93F, I94E, I94H, D95A, S96H, S96C, N97E, R98Y, R98D, A99N, A99M, I116Y, K117T, V122I, E124N, K127T, D129E, E130R, S135E, S136A, N139S, Q142R, S146G, Q178A, D179P, V181L, T182K, P183S, K184P, M212I, M212S, M212V, I213Y, N214Y, N214Q, S215D, T216K, S217E, S217D, D218E, H219G, H219Q, H219A, L220F, Y221K or Y221H by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

Exemplary swap modifications, i.e. deletion of a domain or region in a valencene synthase and insertion of heterologous amino acid of the corresponding domain or region from another terpene synthase, are set forth in Table 4C. The replaced (deleted) amino acids corresponding to residues in valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 are indicated, as well as the inserted amino acids from the corresponding domain or region of the other terpene synthase. It is understood that while this Table references amino acid positions of a valencene synthase by CVS numbering set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, similar swaps can be made in other valencene synthases, and in particular in other citrus-derived valencene synthases, by identification of corresponding amino acid residues and regions (see e.g. FIGS. 1A-D and FIGS. 2A-C). Thus, such modifications can be made in a wild-type valencene synthase, such as any set forth in SEQ ID NOS: 2, 289-291, 346, 347, 752, 882 or 883 or any variant thereof. For example, swaps can be made in any valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in Table 3 above. For example, the domain substitutions described above can be made to any of the modified valencene synthase polypeptides set forth in SEQ ID NOS:3-66, 68-127, 348, 723-731, 734-742, 746-751, 810-832 or 857. In one example, the domain substitutions described above are made to the modified synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:4.

TABLE 4C

SWAP MODIFICATIONS				
Modification	Replaced Amino Acids	SEQ ID NO	Inserted Amino Acids	SEQ ID NO
CVS3-41swapVITIS3-51	SGETFRPTADFHPSLW RNHFLKGASDFKTVDH TATQERH	867 VANFHPNIWGDQFITYTP EDKVTRACKEEQI	QVSASSLAQIPQPKNRP TQ	872

TABLE 4C-continued

Modification	SWAP MODIFICATIONS		
	Replaced Amino Acids	SEQ ID NO	SEQ ID NO
	Inserted Amino Acids		
CVS53-58swapTEAS58-63	TDAEDK	868 LATGRK	873
CVS85-99swapHPS 93-110	AIQKLCPIYIDSNRA	869 MLDHIYRADPYFEAHEYN	874
CVS85-99swapVITIS96-112	AIQKLCPIYIDSNRA	869 ALQHICNSFHDCNDMDG	875
CVS115-146swapVITIS128-159	GIKISCDVFEFKFDDE GRFKSSLINDVQGMLS	1000 GYTISCDIFNKFTDERGR FKEALISDVRGMLG	1001
CVS174-184swap HPS185-193	SLVAQDHVTPK	870 SAAPHLKSP	877
CVS212-221swap HPS221-228	MINSTSDHLY	871 IYEEEEPK	878
CVS212-221swap HPS221-228 with E226G	MINSTSDHLY	871 IYEEEGFK	879
CVS212-221swap TEAS213-221	MINSTSDHLY	871 SIYDKEQSK	880
CVS212-221swap VITIS223-230	MINSTSDHLY	871 VYQDEAFH	881

Any methods known in the art for generating chimeric polypeptides can be used to replace all or a contiguous portion of a domain or a first terpene synthase with all or a contiguous portion of the corresponding domain of a second synthase. For example, corresponding domains or regions of any two terpene synthases can be exchanged using any suitable recombinant method known in the art, or by *in vitro* synthesis. Exemplary of recombinant methods is a two stage overlapping PCR method, such as described in Example 3.D. In such methods, primers that introduce mutations at a plurality of codon positions in the nucleic acids encoding the targeted domain or portion thereof in the first terpene synthase can be employed, wherein the mutations together form the heterologous region (i.e. the corresponding region from the second terpene synthase). Alternatively, for example, randomized amino acids can be used to replace specific domains or regions. It is understood that primer errors, PCR errors and/or other errors in the cloning or recombinant methods can result in errors such that the resulting swapped or replaced region or domain does not exhibit an amino acid sequence that is identical to the corresponding region from the second terpene synthase.

In an exemplary PCR-based method, the first stage PCR uses (i) a downstream primer that anneals downstream of the region that is being replaced (e.g. primer 7-10.4, described in Example 5; SEQ ID NO:339), with a mutagenic primer that includes approximately fifteen nucleotides (or an effective number to effect annealing, such as 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20, 25 nucleotides or more) of homologous sequence on each side of the domain or region to be exchanged or randomized flanking the region to be imported into the target gene. If a replacement in which a domain or region of a first terpene synthase gene is replaced with the corresponding domain or region from a second terpene synthase is being performed, nucleotides in the mutagenic primers between the flanking regions from the first terpene synthase contain codons for the corresponding region of the second terpene synthase. In instances where the amino acids in a domain or region are to be randomized, nucleotides of the mutagenic primers between the flanking regions from the first terpene synthase contains random nucleotides. An overlapping PCR is then performed to join the two fragments, using the upstream and downstream oligo (e.g. primers 7-10.3 and 7-10.4). The resulting PCR product can then be cloned into any suitable vector for expression of the modified terpene synthase.

Further, any of the modified valencene synthase polypeptides containing swap mutations herein can contain one or more further amino acid replacements. Exemplary amino acid substitutions (or replacements) that can be included in the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided include, but are not limited to, M1T, S2R, S2K, S2E, S2Q, S2P, S2T, S2L, S2H, S2A, S2V, S3D, S3R, S3G, S3I, S3E, S3V, S3A, S3T, S3L, S3M, S3N, G4K, G4V, G4N, G4I, G4R, G4S, G4P, G4A, G4E, G4F, G4C, G4T, G4L, E5A, E5G, E5S, E5T, E5D, E5H, E5I, E5P, E5L, E5N, T6R, T6V, T6D, T6L, T6A, T6E, T6K, T6S, T6G, T6C, T6M, T6Y, F7C, F7A, F7Q, F7K, F7S, F7G, F7T, F7L, F7R, F7P, A11T, R19K, R19P, N20D, L23S, K24A, K24Q, K24Y, D28G, Q38V, Q38A, Q38N, R50G, T53L, T53R, D54A, D54P, D54C, A55T, A55P, A55R, A55V, A55Q, E56G, E56P, E56F, E56A, E56T, E56Q, D57R, D57P, D57S, D57Q, D57A, K58Q, K58R, K58P, K58E, K58A, V60I, V60G, K62R, V69I, F78L, I82V, K88Q, K88A, Y93H, N97D, R98K, H102Y, L106A, L106S, L106K, L106F, L111S, Q113R, K125A, K125Q, R132G, Y152H, M153N, M153G, H159Q, H159K, H159R, E163D, K173E, K173Q, K173A, K184R, Q188R, I189A, I189V, I189P, T200Q, P202S, F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T,

50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85 90 95 100 105 110 115 120 125 130 135 140 145 150 155 160 165 170 175 180 185 190 195 200 205 210 215 220 225 230 235 240 245 250 255 260 265 270 275 280 285 290 295 300 305 310 315 320 325 330 335 340 345 350 355 360 365 370 375 380 385 390 395 400 405 410 415 420 425 430 435 440 445 450 455 460 465 470 475 480 485 490 495 500 505 510 515 520 525 530 535 540 545 550 555 560 565 570 575 580 585 590 595 600 605 610 615 620 625 630 635 640 645 650 655 660 665 670 675 680 685 690 695 700 705 710 715 720 725 730 735 740 745 750 755 760 765 770 775 780 785 790 795 800 805 810 815 820 825 830 835 840 845 850 855 860 865 870 875 880 885 890 895 900 905 910 915 920 925 930 935 940 945

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M210T, M212R, M212D, M212N, M212S, M212A, M212Y, M212K, M212F, M212H, M212Q, I213Y, I213M, I213A, I213R, I213S, I213L, I213F, I213S, I213P, I213Q, I213N, I213K, I213V, N214D, N214E, N214S, N214L, N214Y, N214V, N214P, N214H, N214C, N214A, N214T, N214R, S215H, S215G, S215K, S215R, S215P, S215A, S215N, S215T, S215L, S215V, S215Q, T216Q, T216Y, T216E, T216P, T216R, T216C, T216V, T216K, T216D, T216A, T216S, S217R, S217K, S217F, S217I, S217T, S217G, S217Y, S217N, S217H, S217E, S217F, S217C, D218I, D218G, D218V, D218C, D218P, D218M, D218R, D218L, D218S, D218A, D218Y, D218K, H219D, H219A, H219L, H219C, H219W, H219R, H219S, H219F, H219E, L220V, L220S, L220T, L220P, L220M, L220A, L220H, L220E, L220G, L220D, Y221C, Y221V, Y221Q, Y221F, Y221S, Y221N, Y221T, Y221P, Y221L, Y221K, Y221W, Y221E, Y221V, N227S, E238D, K252A, K252Q, T257A, D274M, D274N, D274S, D274F, D274G, D274H, D274E, F279S, F279I, F279P, F279D, F279L, F279N, F279M, F279H, F279C, F279A, F279G, F279W, E280L, P281S, P281H, P281K, P281A, P281W, P281L, P281Y, Q282L, Q282S, Q282A, Q282I, Q282R, Q282Y, Q282G, Q282W, Q282P, Q282E, Y283F, Y283N, A284T, A284G, A284P, A284V, A284R, A284D, A284E, A284S, A284H, A284K, A284I, A284W, A284M, Q292K, I299Y, Y307H, L310H, E311P, E311T, L313C, S314A, S314T, L315M, F316L, T317S, E318K, A319T, V320D, V320G, V320S, Q321A, W323R, N324S, I325T, E326K, E333D, K336R, L337I, L343V, A345V, A345T, N347L, N347S, E348A, E348S, E350K, G357R, H360L, H360A, C361R, V362A, E367G, N369I, Q370D, Q370H, Q370G, K371G, A375D, S377Y, Y387C,

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I397V, L399S, T405R, T409G, N410S, F424L, N429S, N429G, A436S, V439L, Q448L, C465S, K468Q, S473Y, K474T, E484D, I492V, E495G, K499E, P500L, T501P, P506S, D536E, or A539V by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

The modified valencene synthase polypeptides can contain any one or more of the recited amino acid substitutions, in any combination, in addition to a swap modification as described herein above.

Table 5A below sets forth exemplary modified valencene synthase polypeptides containing one or more swap modifications. The first amino acid (one-letter abbreviation) corresponds to the amino acid that is replaced with CVS numbering corresponding to the position in the valencene synthase polypeptide sequence with reference to SEQ ID NO: 2, and the second amino acid (one-letter abbreviation) corresponds to the amino acid selected that replaces the first amino acid at that position. It is understood that due to the swaps and insertion of new domains or regions, a modified valencene synthase can have greater or fewer amino acids compared to an unmodified valencene synthase not containing the swap. Thus, the amino acid numbering for the replacements can be altered. For purposes herein, reference to amino acid replacements is with reference to CVS numbering (see e.g. FIGS. 4A-D). Thus, for example, in the mutant designated V239 the amino acid replacement designated F209→I210 in Table 5A has a mutation F210I with respect to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:743 or F209I by CVS numbering. Also provided is the sequence identifier (SEQ ID NO) that sets forth exemplary amino acid sequences and encoding nucleic acid sequences of the modified valencene synthase polypeptides.

TABLE 5A

Mut.	CVS variants swaps		SEQ ID NO		
	No.	Mutation(s)		aa	nt
V228	K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E		67	203	
V229	K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E		350	352	
V230	K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E		351	353	
V231	K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E		732	702	
V232	K24Q/Q38N/K38Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/L175→---/V176→---				
V233	Q178→A176/D179→P177/V181→L179/T182→K180/P183→S181/K184→P182/F209→I207/M212→R210/N214→D212/H219→D217/Y221→V219/E238→D236/K252→Q250/P281→S279/Q292→K290/L313→C311/S314→T312/L315→M313/T317→S315/Q321→A319/E333→D331/K336→R334/L337→I335/A345→T343/G357→R355/N369→I367/S377→Y375/T405→R403/N429→G427/A436→S434/T501→P499/D536→E534				
V237	S2R/S3D/G4K/E5G/F7C/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/and K125Q/K173Q/L175→---/V176→---		733	703	
V238	Q178→A176/D179→P177/V181→L179/T182→K180/P183→S181/K184→P182/F209→I207/M212→R210/N214→D212/H219→D217/Y221→V219/E238→D236/K252→Q250/P281→S279/Q292→K290/L313→C311/S314→T312/L315→M313/T317→S315/Q321→A319/E333→D331/K336→R334/L337→I335/A345→T343/G357→R355/N369→I367/S377→Y375/T405→R403/N429→G427/A436→S434/E484→D482/T501→P499/D536→E534				
V239	K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---/R91/---/A92/---		743	713	

TABLE 5A-continued

CVS variants swaps			
Mut.		SEQ ID NO	
No.	Mutation(s)	aa	nt
	→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/L111→S114/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175 →---/V176→---/ Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184 →P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→ V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/ S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336 →R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/ T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/ D536→E537		
V240	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/ K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/--- →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/ Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184 →P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→ V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/ S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336 →R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/ T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/ D536→E537	744	714
V241	K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/ L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/--- →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/ Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184 →P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→ V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/ S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336 →R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/ T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/ D536→E537	745	715
V242	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/ F209I/M212/I213Y/N214E/S215→---/T216→---/ S217→E215/D218→E216/H219→G217/L220→F218/Y221→K219/E238 →D236/K252→Q250/P281→S279/Q292→K290/L313→C311/S314→T312/ L315→M313/T317→S315/Q321→A319/E333→D331/K336→R334/ L337→I335/A345→T343/G357→R355/N369→I367/S377→Y375/T405 →R403/N429→G427/A436→S434/T501→P499/D536→E534	833	776
V243	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98 →Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/ L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/ V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/ M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/S217→D218E/ H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/ L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E	834	777
V244	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/ K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/--- →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/ T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→S213/N214 →Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/S217→D218E/H219Q/ L220S/E221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/ Q321A/T325T/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/ N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E	835	778
V245	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/ Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/ A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/ Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/ K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→V213/I213→Y214/N214→---/ S215→---/T216→Q215/S217→D216/D218→E217/H219→A218/ L220→F219/Y221→H220/E238→D237/K252→Q251/P281→S280/ Q292→K291/L313→C312/S314→T313/L315→M314/T317→S316/ Q321→A320/E333→D332/K336→R335/L337→I336/A345→T344/ G357→R356/N369→I368/S377→Y376/T405→R404/N429→G428/ A436→S435/E484→D483/T501→P500/D536→E535	836	779

TABLE 5A-continued

CVS variants swaps			
Mut.		SEQ ID NO	
No.	Mutation(s)	aa	nt
V246	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--->R91/--->A92/--->D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98 →Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/ T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→Y213/I213 →S214/N214→P215/S215→N216/T216→V217/S217→I218/H219→L220/ L220→A221/Y221→P222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/Q292→K293/Q321 →A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405 →R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537	837	780
V247	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--->R91/--->A92/--->D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98 →Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→K213/I213→P214/ N214→V215/S215→T216/T216→R217/D218→L219/H219→S220/ L220→A221/Y221→L222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/Q292→K293/ V320→A321/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537	838	781
V248	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--->R91/--->A92/--->D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98 →Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/I213→Q214/N214→H215/S215→L216/T216→C217/S217→F218/D218→S219/H219→R220/ L220→H221/Y221→K222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/Q292→K293/ Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537	839	782
V249	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--->R91/--->A92/--->D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98 →Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→F213/I213→N214/ N214→V215/S215→V216/T216→K217/S217→Y218/D218→A219/ H219→F220/L220→T221/Y221→Q222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/ Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537	840	783
V250	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--->R91/--->A92/--->D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98 →Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→Y213/I213→R214/ N214→L215/S215→N216/T216→D217/S217→N218/D218→Y219/ H219→A220/L220→E221/Y221→W222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/ Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537	841	784
V251	K24Q/D28G/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/K62R/A85M/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--->R91/--->A92/--->D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98 →Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→S213/I213→K214/ N214→A215/S215→Q216/T216→A217/S217→H218/D218→S219/ H219→L220/L220→V221/Y221→S222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/ Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537	842	785
V252	K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/K62R/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--->R91/--->A92/--->D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98 →Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→S213/I213→L214/ N214→V215/S215→R216/T216→S217/S217→E218/D218→K219/ H219→D220/L220→P221/Y221→N222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/ Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/N369→I370/	843	786

TABLE 5A-continued

CVS variants swaps		
Mut.	SEQ ID NO	
No.	Mutation(s)	aa nt
V253	S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/T501→P502/ D536→E537	844 787
V254	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→H213/I213→R214/ N214→R215/S215→P216/T216→A217/S217→F218/D218→C219/ H219→R220/L220→G221/Y221→E222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/ Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/N369→I370/ S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/T501→P502/ D536→E537	845 788
V255	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→Q213/I213→V214/ N214→R215/S215→K216/T216→R217/S217→C218/D218→V219/ H219→E220/L220→A221/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/ Q292→K293/Q321→A322/E333→D334/A345→T346/N369→I370/ S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/T501→P502/ D536→E537	846 789
V256	S2Q/S3T/G4F/E5N/T6C/F7A/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→D218/E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/ L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/ G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E	847 790
V257	S2A/S3G/G4R/E5G/T6A/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→D218/E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/ L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/ G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E	848 791
V258	S2V/S3L/G4K/E5S/T6K/F7R/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→D218/E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/ L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/ G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E	849 792
V259	S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ and A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/	850 793
V260		

TABLE 5A-continued

CVS variants swaps		
Mut.	SEQ ID NO	
No.	Mutation(s)	aa nt
V261	F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/ L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/ G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E and A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/ S215→D216/T216→K217/S217→D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/ E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/ E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/ A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E	851 794
V263	S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→ R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/ L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/ G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E	852 795
V264	S2Q/S3N/G4L/E5G/T6Y/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→ R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/ L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/ G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E	853 796
V265	S2L/S3N/G4S/E5I/T6D/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→ R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/ L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/ G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E	854 797
V266	S2P/S3D/G4R/E5T/T6G/F7P/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→ R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/ L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/ G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/D536E	855 798
V267	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→D215/ H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/ Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/ Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/ G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/ A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537	856 799
V268	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→E210/M212→R213/N214→D215/ H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/ Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/	858 801

TABLE 5A-continued

CVS variants swaps			
Mut.	SEQ ID NO	aa	nt
No.	Mutation(s)		
V269	Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/ G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/ A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537 K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/ Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/ Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/ A99→N102/L111→S114/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→E210/M212→R213/N214→D215/ H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/ Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/ Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/ G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/ A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537	859	802
V270	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→L210/M212→R213/N214→D215/ H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/ Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/ Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/ G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/ A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537	860	803
V271	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→T210/M212→R213/N214→D215/ H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/ Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/ Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/ G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/ A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537	861	804
V272	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→A213/I213→F214/ N214→L215/S215→A216/T216→C217/S217→G218/D218→R219/ H219→R220/L220→P221/Y221→T222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/ Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/ Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/ G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/ A436→S437/T501→P502/D536→E537	862	805
V273	S2A/S3T/G4S/E5H/T6S/F7Q/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→D218/E219/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/ L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/I325T/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/ D536E	863	806
V274	S3T/G4Q/E5V/---→S6/---→A7/---→S8/---→S9/---→L10/---→ A11/---→Q12/---→I13/---→P14/---→Q15/---→P16/T6→K17/F7→N18/ T10→V21/D12→N23/S16→N27/L17→I28/R19→G30/N20→D31/ H21→Q32/L23→I34/K24→T35/G25→Y36/A26→T37/S27→P38/ D28→E39/F29→D40/T31→---/D33→T43/H34→R44/T35→A45/ A36→C46/I37→K47/Q38→E48/R40→Q50/H41→I51/T53→L63/ D54→A64/A55→T65/E56→G66/D57→R67/V60→I70/A85→M95/ I86→L96/Q87→D97/K88→H98/L89→I99/C90→Y100/---→R101/--- A102/---→D103/I92→Y105/Y93→F106/I94→E107/D95→A108/ S96→H109/N97→E110/R98→Y111/A99→N112/K125→Q138/ K173→Q186/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A189/D179→P190/ V181→L192/T182→K193/P183→S194/K184→P195/F209→I220/ M212→R223/N214→D225/H219→D230/Y221→V232/E238→D249/ K252→Q263/P281→S292/Q292→K303/L313→C324/S314→T325/	864	807

TABLE 5A-continued

CVS variants swaps		
Mut.	SEQ ID NO	
No.	Mutation(s)	aa nt
V275	L315→M326/T317→S328/Q321→A332/E333→D344/K336→R347/ L337→I348/A345→T356/G357→R368/N369→I380/S377→Y388/ T405→R416/N429→G440/A436→S447/E484→D495/T501→P512/ D536→E547	865 808
V276	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/I86L/K88H/L89I/P91N/I92N/Y93F/I94H/ S96C/R98D/A99M/---→G101/---→D102/K125→Q127/K173→Q175/ K184→R186/F209→I211/M212→R214/N214→D216/H219→D221/ Y221→V223/E238→D240/K252→Q254/P281→S283/Q292→K294/ L313→C315/S314→T316/L315→M317/T317→S319/Q321→A323/ E333→D335/K336→R338/L337→I339/A345→T347/G357→R359/ N369→I371/S377→Y379/T405→R407/N429→G431/A436→S438/ T501→P503/D536→E538	866 809
V277	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/I86L/K88H/L89I/P91N/I92S/Y93F/I94H/ S96C/R98D/A99M/---→G101/---→D102/K125→Q127/K173→Q175/ K184→R186/F209→I211/M212→R214/N214→D216/H219→D221/ Y221→V223/E238→D240/K252→Q254/P281→S283/Q292→K294/ L313→C315/S314→T316/L315→M317/T317→S319/Q321→A323/ E333→D335/K336→R338/L337→I339/A345→T347/G357→R359/ N369→I371/S377→Y379/Y387→C389/T405→R407/N429→G431/ A436→S438/T501→P503/D536→E538	887 891
V278	S3T/G4Q/E5V/---→S6/---→A7/---→S8/---→S9/---→L10/---→A11/ ---→Q12/---→I13/---→P14/---→Q15/---→P16/T6→K17/F7→N18/ T10→V21/D12→N23/S16→N27/L17→I28/R19→G30/N20→D31/ H21→Q32/L23→I34/K24→T35/G25→Y36/A26→T37/S27→P38/ D28→E39/F29→D40/T31→---/D33→T43/H34→R44/T35→A45/ A36→C46/I37→K47/Q38→E48/R40→Q50/H41→I51/T53→L63/ D54→A64/A55→T65/E56→G66/D57→R67/V60→I70/A85→M95/ I86→L96/Q87→D97/K88→H98/L89→I99/C90→Y100/---→R101/--- →A102/---→D103/I92→Y105/Y93→F106/I94→E107/D95→A108/ S96→H109/N97→E110/R98→Y111/A99→N112/K125→Q138/ K173→Q186/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A189/D179→P190/ V181→L192/T182→K193/P183→S194/K184→P195/F209→I220/ M212→V223/I213→Y224/N214→---/S215→---/T216→Q225/ S217→D226/D218→E227/H219→A228/L220→F229/Y221→H230/ E238→D247/K252→Q261/P281→S290/Q292→K301/L313→C322/ S314→T323/L315→M324/T317→S326/Q321→A330/E333→D342/ K336→R345/L337→I346/A345→T354/G357→R366/N369→I378/ S377→Y386/T405→R414/N429→G438/A436→S445/E484→D493/ T501→P510/D536→E545	888 892
V279	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→V215/ H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/ Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/ Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/ G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/ A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/P506→S507/D536→E537	889 893
V280	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V69L/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→D215/ H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/T257→A258/ P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/ T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/ A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/ N410→S411/N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/ D536→E537	890 894

TABLE 5A-continued

CVS variants swaps			
Mut.		SEQ ID NO	
No.	Mutation(s)	aa	nt
V281	R19K/K24P/Q38Y/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--->R91/--->A92/--->D93/ I92->Y95/Y93->F96/I94->E97/D95->A98/S96->H99/N97->E100/ R98->Y101/A99->N102/K125->Q128/K173->Q176/L175->---/ V176->---/Q178->A179/D179->P180/V181->L182/T182->K183/ P183->S184/K184->P185/F209->I210/M212->V213/I213->Y214/ N214->---/S215->---/T216->Q215/S217->D216/D218->E217/ H219->A218/L220->F219/Y221->H220/E238->D237/K252->Q251/ P281->S280/Q292->K291/L313->C312/S314->T313/L315->M314/ T317->S316/Q321->A320/E333->D332/K336->R335/L337->I336/ A345->T344/G357->R356/N369->I368/S377->Y376/T405->R404/ N429->G428/A436-S435/E484->D483/T501->P500/D536-E535	895	896
V287	S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- ->R91/--->A92/--->D93/I92->Y95/Y93->F96/I94->E97/ D95->A98/S96->H99/N97->E100/R98->Y101/A99->N102/ K125->Q128/K173->Q176/L175->---/V176->---/Q178->A179/ D179->P180/V181->L182/T182->K183/P183->S184/K184->P185/ F209->I210/M212->S213/N214->Y215/S215->D216/T216->K217/ S217->---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314A/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/ D536E	944	945
V288	S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- ->R91/--->A92/--->D93/I92->Y95/Y93->F96/I94->E97/ D95->A98/S96->H99/N97->E100/R98->Y101/A99->N102/ K125->Q128/K173->Q176/L175->---/V176->---/Q178->A179/ D179->P180/V181->L182/T182->K183/P183->S184/K184->P185/ F209->I210/M212->S213/N214->Y215/S215->D216/T216->K217/ S217->---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314A/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/E348A/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/ T501P/D536E	946	947
V289	S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- ->R91/--->A92/--->D93/I92->Y95/Y93->F96/I94->E97/ D95->A98/S96->H99/N97->E100/R98->Y101/A99->N102/ K125->Q128/K173->Q176/L175->---/V176->---/Q178->A179/ D179->P180/V181->L182/T182->K183/P183->S184/K184->P185/ F209->I210/M212->S213/N214->Y215/S215->D216/T216->K217/ S217->---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/ D536E	948	949
V290	S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- ->R91/--->A92/--->D93/I92->Y95/Y93->F96/I94->E97/ D95->A98/S96->H99/N97->E100/R98->Y101/A99->N102/ K125->Q128/K173->Q176/L175->---/V176->---/Q178->A179/ D179->P180/V181->L182/T182->K183/P183->S184/K184->P185/ F209->I210/M212->S213/N214->Y215/S215->D216/T216->K217/ S217->---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/ D536E	950	951
V292	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--->R91/--->A92/--->D93/ I92->Y95/Y93->F96/I94->E97/D95->A98/S96->H99/N97->E100/ R98->Y101/A99->N102/K125->Q128/K173->Q176/L175->---/ V176->---/Q178->A179/D179->P180/V181->L182/T182->K183/ P183->S184/K184->P185/F209->I210/M212->V213/I213->Y214/ N214->---/S215->---/T216->Q215/S217->D216/D218->E217/ H219->A218/L220->F219/Y221->H220/E238->D237/K252->Q251/ P281->S280/Q292->K291/L313->C312/S314->T313/L315->M314/ T317->S316/Q321->A320/E333->D332/K336->R335/L337->I336/ A345->T344/G357->R356/N369->I368/S377->Y376/T405->R404/ N429->G428/A436-S435/V439->L438/E484->D483/T501->P500/ D536-E535	952	953
V293	S2A/S3G/G4E/E5A/F7G/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/ E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--->R91/--- ->A92/--->D93/I92->Y95/Y93->F96/I94->E97/D95->A98/ S96->H99/N97->E100/R98->Y101/A99->N102/K125->Q128/	954	955

TABLE 5A-continued

CVS variants swaps		
Mut.	SEQ ID NO	
No.	Mutation(s)	aa nt
	K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/ V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/ M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/ K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/ L315→M316/T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/ L337→I338/A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/ T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/K499→E500/ T501→P502/D536→E537	
V294	S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/ D536E	956 957
V295	S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/ D536E	958 959
V296	S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/ D536E	960 961
V297	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/I116→Y119/K117→T120/V122→I125/ E124→N127/K127→T130/D129→E132/E130→R133/S135→E138/ S136→A139/N139→S142/Q142→R145/S146→G149/K173→Q176/ L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/ T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/ N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/ P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/ T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/ A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/ N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537	962 963
V298	S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/ D536E	964 965
V299	A11T/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/ A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→D215/ H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/ Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/	966 967

TABLE 5A-continued

CVS variants swaps			
Mut.	SEQ ID NO	aa	nt
No.	Mutation(s)		
V300	Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/ G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/ A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537 M1T/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/ A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/Y152→H155/K173→Q176/ L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/ T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/ N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/ P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/ T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/ A345→T346/G357→R358/C361→R362/N369→I370/S377→Y378/ T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/K468→Q469/E484→D485/ T501→P502/D536→E537	968	969
V301	S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/ D536E	970	971
V302	S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/T501P/ D536E	972	973
V303	S2K/S3E/G4C/E5T/T6M/F7L/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---→A92/---→D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ T200→Q201/F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/ T216→K217/S217→---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/ K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/ K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/ E484D/T501P/D536E	974	975
V304	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/Q448→L449/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537	976	977
V305	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/Q448→L449/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537	978	979
V306	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/---→R91/---→A92/---→D93	980	981

TABLE 5A-continued

CVS variants swaps			
Mut.	SEQ ID NO	aa	nt
No.	Mutation(s)		
	I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M210→T211/M212→R213/ N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/ P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/ T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/ A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/ N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/P500→L501/T501→P502/ D536→E537	982	983
V307	R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/ I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y→---/R91/---/A92/---/D93/ I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/ R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/ V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/ P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/N214→D215/ H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/ Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/ Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/A345→T346/ G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/N429→G430/ A436→S437/E484→D485/T501→P502/D536→E537	984	985
V308	R19K/N20D/L23S/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/ V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y→---/R91/---/A92/---/ D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/ N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→E176/ L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/D179→P180/V181→L182/ T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/M212→R213/ N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/E238→D239/K252→Q253/ P281→S282/Q292→K293/L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/ T317→S318/Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/ A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/T405→R406/ N429→G430/A436→S437/C465→S466/E484→D485/T501→P502/ D536→E537/A539→V540	986	987
V309	S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---/A92/---/D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/E348A/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/ T501P/D536E	988	989
V310	S2C/S3M/G4T/E5G/T6E/F7S/R19K/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/ A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/--- →R91/---/A92/---/D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/I94→E97/ D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/A99→N102/ K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A179/ D179→P180/V181→L182/T182→K183/P183→S184/K184→P185/ F209→I210/M212→S213/N214→Y215/S215→D216/T216→K217/ S217→---/D218E/H219Q/L220S/Y221K/E238D/K252Q/P281S/ Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/ A345T/E348A/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/E484D/ T501P/D536E/	990	991
V311	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/P91N/I92S/Y93F/I94H/S96C/ R98D/A99M→---/G101/---/D102/K125→Q127/K173→Q175/ K184→R186/F209→I211/M212→R214/N214→D216/H219→D221/ Y221→V223/E238→D240/K252→Q254/Q292→K294/Q321→A323/ E333→D335/A345→T347/N369→I371/S377→Y379/T405→R407/ N429→G431/A436→S438/T501→P503/D536→E538	992	993
V312	K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/I82V/K88Q/P91N/I92S/Y93F/I94H/ S96C/R98D/A99M→---/G101/---/D102/K125→Q127/K173→Q175/ K184→R186/F209→I211/M212→R214/N214→D216/H219→D221/ Y221→V223/E238→D240/K252→Q254/Q292→K294/Q321→A323/ E333→D335/A345→T347/N369→I371/S377→Y379/L399→S401/ T405→R407/N429→G431/A436→S438/T501→P503/D536→E538	994	995
V313	S3T/G4Q/E5V/---/S6/---/A7/---/S8/---/S9/---/L10/---/A11/ ---/Q12/---/I13/---/P14/---/Q15/---/P16/T6→K17/F7→N18/ T10→V21/D12→N23/S16→N27/L17→I28/R19→G30/N20→D31/ H21→Q32/L23→I34/K24→T35/G25→Y36/A26→T37/S27→P38/ D28→E39/F29→D40/T31→---/D33→T43/H34→R44/T35→A45/ A36→C46/T37→K47/Q38→E48/R40→Q50/H41→I51/V48→I58/		

TABLE 5A-continued

CVS variants swaps		
Mut.	SEQ ID NO	
No.	Mutation(s)	aa nt
	T53→L63/D54→A64/A55→T65/E56→G66/D57→R67/V60→I70/ I86→L96/K88→H98/L89→I99/P91→N101/I92→S102/Y93→F103/ I94→H104/S96→C106/R98→D108/A99→M109/--->G111/-- →D112/H102→Y114/I116→Y128/K117→T129/V122→I134/ E124→N136/K127→T139/D129→E141/E130→R142/S135→E147/ S136→A148/N139→S151/Q142→R154/S146→G158/K173→Q185/ L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A188/D179→P189/V181→L191/ T182→K192/P183→S193/K184→P194/F209→I219/M212→V222/ I213→Y223/N214→---/S215→---/T216→Q224/S217→D225/ D218→E226/H219→A227/L220→F228/Y221→H229/E238→D246/ K252→Q260/P281→S289/Q292→K300/L313→C321/S314→T322/ L315→M323/T317→S325/Q321→A329/E333→D341/K336→R344/ L337→I345/A345→T353/G357→R365/N369→I377/S377→Y385/ T405→R413/N429→G437/A436→S444/E484→D492/T501→P509/ D536→E544	
V314	S3T/G4Q/E5V/--->S6/--->A7/--->S8/--->S9/--->L10/--->A11/--->Q12/--->I13/--->P14/--->Q15/--->P16/T6→K17/F7→N18/ T10→V21/D12→N23/S16→N27/L17→I28/R19→G30/N20→D31/ H21→Q32/L23→I34/K24→T35/G25→Y36/A26→T37/S27→P38/ D28→E39/F29→D40/T31→---/D33→T43/H34→R44/T35→A45/ A36→C46/T37→K47/Q38→E48/R40→Q50/H41→I51/T53→L63/ D54→A64/A55→T65/E56→G66/D57→R67/V60→I70/I86→L96/ K88→H98/L89→I99/P91→N101/I92→S102/Y93→F103/I94→H104/ S96→C106/R98→D108/A99→M109/--->G111/--->D112/ K125→Q137/K173→Q185/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A188/ D179→P189/V181→L191/T182→K192/P183→S193/K184→P194/ F209→I219/M212→V222/I213→Y223/N214→---/S215→---/ T216→Q224/S217→D225/D218→E226/H219→A227/L220→F228/ Y221→H229/E238→D246/K252→Q260/P281→S289/Q292→K300/ L313→C321/S314→T322/L315→M323/T317→S325/Q321→A329/ E333→D341/K336→R344/L337→I345/A345→T353/G357→R365/ N369→I377/S377→Y385/T405→R413/N429→G437/A436→S444/ E484→D492/T501→P509/D536→E544	996 997
V315	S3T/G4Q/E5V/--->S6/--->A7/--->S8/--->S9/--->L10/--->A11/--->Q12/--->I13/--->P14/--->Q15/--->P16/T6→K17/F7→N18/ T10→V21/D12→N23/S16→N27/L17→I28/R19→G30/N20→D31/ H21→Q32/L23→I34/K24→T35/G25→Y36/A26→T37/S27→P38/ D28→E39/F29→D40/T31→---/D33→T43/H34→R44/T35→A45/ A36→C46/T37→K47/Q38→E48/R40→Q50/H41→I51/T53→L63/ D54→A64/A55→T65/E56→G66/D57→R67/V60→I70/A85→M95/ I86→L96/Q87→D97/K88→H98/L89→I99/C90→Y100/--->R101/--->A102/--->D103/I92→Y105/V93→F106/I94→E107/D95→A108/ S96→H109/N97→E110/R98→Y111/A99→N112/K125→Q138/ K173→Q186/L175→---/V176→---/Q178→A189/D179→P190/ V181→L192/T182→K193/P183→S194/K184→P195/F209→I220/ M212→V223/I213→Y224/N214→---/S215→---/T216→Q225/ S217→D226/D218→E227/H219→A228/L220→F229/Y221→H230/ E238→D247/K252→Q261/P281→S290/Q292→K301/L313→C322/ S314→T323/L315→M324/T317→S326/Q321→A330/E333→D342/ K336→R345/L337→I346/A345→T354/G357→R366/N369→I378/ S377→Y386/T405→R414/N429→G438/A436→S445/E484→D493/ T501→P510/D536→E545	998 999

### 3. Product Distribution Mutants

Alternatively or in addition to effecting increased valencene production as described above, modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein can exhibit other altered properties. For example, provided herein are modified valencene synthase polypeptides that exhibit altered substrate specificity and/or product selectivity, and/or altered product distribution (i.e. altered relative amounts and/or types of terpenes) compared to wild-type valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In other examples, provided herein are modified valencene synthase polypeptides that exhibit altered substrate specificity and/or product selectivity and/or altered product distribution (i.e. altered relative amounts and/or types of terpenes) compared to variant valencene synthase polypeptides set forth in SEQ ID NO:3 (V18) or SEQ ID NO:4 (V19).

Such modified valencene synthase polypeptides can be used in methods to improve the production and/or generation of valencene, for example, by increasing the product distribution of valencene compared to other terpene products. This can result in methods that result in increased or improved purity of a valencene composition, increased or improved recovery of valencene from reaction medium and/or ease of methods to isolate valencene. Also, this can result in methods that also result in increased recovery of nootkatone by oxidation of the valencene.

For example, provided herein are modified valencene synthase polypeptides that produce decreased  $\beta$ -elemene as a percentage of total terpenes compared to  $\beta$ -elemene produced as a percentage of total terpenes by a valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, 3 or 4.  $\beta$ -elemene is a

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degradation product of germacrene A, and is the measure of germacrene A produced. Hence, also provided herein are modified valencene synthase polypeptides that produce decreased germacrene A as a percentage of total terpenes compared to germacrene A produced as a percentage of total terpenes by a valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, 3 or 4. For example, modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein produce 95%, 80%, 70%, 60%, 50%, 40%, 30%, 20%, 10% or less levels of  $\beta$ -elemene, and hence germacrene A, than is produced by wildtype valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. The percentage of  $\beta$ -elemene, and hence germacrene A, as a percentage of total terpene product produced can be decreased by greater than or about 0.01% to 90%, such as 1% to 80%, 5% to 80%, 10% to 60% or 0.01% to 20%. For example, the percentage of terpene  $\beta$ -elemene product, and hence germacrene A, as a percentage of total terpene is decreased by at least or at least about 0.5%, 1%, 2%, 3%, 4%, 5%, 6%, 7%, 8%, 9%, 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% or more. Modified valencene synthases provided herein result in increased or improved production of valencene as a percentage of total terpenes produced in a reaction compared to wildtype valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. The percentage of valencene produced or recovered by weight is greater than 68%, for example, greater than or at least 70%, 71%, 72%, 73%, 74%, 75%, 76%, 77%, 78%, 79%, 80% or more.

Exemplary of such modified valencene polypeptides are polypeptides containing an amino acid modification at a position corresponding to residue 281, 313, 314, 315, 317, 336, 337 and/or 357 by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, amino acid replacements can be a replacement at any of the above positions that is P281S, P281H, P281K, P281A, P281W, P281L, P281Y, L313C, S314T, L315M, T317S, K336R, L337I, N347L and/or G357R. Exemplary amino acid substitution(s) or replacement(s) correspond to P281S, L313C, S314T, L315M, T317S, K336R, L337I, N347L and/or G357R by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. For example, a modified valencene synthase polypeptide provided herein that exhibits reduced or decreased  $\beta$ -elemene formation contains amino acid substitutions (replacements) corresponding to P281S, L313C, S314T, L315M, T317S, K336R, L337I and G357R by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. In some examples, a modified valencene synthase polypeptide provided herein that exhibits reduced or decreased  $\beta$ -elemene formation contains amino acid substitutions (replacements) corresponding to P281S, L313C, S314T, L315M, T317S, K336R, L337I, N347L and G357R by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. It is understood that further or additional amino acid modifications can be included so long as the modified valencene synthase polypeptide exhibits altered product distribution.

For example, exemplary valencene synthase polypeptides that exhibit altered product distributions and decreased  $\beta$ -elemene formation include those set forth below. Hence, the exemplary valencene synthase polypeptides also produce less germacrene A. For example:

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/  
L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/A345T/N347L  
G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/

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Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/  
L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/  
N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

5 K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/  
Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/S314T/  
L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/  
G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/  
D536E

10 K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/  
Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/  
K336R/L337I/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/  
T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/  
M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/  
Q292K/L313C/S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/  
K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

R19/K24Q/Q38N/T53L/D54A/A55T/E56G/D57R/  
V60I/A85M/I86L/Q87D/K88H/L89I/C90Y/ - - - →  
R91/ - - - →A92/ - - - →D93/I92→Y95/Y93→F96/  
I94→E97/D95→A98/S96→H99/N97→E100/R98→Y101/  
A99→N102/K125→Q128/K173→Q176/L175→ - - - /  
V176→ - - - /Q178→A179/D179→P180N181→L182/  
T182→K183/P183-S184/K184→P185/F209→I210/  
M212→R213/N214→D215/H219→D220/Y221→V222/  
E238→D239/K252→Q253/P281→S282/Q292→K293/  
30 L313→C314/S314→T315/L315→M316/T317→S318/  
Q321→A322/E333→D334/K336→R337/L337→I338/  
A345→T346/G357→R358/N369→I370/S377→Y378/  
T405→R406/N429→G430/A436→S437/E484→D485/  
T501→P502/D536→E537; and/or

35 S3T/G4Q/E5V/ - - - →S6/ - - - →A7/ - - - →S8/ - - - →  
S9/ - - - →L10/ - - - →A11/ - - - →I13/ - - - →P14/ - - - →  
Q15/ - - - →P16/T6→K17/F7→N18/T10→V21/D12→N23/  
S16→N27/L17→I28/R19→G30/N20→D31/H21→Q32/  
L23→I34/K24→T35/G25→Y36/A26→T37/S27→P38/  
40 D28→E39/F29→D40/T31→ - - - /D33→T43/H34→R44/  
T35→G45/A36→C46/T37→K47/Q38→E48/R40→Q50/  
H41→I51/T53→L63/D54→A64/A55→T65/E56→G66/  
D57→R67/V60→I70/A85→M95/I86→L96/Q87→D97/  
K88→H98/L89→I99/C90→Y100/ - - - →R101/ - - - →  
A102/ - - - →D103/I92→Y105/Y93→F106/I94→E107/  
D95→A108/S96→H109/N97→E110/R98→Y111/  
A99→N112/K125→Q138/K173→Q186/L175→ - - - /  
V176→ - - - /Q178→A189/D179→P190/V181→L192/  
T182→K193/P183→S194/K184→P195/F209→I220/  
50 M212→V223/I213→Y224/N214→ - - - /S215→ - - - /  
T216→Q225/S217→D226/D218→E227/H219→A228/  
L220→F229/Y221→H230/E238→D247/K252→Q261/  
P281→S290/Q292→K301/L313→C322/S314→T323/  
L315→M324/T317→S326/Q321→A330/E333→D342/  
K336→R345/L337→I346/A345→T354/G357→R366/  
55 N369→I378/S377→Y386/T405→R414/N429→G438/  
A436-S445/E484→D493/T501→P510/D536→E545.

Exemplary of such polypeptides include any set forth in SEQ ID NO:5, 61, 63, 350, 351, 744 or 887 or encoded by a sequence of nucleic acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS:

60 130, 197, 198, 352, 353, 714 or 891, or degenerate codons thereof.

#### D. Methods for Producing Modified Terpene Synthases and Encoding Nucleic Acid Molecules

65 Provided are methods for producing modified terpene synthase polypeptides. The methods can be used to generate

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terpene synthases with desired properties, including, but not limited to, increased terpene production upon reaction with an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, such as FPP, GPP or GGPP; altered product distribution; altered substrate specificity; and/or altered regioselectivity and/or stereoselectivity. Modified terpene synthases can be produced using any method known in the art and, optionally, screened for the desired properties. In particular examples, modified terpene synthases with desired properties are generated by mutation in accord with the methods exemplified herein. Thus, provided herein are modified terpene synthases and nucleic acid molecules encoding the modified terpene synthases that are produced using the methods described herein.

Exemplary of the methods provided herein are those in which modified terpene synthases are produced by replacing one or more endogenous domains or regions of a first terpene synthase with the corresponding domain(s) or regions(s) from a second terpene synthase (i.e. heterologous domains or regions). In further examples, two or more endogenous domains or regions of a first terpene synthase are replaced with the corresponding heterologous domain(s) or regions(s) from two or more other terpene synthases, such as a second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, or tenth terpene synthase. Thus, the resulting modified terpene synthase

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can include heterologous domains or regions from 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 or more different terpene synthases. In further examples, the methods also or instead include replacing one or more domains or regions of a first terpene synthase with 5 randomized amino acid residues.

Any terpene synthase can be used in the methods provided herein. The first terpene synthase (i.e. the terpene synthase to be modified) can be of the same or different class as the second (or third, fourth, fifth etc.) terpene synthase (i.e. the 10 terpene synthase(s) from which the heterologous domain(s) or region(s) is derived). For example, included among the methods provided herein are those in which the terpene synthase to be modified is a monoterpane, diterpene or sesquiterpene synthase, and the terpene synthase(s) from which the 15 one or more the heterologous domains or regions are derived is a monoterpane, diterpene or sesquiterpene synthase. In some examples, all of the terpene synthases used in the methods provided herein are sesquiterpene synthases. Exemplary sesquiterpene synthases include, but are not limited to, valerenene synthase, TEAS, HPS, and santalene synthase. Exemplary terpene synthases that can be used in the methods 20 herein, including exemplary amino acid and nucleic acid sequences thereof, include but are not limited to, any set forth in Table 5B.

TABLE 5B

Synthase	Genbank Acc.	SEQ ID NO
	No.	aa nt
<i>Abies grandis</i> abietadiene cyclase	AAB05407	355 521
<i>Abies grandis</i> E- $\alpha$ -bisabolene synthase	AAK83562	359 522
<i>Abies grandis</i> pinene synthase	O24475	356 523
<i>Abies grandis</i> $\gamma$ -humulene synthase	AAC05728	358 524
<i>Abies grandis</i> $\delta$ -selinene synthase	AAC05727	357 525
<i>Actinidia deliciosa</i> germacrene-D synthase	AAZ16121.1	354 526
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i> (3S)-(E)-nerolidol synthase	ABR24417	418 527
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (-)-E- $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	AAO85539	419 528
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (E)- $\beta$ -ocimene synthase/myrcene synthase	NP_567511	375 529
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (Z)- $\gamma$ -bisabolene synthase	NP_193064	420 530
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> (Z)- $\gamma$ -bisabolene synthase	NP_193066	421 531
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> GA1 ent-copalyl diphosphate synthase/magnesium ion binding	NP_192187	369 532
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> myrcene/ocimene synthase	AAG09310	360 533
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> similar to Nicotiana 5-epi-aristolochene synthase	AAB61105	362 534
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> strong similarity to Nicotiana 5-epi-aristolochene synthase and <i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> $\delta$ cadinene synthase	AAC64880	361 535
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> terpene cyclase TC1	CAA72070	363 536
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> terpene synthase/cyclase family protein	NP_174635	364 537
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> terpene synthase/cyclase family protein	NP_175312	365 538
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> terpene synthase/cyclase family protein	NP_188067	366 539
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> terpene synthase/cyclase family protein	NP_189746	367 540
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> terpene synthase/cyclase family protein	NP_193754	368 541
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i> terpene synthase/cyclase family protein	NP_199276	370 542
<i>Aribidopsis thaliana</i> beta-caryophyllene/alpha-humulene synthase	AAO85539	374 543
<i>Aribidopsis thaliana</i> terpene synthase	AAO85535	371 544
<i>Aribidopsis thaliana</i> terpene synthase	AAO85536	372 545
<i>Aribidopsis thaliana</i> terpene synthase	AAO85537	373 546
<i>Artemisia annua</i> (-)-beta-pinene synthase	AAK58723	379 547
<i>Artemisia annua</i> (3R)-linalool synthase	AAF13357	382 548
<i>Artemisia annua</i> (E)-beta-farnesene synthase	AAX39387	422 549
<i>Artemisia annua</i> 8-epi-cedrol synthase	AAF80333	423 550
<i>Artemisia annua</i> 8-epi-cedrol synthase	CAC08805	424 551
<i>Artemisia annua</i> amorpha-4,11-diene synthase	AAK15696	381 552
<i>Artemisia annua</i> (E)-beta-caryophyllene synthase	AAL79181	425 553
<i>Artemisia annua</i> germacrene A synthase	ABE03980	383 554
<i>Artemisia annua</i> putative sesquiterpene cyclase	CAB56499	376 555
<i>Artemisia annua</i> putative sesquiterpene cyclase	CAC12731	377 556
<i>Artemisia annua</i> putative sesquiterpene cyclase	CAC12732	378 557
<i>Artemisia annua</i> sesquiterpene cyclase	AAG24640	380 558
<i>Aspergillus terreus</i> aristolochene synthase	AAF13263	426 559

TABLE 5B-continued

Synthase	Genbank Acc.	SEQ ID NO	
	No.	aa	nt
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> 5-epi-aristolochene synthase	CAA06614.1	385	560
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> 5-epi-aristolochene synthase	AAC61260.1	384	561
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> germacrene A synthase long form	AAM21658	387	562
<i>Cichorium intybus</i> germacrene A synthase short form	AAM21659	386	563
<i>Cinnamomum tenuipile</i> geraniol synthase	CAD29734	388	564
<i>Cistus creticus</i> subsp. <i>Creticus</i> germacrene B synthase	ACF94469.1	389	565
<i>Citrus junos</i> (E)- $\beta$ -farnesene synthase	AAK54279	390	566
<i>Citrus junos</i> terpene synthase	AAG01339	391	567
<i>Citrus limon</i> (+)-limonene synthase 1	AAM53944	393	568
<i>Citrus limon</i> $\gamma$ -terpinene synthase	AAM53943	392	569
<i>Citrus sinensis</i> terpene synthase 1	ACX70155.1	394	570
<i>Citrus x paradisi</i> putative terpene synthase	AAM00426.1	395	571
<i>Crepidiastrum sonochifolium</i> germacrene A synthase	ABB00361	396	572
<i>Croton sublyratus</i> copalyl diphosphate synthase	BAA95612	397	573
<i>Cucumis melo</i> $\delta$ -cadinene synthase	ABX83200	400	574
<i>Cucumis melo</i> $\alpha$ -farnesene synthase	ABX83201	427	575
<i>Cucumis sativus</i> (E,E)- $\alpha$ -caryophyllene synthase	AAU05952	428	576
<i>Cucumis sativus</i> (E)- $\alpha$ -farnesene synthase	AAU05951	429	577
<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> copalyl diphosphate synthase 2	AAD04293	399	578
<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> ent-kaurene synthase B	AAB39482	398	579
<i>Elaeis oleifera</i> sesquiterpene synthase	AAC31570	401	580
<i>Giberella fujikuroi</i> (-)-copalyl diphosphate/(-)-ent-kaurene synthase	Q9UVY5	430	581
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i> levopimaradiene synthase	AAL09965	402	582
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i> (+)- $\delta$ -cadinene synthase	CAA77191.1	403	583
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i> (+)- $\delta$ -cadinene synthase	AAB41259.1	405	584
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i> (+)- $\delta$ -cadinene synthase isozyme C2	CAA76223.1	404	585
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i> (+)- $\delta$ -cadinene synthase isozyme XC1	Q39761	406	586
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i> (+)- $\delta$ -cadinene synthase isozyme XC14	AAA93065.1	407	587
<i>Gossypium arboreum</i> (+)- $\alpha$ -cadinene synthase	AAA93064	431	588
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> (+)- $\delta$ -cadinene synthase	AAC12784.1	408	589
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> (+)- $\delta$ -cadinene synthase	AAX44033.1	409	590
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> (+)- $\delta$ -cadinene synthase	AAF74977.1	410	591
<i>Gossypium hirsutum</i> (+)- $\delta$ -cadinene synthase	AAX44034.1	411	592
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> germacrene A synthase 1	ACA14463	412	593
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> germacrene A synthase 2	ABY49939	413	594
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> germacrene A synthase 3	ACZ50512	414	595
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> $\gamma$ -cadinene synthase	AAV41422	415	596
<i>Hyoscyamus muticus</i> prennaspirodiene synthase	AAA86337.1	296	597
<i>Hyoscyamus muticus</i> prennaspirodiene synthase	AAA86340.1	942	943
<i>Hyoscyamus muticus</i> vetispiridiene synthase	AAA86339.1	416	598
<i>Ixeris dentata</i> germacrene A synthase	AAL92481	432	599
<i>Kitasatospora griseola</i> diterpene cyclase-2	BAB39207	417	600
<i>Lactuca sativa</i> copalyl diphosphate synthase No. 1	BAB12440	433	601
<i>Lactuca sativa</i> germacrene A synthase LTC1	AAM11626	433	602
<i>Lactuca sativa</i> germacrene A synthase LTC2	AAM11627	434	603
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> (E)- $\alpha$ -bergamotene synthase	ABB73046	435	604
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> germacrene C synthase	AAC39432	436	605
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> $\delta$ -elemene synthase	AAG41889	437	606
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> $\delta$ -elemene synthase	AAG41890	438	607
<i>Lycopersicon hirsutum</i> germacrene B synthase	AAG41891	439	608
<i>Lycopersicon hirsutum</i> germacrene D synthase	AAG41892	440	609
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i> $\beta$ -cubebene synthase	ACC66281	441	610
<i>Malus x domestica</i> (E,E)- $\alpha$ -farnesene synthase	AAO22848	442	611
<i>Medicago truncatula</i> (-)-cubebol synthase	ABB01625	443	612
<i>Medicago truncatula</i> (E)- $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	AAV36464	444	613
<i>Medicago truncatula</i> 3S-(E)-nerolidol synthase	AAV36466	445	614
<i>Mentha x piperita</i> (Z)-muurola-3,5-diene synthase	CAH10288	446	615
<i>Mentha x piperita</i> (E)- $\beta$ -farnesene synthase	AAB95209	447	616
<i>Mikania micrantha</i> $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	ACN67535	448	617
<i>Nicotiana attenuata</i> 5-epi-aristolochene synthase	AAQ85555.1	449	618
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> 5-epi-aristolochene synthase	L04680	295	619
	AAA19216.1		
<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> 5-epi-aristolochene synthase	GI:2624425	941	619
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> germacrene D synthase	AAV63786	451	620
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> $\alpha$ -zingiberene synthase	AAV63788	452	621
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> $\beta$ -selinene synthase	AAV63785	453	622
<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> $\delta$ -cadinene synthase	Q5SBP5	454	623
<i>Oryza sativa</i> (E)- $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	ACF05331	455	624
<i>Oryza sativa</i> (E)- $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	ABJ16553	456	625
<i>Oryza sativa</i> (E,E)-farnesol synthase	ABJ16554	457	626
<i>Oryza sativa</i> $\alpha$ -zingiberene synthase	ACF05529	458	627
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> var. <i>frutescens</i> sesquiterpene synthase	AAX16076.1	459	628
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> var. <i>frutescens</i> valencene synthase	AAX16077.1	460	629
<i>Picea abies</i> (E)- $\alpha$ -bisabolene synthase	AAS47689	461	630
<i>Picea abies</i> (E,E)- $\alpha$ -farnesene synthase	AAS47697	462	631

TABLE 5B-continued

Synthase	Genbank Acc.	SEQ ID NO
	No.	aa nt
<i>Picea abies</i> longifolene synthase	AAS47695	463 632
<i>Pinus taeda</i> (E,E)- $\alpha$ -farnesene synthase	AAO61226	464 633
<i>Pisum sativum</i> ent-kaurene synthase A	AAB58822	465 634
<i>Pogostemon cablin</i> (-)-germacrene D synthase	AAS86322	466 635
<i>Pogostemon cablin</i> (-)-germacrene A synthase	AAS86320.1	467 636
<i>Pogostemon cablin</i> (+)-germacrene A synthase	AAS86321.1	468 637
<i>Pogostemon cablin</i> patchoulol synthase	AAS86323	469 638
<i>Pogostemon cablin</i> $\gamma$ -curcumene synthase	AAS86319	470 639
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> ssp. <i>trichocarpa</i> $\times$ <i>Populus deltoides</i> (-)- AAR99061.1	471	640
germacrene D synthase		
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> (E)- $\beta$ -farnesene synthase	AAX07265	472 641
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> (E)- $\gamma$ -bisabolene synthase	AAX07266	473 642
<i>Ricinus communis</i> (+)- $\delta$ -cadinene synthase isozyme A	EEF38721.1	474 643
<i>Ricinus communis</i> (+)- $\delta$ -cadinene synthase isozyme A	EEF38510.1	475 644
<i>Ricinus communis</i> Casbane synthase	EEF48772.1	476 645
<i>Ricinus communis</i> casbane synthase, chloroplastic	P59287	477 646
<i>Salvia sclarea</i> labdenediol diphosphate synthase		478 647
WO2009101126		
<i>Salvia sclarea</i> labdenediol diphosphate synthase		479 648
WO2009101126		
<i>Salvia sclarea</i> sclareol synthase WO2009101126		480 649
<i>Santalum album</i> santalene synthase WO2009109597		481 650
<i>Santalum album</i> santalene synthase WO20100067309		482 651
<i>Santalum album</i> santalene synthase WO20100067309		483 652
<i>Santalum album</i> santalene synthase WO20100067309		484 653
<i>Santalum album</i> santalene synthase WO20100067309		485 654
<i>Santalum album</i> sesquiterpene synthase	ACF24768.1	486 655
<i>Santalum austrocaledonicum</i> sesquiterpene synthase	ADO87005.1	487 656
<i>Santalum spicatum</i> sesquiterpene synthase	ADO87006.1	488 657
<i>Scoparia dulcis</i> copalyl diphosphate	BAD03594	489 658
<i>Solanum habrochaites</i> sesquiterpene synthase 1	AAG41891.1	490 659
<i>Solanum habrochaites</i> sesquiterpene synthase 2	AAG41892	491 660
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> caryophyllene/alpha-humulene synthase	D5KXD2	492 661
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> copalyl diphosphate synthase	BAA84918	493 662
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> germacrene C synthase	AAC39432	494 663
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> vetispiradiene synthase	AAG09949.1	495 664
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> putative vetispiradiene synthase 4	AAD02269	496 665
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> vetispiradiene synthase	BAA82092.1	497 666
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> germacrene A synthase	CAC36896	498 667
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> germacrene D synthase	CAE47440	499 668
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i> (-)-copalyl diphosphate synthase	AAB87091	500 669
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i> (-)-ent-kaurene synthase	AAD34295	501 670
<i>Stevia rebaudiana</i> kaurene synthase	AAD34294	502 671
<i>Taxus wallichiana</i> var. <i>chinensis</i> Taxadiene synthase	Q9FT37	503 672
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> (-)-germacrene D synthase	AAS66357.1	504 673
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> (+)-valencene synthase	ACO36239.1	505 674
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> (+)-valencene synthase	AAS66358	346 675
<i>Zea diploperennis</i> (E)- $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	ABY79209	347 676
<i>Zea luxurians</i> (E)- $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	ABY79211	506 677
<i>Zea m. huehuetenangensis</i> (E)- $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	ABY79210	507 678
<i>Zea mays</i> (-)- $\beta$ -macrocarpene synthase	AAS88576	508 679
<i>Zea mays</i> (-)- $\beta$ -macrocarpene synthase	AAT70085	509 680
<i>Zea mays</i> (-)- $\beta$ -macrocarpene synthase	ACF58240	510 681
<i>Zea mays</i> (E)- $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	ABY79206	511 682
<i>Zea mays</i> (E,E)-farnesol synthase	AAO18435	512 683
<i>Zea mays</i> sesquithujene synthase	AAS88574	513 684
<i>Zea mays</i> S- $\beta$ -bisabolene synthase	AAS88571	514 685
<i>Zea mays mexicana</i> (E)- $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	ABY79212	515 686
<i>Zea mays parviglumis</i> (E)- $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	ABY79213	516 687
<i>Zea perennis</i> (E)- $\beta$ -caryophyllene synthase	ABY79214	517 688
<i>Zingiber officinale</i> germacrene D synthase	AAX409665	518 689
<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i> $\alpha$ -humulene synthase	BAG12020	519 690
<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i> $\beta$ -eudesmol synthase	BAG12021	520 691

In the methods provided herein, all or a contiguous portion of an endogenous domain of a first terpene synthase can be replaced with all or a contiguous portion of the corresponding heterologous domain from a second terpene synthase. For example, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 or more contiguous amino acids from a domain or region in a first synthase can be replaced with 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 or more contiguous amino acids from the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase. In

some examples, one or more amino acid residues adjacent to the endogenous domain of the first terpene synthase also are replaced, and/or one or more amino acid residues adjacent to the heterologous domain also are used in the replacement. Further, the methods provided herein also include methods in which all or a contiguous portion of a first domain and all or a contiguous portion of a second adjacent domain are

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replaced with the corresponding domains (or portions thereof) from another terpene synthase.

Domains or regions that can be replaced include functional domains or structural domains. Exemplary domains or regions that can be replaced in a terpene synthase using the methods described herein include, but are not limited to, structural domains or regions corresponding to unstructured loop 1 (corresponding to amino acids 1-29 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 1 (corresponding to amino acids 30-39 and 44-52 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 2 (corresponding to amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 2 (corresponding to amino acids 59-71 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 3 (corresponding to amino acids 72-78 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 3 (corresponding to amino acids 79-93 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 4 (corresponding to amino acids 94-100 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 4 (corresponding to amino acids 101-114 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 5 (corresponding to amino acids 115-141 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 5 (corresponding to amino acids 142-152 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 6 (corresponding to amino acids 153-162 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 6 (corresponding to amino acids 163-173 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 7 (corresponding to amino acids 174-184 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 7 (corresponding to amino acids 185-194 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 8 (corresponding to amino acids 195-201 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix 8 (corresponding to amino acids 202-212 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 9 (corresponding to amino acids 213-222 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix A (corresponding to amino acids 223-253 of SEQ ID NO:2); A-C loop (corresponding to amino acids 254-266 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix C (corresponding to amino acids 267-276 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 11 (corresponding to amino acids 277-283 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D (corresponding to amino acids 284-305 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 12 (corresponding to amino acids 306-309 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D1 (corresponding to amino acids 310-322 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 13 (corresponding to amino acids 323-328 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix D2 (corresponding to amino acids 329 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 14 (corresponding to amino acids 330-332 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix E (corresponding to amino acids 333-351 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 15 (corresponding to amino acids 352-362 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix F (corresponding to amino acids 363-385 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 16 (corresponding to amino acids 386-390 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix G1 (corresponding to amino acids 391-395 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 17 (corresponding to amino acids 396-404 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix G2 (corresponding to amino acids 405-413 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 18 (corresponding to amino acids 414-421 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H1 (corresponding to amino acids 422-428 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 19 (corresponding to amino acids 429-431 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H2 (corresponding to amino acids 432-447 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 20 (corresponding to amino acids 448-450 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix H3 (corresponding to amino acids 451-455 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 21 (corresponding to amino acids 456-461 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix a-1 (corresponding to amino acids 462-470 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 22 (corresponding to amino acids 471-473 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix I (corresponding to amino acids 474-495 of SEQ ID NO:2); unstructured loop 23 (corresponding to amino acids 496-508 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix J (corresponding to amino acids 509-521 of SEQ ID NO:2); J-K loop (corresponding to amino acids 522-534 of SEQ ID NO:2); alpha helix K (corresponding to amino acids 535-541 of SEQ ID NO:2).

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NO:2); and unstructured loop 25 (corresponding to amino acids 542-548 of SEQ ID NO:2). Any one or more of these domains or regions, or a portion thereof, can be replaced with a corresponding domain from another terpene synthase using the methods provided herein. These domains are regions can be identified in any terpene synthase using methods well known in the art, such as, for example, by alignment using methods known to those of skill in the art (see, e.g., FIGS. 2A-C). Such methods typically maximize matches, and include methods such as using manual alignments and by using the numerous alignment programs available (for example, BLASTP) and others known to those of skill in the art. By aligning the sequences of the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, and any other terpene synthase, any of the domains or regions recited above can be identified in any terpene synthase.

In some examples of the methods provided herein, a region corresponding to a portion of unstructured loop 1 and alpha helix 1 of valencene synthase (corresponding to amino acids 3-41 of SEQ ID NO:2) in a first terpene synthase is replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase; the region corresponding to unstructured loop 2 (corresponding to amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2) in a first terpene synthase is replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase; the region corresponding to a portion of alpha helix 3 (corresponding to amino acids 85-89 of SEQ ID NO:2) in a first terpene synthase is replaced with the corresponding region in a second terpene synthase; the region corresponding to a portion of alpha helix 3 and unstructured loop 4 (corresponding to amino acids 85-99 of SEQ ID NO:2) in a first terpene synthase is replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase; the region corresponding to unstructured loop 6 and adjacent residues (corresponding to amino acids 152-163 of SEQ ID NO:2) in a first terpene synthase is replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase; the region corresponding to unstructured loop 7 (corresponding to amino acids 174-184 of SEQ ID NO:2) in a first terpene synthase is replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase; the region corresponding to unstructured loop 9 and an adjacent residue (corresponding to amino acids 212-221 of SEQ ID NO:2) in a first terpene synthase is replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase; the region corresponding to alpha helix D1 (corresponding to amino acids 310-322 of SEQ ID NO:2) in a first terpene synthase is replaced with the corresponding region from a second terpene synthase; and/or the region corresponding to the J-K loop (corresponding to amino acids 522-534 of SEQ ID NO:2) in a first terpene synthase is replaced with the corresponding region a second terpene synthase.

For example, provided herein are methods in which a portion of unstructured loop 1 and alpha helix 1 of valencene synthase (corresponding to amino acids 3-41 of SEQ ID NO:2) is replaced with amino acids 3-51 of the *Vitis vinifera* set forth in SEQ ID NO:346; the region corresponding to unstructured loop 2 (corresponding to amino acids 53-58 of SEQ ID NO:2) of a first terpene synthase is replaced with amino acids 58-63 of the TEAS polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:295 or 941; the region corresponding to a portion of alpha helix 3 (corresponding to amino acids 85-89 of SEQ ID NO:2) is replaced with amino acid residues 93-97 of the HPS set forth in SEQ ID NO:942; the region corresponding to a portion of alpha helix 3 and unstructured loop 4 (corresponding to amino acids 85-99 of SEQ ID NO:2) of a first terpene synthase is replaced with amino acid residues 93-110 of the HPS set forth in SEQ ID NO:942; the region corresponding to

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unstructured loop 6 and adjacent residues (corresponding to amino acids 152-163 of SEQ ID NO:2) of a first terpene synthase is replaced with the amino acids 163-174 of the HPS set forth in SEQ ID NO:942; the region corresponding to unstructured loop 7 (corresponding to amino acids 174-184 of SEQ ID NO:2) of a first terpene synthase is replaced with the amino acids 185-193 of the HPS set forth in SEQ ID NO:942; the region corresponding to unstructured loop 9 and an adjacent residue (corresponding to amino acids 212-221 of SEQ ID NO:2) of a first terpene synthase is replaced with amino acids 221-228 of the BPS set forth in SEQ ID NO:942; the region corresponding to alpha helix D1 (corresponding to amino acids 310-322 of SEQ ID NO:2) of a first terpene synthase is replaced with amino acids 317-329 of the HPS set forth in SEQ ID NO:942); and/or the J-K loop (corresponding to amino acids 522-534 of SEQ ID NO:2) of a first terpene synthase is replaced with amino acids 527-541 of the UPS set forth in SEQ ID NO:942).

In the methods provided herein, all or a contiguous portion of an endogenous domain of a first terpene synthase can be replaced with all or a contiguous portion of the corresponding heterologous domain from a second terpene synthase using a suitable recombinant method known in the art as discussed above in Section C.2.

#### E. Production of Modified Valencene Synthase Polypeptides and Encoding Nucleic Acid Molecules

Terpene synthase polypeptides and active fragments thereof, including valencene synthase polypeptides and active fragments thereof, can be obtained by methods well known in the art for recombinant protein generation and expression. Such polypeptides can be used to produce valencene from any suitable acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, such as FPP, GPP or GGPP, in the host cell from which the synthase is expressed, or in vitro following purification of the synthase. Any method known to those of skill in the art for identification of nucleic acids that encode desired genes can be used to obtain the nucleic acid encoding a terpene synthase, such as a valencene synthase. For example, nucleic acid encoding unmodified or wild type valencene synthase polypeptides can be obtained using well known methods from a plant source, such as citrus (e.g. orange or grapefruit). Modified valencene polypeptides can then be engineered using any method known in the art for introducing mutations into unmodified or wild type valencene synthases, including any method described herein, such as random mutagenesis of the encoding nucleic acid by error-prone PCR, site-directed mutagenesis, overlap PCR, or other recombinant methods. The nucleic acid encoding the polypeptides can then be introduced into a host cell to be expressed heterologously.

In some examples, the terpene synthases provided herein, including modified valencene synthase polypeptides, are produced synthetically, such as using solid phase or solutions phase peptide synthesis.

##### 1. Isolation of Nucleic Acid Encoding Terpene Synthases

Nucleic acid encoding terpene synthases, such as valencene synthase, can be cloned or isolated using any available methods known in the art for cloning and isolating nucleic acid molecules. Such methods include PCR amplification of nucleic acids and screening of libraries, including nucleic acid hybridization screening. In some examples, methods for amplification of nucleic acids can be used to isolate nucleic acid molecules encoding a valencene synthase polypeptide, including for example, polymerase chain reaction (PCR) methods. A nucleic acid containing material can be used as a starting material from which a valencene synthase-encoding

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nucleic acid molecule can be isolated. For example, DNA and mRNA preparations from citrus fruit, including, but not limited to, orange (*Citrus sinensis*) and grapefruit (*Citrus paradisi*) can be used to obtain valencene synthase genes. Nucleic acid libraries also can be used as a source of starting material. Primers can be designed to amplify a terpene synthase-encoding molecule, such as a valencene synthase-encoding molecule. For example, primers can be designed based on known nucleic acid sequences encoding a terpene synthase, such as valencene synthase, such as those set forth in SEQ ID NOS:1 and 292-294, or from back-translation of a valencene synthase amino acid sequence. Nucleic acid molecules generated by amplification can be sequenced and confirmed to encode a valencene synthase polypeptide.

Additional nucleotide sequences can be joined to a valencene synthase-encoding nucleic acid molecule, including linker sequences containing restriction endonuclease sites for the purpose of cloning the synthetic gene into a vector, for example, a protein expression vector or a vector designed for the amplification of the core protein coding DNA sequences. Furthermore, additional nucleotide sequences specifying functional DNA elements can be operatively linked to a valencene synthase-encoding nucleic acid molecule. Still further, nucleic acid encoding other moieties or domains also can be included so that the resulting synthase is a fusion protein. For example, nucleic acids encoding other enzymes, such as FPP synthase, or tags, such as His tags.

##### 2. Generation of Mutant or Modified Nucleic Acid

Nucleic acid encoding a modified terpene synthase, such as a modified valencene synthase, can be prepared or generated using any method known in the art to effect mutation. Methods for modification include standard rational and/or random mutagenesis of encoding nucleic acid molecules (using e.g., error prone PCR, random site-directed saturation mutagenesis, or rational site-directed mutagenesis, such as, for example, mutagenesis kits (e.g. QuikChange available from Stratagene)). In addition, routine recombinant DNA techniques can be utilized to generate nucleic acids encoding polypeptides that contain heterologous amino acid. For example, nucleic acid encoding chimeric polypeptides or polypeptides containing heterologous amino acid sequence, can be generated using a two-step PCR method, such as described above and in Example 5, and/or using restriction enzymes and cloning methodologies for routine subcloning of the desired chimeric polypeptide components.

Once generated, the nucleic acid molecules can be expressed in cells to generate modified terpene synthase polypeptides using any method known in the art. The modified terpene synthase polypeptides, such as modified valencene synthase polypeptides, can then be assessed by screening for a desired property or activity, for example, for the ability to produce a terpene from a substrate. In particular examples, modified terpene synthases with desired properties are generated by mutation and screened for a property in accord with the examples exemplified herein. Typically, in instances where a modified valencene synthase is generated, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides produce valencene from FPP.

Thus, provided herein are nucleic acids encoding any of the modified terpene synthases described herein, including any of the modified valencene synthase polypeptides described above and herein. Any of the nucleic acid molecules provided herein can be isolated or purified using methods well known in the art, or can be contained in a vector or cell. Exemplary of nucleic acid molecules provided herein are any set forth in Table 3 or 5A, or degenerates thereof. For example, exemplary of nucleic acid molecules provided herein are any that

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encode a modified valencene synthase polypeptide provided herein, such as any encoding a polypeptide set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 3-127, 350, 351, 723-731, 732-745, 746-751, 810-866, 887-890 and 895, or degenerates thereof. In one embodiment, nucleic acid molecules provided herein have at least 50, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, or 99% sequence identity or hybridize under conditions of medium or high stringency along at least 70% of the full-length of any nucleic acid encoding a modified valencene synthase polypeptide provided herein. For example, the nucleic acid molecules provided herein have at least or at least about at least 50, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, or 99% sequence identity to the nucleic acid sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO:1. In another embodiment, a nucleic acid molecule can include those with degenerate codon sequences encoding any of the valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein. Table 3 and 5A set forth exemplary nucleic acid sequences of exemplary modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein.

### 3. Vectors and Cells

For recombinant expression of one or more of the modified terpene synthase polypeptides provided herein, including modified valencene synthase polypeptides, the nucleic acid containing all or a portion of the nucleotide sequence encoding the synthase can be inserted into an appropriate expression vector, i.e., a vector that contains the necessary elements for the transcription and translation of the inserted protein coding sequence. Depending upon the expression system used, the necessary transcriptional and translational signals also can be supplied by the native promoter for a valencene synthase gene, and/or their flanking regions. Thus, also provided herein are vectors that contain nucleic acid encoding the modified valencene synthase polypeptides. Cells, including prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, containing the vectors also are provided. Such cells include bacterial cells, yeast cells, fungal cells, Archea, plant cells, insect cells and animal cells. In particular examples, the cells are yeast, such as *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, that express an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, such as FPP. The cells are used to produce a terpene synthase, such as a valencene synthase polypeptide or modified valencene synthase polypeptide, by growing the above-described cells under conditions whereby the encoded valencene synthase is expressed by the cell. In some instances, the expressed synthase is purified. In other instances, the expressed synthase, such as valencene synthase, converts FPP to one or more terpenes (e.g. valencene) in the host cell.

Any method known to those of skill in the art for the insertion of DNA fragments into a vector can be used to construct expression vectors containing a chimeric gene containing appropriate transcriptional/translational control signals and protein coding sequences. These methods can include in vitro recombinant DNA and synthetic techniques and in vivo recombinants (genetic recombination). Expression of nucleic acid sequences encoding a valencene synthase polypeptide or modified valencene synthase polypeptide, or domains, derivatives, fragments or homologs thereof, can be regulated by a second nucleic acid sequence so that the genes or fragments thereof are expressed in a host transformed with the recombinant DNA molecule(s). For example, expression of the proteins can be controlled by any promoter/enhancer known in the art. In a specific embodiment, the promoter is not native to the genes for a valencene synthase protein. Promoters that can be used include but are not limited to prokaryotic, yeast, mammalian and plant promoters. The type of promoter depends upon the expression system used, described in more detail below.

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In a specific embodiment, a vector is used that contains a promoter operably linked to nucleic acids encoding a valencene synthase polypeptide or modified valencene synthase polypeptide, or a domain, fragment, derivative or homolog thereof, one or more origins of replication, and optionally, one or more selectable markers (e.g., an antibiotic resistance gene). Vectors and systems for expression of valencene synthase polypeptides are described.

### 4. Expression Systems

Terpene synthase polypeptides, including valencene synthase polypeptides (modified and unmodified) can be produced by any methods known in the art for protein production including in vitro and in vivo methods such as, for example, the introduction of nucleic acid molecules encoding the terpene synthase (e.g. valencene synthase) into a host cell or host plant for in vivo production or expression from nucleic acid molecules encoding the terpene synthase (e.g. valencene synthase) in vitro. Terpene synthases such as valencene synthase and modified valencene synthase polypeptides can be expressed in any organism suitable to produce the required amounts and forms of a synthase polypeptide. Expression hosts include prokaryotic and eukaryotic organisms such as *E. coli*, yeast, plants, insect cells, mammalian cells, including human cell lines and transgenic animals. Expression hosts can differ in their protein production levels as well as the types of post-translational modifications that are present on the expressed proteins. The choice of expression host can be made based on these and other factors, such as regulatory and safety considerations, production costs and the need and methods for purification.

Expression in eukaryotic hosts can include expression in yeasts such as those from the *Saccharomyces* genus (e.g. *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*) and *Pichia* genus (e.g. *Pichia pastoris*), insect cells such as *Drosophila* cells and lepidopteran cells, plants and plant cells such as citrus, tobacco, corn, rice, algae, and lemma. Eukaryotic cells for expression also include mammalian cells lines such as Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cells or baby hamster kidney (BHK) cells. Eukaryotic expression hosts also include production in transgenic animals, for example, including production in serum, milk and eggs.

Many expression vectors are available and known to those of skill in the art for the expression of a terpene synthase, such as valencene synthase. The choice of expression vector is influenced by the choice of host expression system. Such selection is well within the level of skill of the skilled artisan. In general, expression vectors can include transcriptional promoters and optionally enhancers, translational signals, and transcriptional and translational termination signals. Expression vectors that are used for stable transformation typically have a selectable marker which allows selection and maintenance of the transformed cells. In some cases, an origin of replication can be used to amplify the copy number of the vectors in the cells.

Terpene synthases, including valencene synthase and modified valencene synthase polypeptides, also can be utilized or expressed as protein fusions. For example, a fusion can be generated to add additional functionality to a polypeptide. Examples of fusion proteins include, but are not limited to, fusions of a signal sequence, a tag such as for localization, e.g. a his<sub>6</sub> tag or a myc tag, or a tag for purification, for example, a GST fusion, and a sequence for directing protein secretion and/or membrane association. In other examples, sesquiterpene synthases such as valencene synthase or modified valencene synthase polypeptides can be fused to FPP synthase, as described in Brodelius et al. (*Eur. J. Biochem.* (2002) 269: 3570-3579).

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Methods of production of terpene synthase polypeptides, including valencene synthase polypeptides, can include coexpression of an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, such as FPP, in the host cell. In some instances, the host cell naturally expresses FPP. Such a cell can be modified to express greater quantities of FPP (see e.g. U.S. Pat. No. 6,531,303). In other instances, a host cell that does not naturally produce FPP is modified genetically to produce FPP.

a. Prokaryotic Cells

Prokaryotes, especially *E. coli*, provide a system for producing large amounts of the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein. Transformation of *E. coli* is a simple and rapid technique well known to those of skill in the art. Exemplary expression vectors for transformation of *E. coli* cells, include, for example, the pGEM expression vectors, the pQE expression vectors, and the pET expression vectors (see, U.S. Pat. No. 4,952,496; available from NOVAGEN, Madison, Wis.; see, also literature published by Novagen describing the system). Such plasmids include pET 11a, which contains the T7lac promoter, T7 terminator, the inducible *E. coli* lac operator, and the lac repressor gene; pET 12a-c, which contains the T7 promoter, T7 terminator, and the *E. coli* ompT secretion signal; and pET 15b and pET19b (NOVAGEN, Madison, Wis.), which contain a His-Tag<sup>TM</sup> leader sequence for use in purification with a His column and a thrombin cleavage site that permits cleavage following purification over the column, the T7-lac promoter region and the T7 terminator.

Expression vectors for *E. coli* can contain inducible promoters that are useful for inducing high levels of protein expression and for expressing proteins that exhibit some toxicity to the host cells. Exemplary prokaryotic promoters include, for example, the β-lactamase promoter (Jay et al., (1981) *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 78:5543) and the tac promoter (DeBoer et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 80:21-25 (1983)); see also "Useful Proteins from Recombinant Bacteria": in *Scientific American* 242:74-94 (1980). Examples of inducible promoters include the lac promoter, the trp promoter, the hybrid tac promoter, the T7 and SP6 RNA promoters and the temperature regulated λP<sub>L</sub> promoter.

Terpene synthases, including valencene synthase can be expressed in the cytoplasmic environment of *E. coli*. The cytoplasm is a reducing environment and for some molecules, this can result in the formation of insoluble inclusion bodies. Reducing agents such as dithiothreitol and β-mercaptoethanol and denaturants (e.g., such as guanidine-HCl and urea) can be used to resolubilize the proteins. An alternative approach is the expression of valencene synthase in the periplasmic space of bacteria which provides an oxidizing environment and chaperonin-like and disulfide isomerases leading to the production of soluble protein. Typically, a leader sequence is fused to the protein to be expressed which directs the protein to the periplasm. The leader is then removed by signal peptidases inside the periplasm. Examples of periplasmic-targeting leader sequences include the pelB leader from the pectate lyase gene and the leader derived from the alkaline phosphatase gene. In some cases, periplasmic expression allows leakage of the expressed protein into the culture medium. The secretion of proteins allows quick and simple purification from the culture supernatant. Proteins that are not secreted can be obtained from the periplasm by osmotic lysis. Similar to cytoplasmic expression, in some cases proteins can become insoluble and denaturants and reducing agents can be used to facilitate solubilization and refolding. Temperature of induction and growth also can influence expression levels and solubility. Typically, temperatures between 25° C. and 37° C.

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are used. Mutations also can be used to increase solubility of expressed proteins. Typically, bacteria produce aglycosylated proteins.

b. Yeast Cells

Yeast such as those from the *Saccharomyces* genus (e.g. *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*) *Schizosaccharomyces pombe*, *Yarrowia lipolytica*, *Kluyveromyces lactis*, and *Pichia pastoris* can be used to express the terpene synthases, such as the valencene synthase polypeptides, including the modified valencene synthase polypeptides, provided herein. Yeast can be transformed with episomal replicating vectors or by stable chromosomal integration by homologous recombination. In some examples, inducible promoters are used to regulate gene expression. Exemplary promoter sequences for expression of valencene synthase polypeptides in yeast include, among others, promoters for metallothioneine, 3-phosphoglycerate kinase (Hitzeman et al., *J. Biol. Chem.* 255:12073, 1980), or other glycolytic enzymes (Hess et al., *Adv. Enzyme Reg.* 7:149, 1969; and Holland et al., *Biochem.* 17:4900, 1978), such as enolase, glyceraldehyde phosphate dehydrogenase, hexokinase, pyruvate decarboxylase, phosphofructokinase, glucose phosphate isomerase, 3-phosphoglycerate mutase, pyruvate kinase, triosephosphate isomerase, phosphoglucose isomerase, and glucokinase.

Other suitable vectors and promoters for use in yeast expression are further described in Hitzeman, EPA-73,657 or in Fleer et al., *Gene*, 107:285-295 (1991); and van den Berg et al., *Bio/Technology*, 8:135-139 (1990). Another alternative includes, but is not limited to, the glucose-repressible ADH2 promoter described by Russell et al. (*J. Biol. Chem.* 258: 2674, 1982) and Beier et al. (*Nature* 300:724, 1982), or a modified ADH1 promoter. Shuttle vectors replicable in both yeast and *E. coli* can be constructed by, for example, inserting DNA sequences from pBR322 for selection and replication in *E. coli* (Ampr gene and origin of replication) into the above-described yeast vectors. Exemplary of yeast shuttle vectors is YEp-CVS-ura, described in Example 1, below.

Yeast expression vectors can include a selectable marker such as LEU2, TRP1, HIS3, and URA3 for selection and maintenance of the transformed DNA. Proteins expressed in yeast are often soluble and co-expression with chaperonins, such as Bip and protein disulfide isomerase, can improve expression levels and solubility. Additionally, proteins expressed in yeast can be directed for secretion using secretion signal peptide fusions such as the yeast mating type alpha-factor secretion signal from *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* and fusions with yeast cell surface proteins such as the Aga2p mating adhesion receptor or the *Arxula adeninivorans* glucoamylase. A protease cleavage site (e.g., the Kex-2 protease) can be engineered to remove the fused sequences from the polypeptides as they exit the secretion pathway.

Yeast naturally express the required proteins, including FPP synthase (which can produce FPP) for the mevalonate-dependent isoprenoid biosynthetic pathway. Thus, expression of the modified terpene synthases, including modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein, in yeast cells can result in the production of terpenes, such as valencene, from FPP. Exemplary yeast cells for the expression of terpene synthases, including modified valencene synthase polypeptides, include yeast modified to express increased levels of FPP. For example, yeast cells can be modified to produce less squalene synthase or less active squalene synthase (e.g. erg9 mutants; see e.g. U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,531,303 and 6,689,593). This results in accumulation of FPP in the host cell at higher levels compared to wild-type yeast cells, which in turn can result in increased yields of terpenes (e.g. valencene). Exemplary modified yeast cells include, but are not

limited to, modified *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strains CALI5-1 (ura3, leu2, his3, trp1, Δ erg9::HIS3, HMG2cat/TRP1::rDNA, dpp1, sue), ALX7-95 (ura3, his3, trp1, Δerg9::HIS3, HMG2cat/TRP1::rDNA, dpp1 sue), ALX11-30 (ura3, trp1, erg9<sup>def</sup>25, HMG2cat/TRP1::rDNA, dpp1, sue) and those described in U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,531,303, 6,689,593, and published U.S. Patent Appl. No. US20040249219.

#### c. Plants and Plant Cells

Transgenic plant cells and plants can be used for the expression of terpene synthases, including modified valencene synthase polypeptides. Expression constructs are typically transferred to plants using direct DNA transfer such as microprojectile bombardment and PEG-mediated transfer into protoplasts, and with *agrobacterium*-mediated transformation. Expression vectors can include promoter and enhancer sequences, transcriptional termination elements, and translational control elements. Expression vectors and transformation techniques are usually divided between dicot hosts, such as *Arabidopsis* and tobacco, and monocot hosts, such as corn and rice. Examples of plant promoters used for expression include the cauliflower mosaic virus promoter, the nopaline synthase promoter, the ribose bisphosphate carboxylase promoter and the ubiquitin and UBQ3 promoters. Selectable markers such as hygromycin, phosphomannose isomerase and neomycin phosphotransferase are often used to facilitate selection and maintenance of transformed cells. Transformed plant cells can be maintained in culture as cells, aggregates (callus tissue) or regenerated into whole plants. Transgenic plant cells also can include algae engineered to produce proteins (see, for example, Mayfield et al. (2003) PNAS 100:438-442). Transformed plants include, for example, plants selected from the genera *Nicotiana*, *Solanum*, *Sorghum*, *Arabidopsis*, *Medicago* (alfalfa), *Gossypium* (cotton), *Brassica* (rape). In some examples, the plant belongs to the species of *Nicotiana tabacum*, and is transformed with vectors that overexpress the valencene synthase and farnesyl diphosphate synthase, such as described in U.S. Pat. Pub. No. 20090123984.

#### d. Insects and Insect Cells

Insects and insect cells, particularly using a baculovirus expression system, can be used for expressing terpene synthase, including modified valencene synthase polypeptides (see, for example, Muneta et al. (2003) *J. Vet. Med. Sci.* 65(2):219-23). Insect cells and insect larvae, including expression in the haemolymph, express high levels of protein and are capable of most of the post-translational modifications used by higher eukaryotes. Baculoviruses have a restrictive host range which improves the safety and reduces regulatory concerns of eukaryotic expression. Typically, expression vectors use a promoter such as the polyhedrin promoter of baculovirus for high level expression. Commonly used baculovirus systems include baculoviruses such as *Autographa californica* nuclear polyhedrosis virus (Ac-NPV), and the *Bombyx mori* nuclear polyhedrosis virus (Bm-NPV) and an insect cell line such as Sf9 derived from *Spodoptera frugiperda*, *Pseudaletia unipuncta* (A7S) and *Danaus plexippus* (DpN1). For high level expression, the nucleotide sequence of the molecule to be expressed is fused immediately downstream of the polyhedrin initiation codon of the virus. Mammalian secretion signals are accurately processed in insect cells and can be used to secrete the expressed protein into the culture medium. In addition, the cell lines *Pseudaletia unipuncta* (A7S) and *Danaus plexippus* (DpN1) produce proteins with glycosylation patterns similar to mammalian cell systems.

An alternative expression system in insect cells is the use of stably transformed cells. Cell lines such as the Schnieder 2

(S2) and Kc cells (*Drosophila melanogaster*) and C7 cells (*Aedes albopictus*) can be used for expression. The *Drosophila* metallothionein promoter can be used to induce high levels of expression in the presence of heavy metal induction with cadmium or copper. Expression vectors are typically maintained by the use of selectable markers such as neomycin and hygromycin.

#### e. Mammalian Expression

Mammalian expression systems can be used to express terpene synthase, including modified valencene synthase polypeptides. Expression constructs can be transferred to mammalian cells by viral infection such as adenovirus or by direct DNA transfer such as liposomes, calcium phosphate, DEAE-dextran and by physical means such as electroporation and microinjection. Expression vectors for mammalian cells typically include an mRNA cap site, a TATA box, a translational initiation sequence (Kozak consensus sequence) and polyadenylation elements. Such vectors often include transcriptional promoter-enhancers for high level expression, for example the SV40 promoter-enhancer, the human cytomegalovirus (CMV) promoter, and the long terminal repeat of Rous sarcoma virus (RSV). These promoter-enhancers are active in many cell types. Tissue and cell-type promoters and enhancer regions also can be used for expression. Exemplary promoter/enhancer regions include, but are not limited to, those from genes such as elastase I, insulin, immunoglobulin, mouse mammary tumor virus, albumin, alpha-fetoprotein, alpha 1-antitrypsin, beta-globin, myelin basic protein, myosin light chain-2, and gonadotropic releasing hormone gene control. Selectable markers can be used to select for and maintain cells with the expression construct. Examples of selectable marker genes include, but are not limited to, hygromycin B phosphotransferase, adenosine deaminase, xanthine-guanine phosphoribosyl transferase, aminoglycoside phosphotransferase, dihydrofolate reductase and thymidine kinase. Fusion with cell surface signaling molecules such as TCR-ζ and Fc<sub>ε</sub>RI-γ can direct expression of the proteins in an active state on the cell surface.

Many cell lines are available for mammalian expression including mouse, rat, human, monkey, chicken and hamster cells. Exemplary cell lines include, but are not limited to, BHK (i.e. BHK-21 cells), 293-F, CHO, CHO Express (CHOX; Excellgene), Balb/3T3, HeLa, MT2, mouse NS0 (non-secreting) and other myeloma cell lines, hybridoma and heterohybridoma cell lines, lymphocytes, fibroblasts, Sp2/0, COS, NIH3T3, HEK293, 293S, 293T, 2B8, and HKB cells. Cell lines also are available adapted to serum-free media which facilitates purification of secreted proteins from the cell culture media. One such example is the serum free EBNA-1 cell line (Pham et al., (2003) *Biotechnol. Bioeng.* 84:332-42).

#### f. Purification

Methods for purification of terpene synthases, such as valencene synthase, including modified valencene synthase polypeptides, from host cells depend on the chosen host cells and expression systems. For secreted molecules, proteins are generally purified from the culture media after removing the cells. For intracellular expression, cells can be lysed and the proteins purified from the extract. When transgenic organisms such as transgenic plants and animals are used for expression, tissues or organs can be used as starting material to make a lysed cell extract. Additionally, transgenic animal production can include the production of polypeptides in milk or eggs, which can be collected, and if necessary the proteins can be extracted and further purified using standard methods in the art.

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Terpene synthases, including valencene synthase, can be purified using standard protein purification techniques known in the art including but not limited to, SDS-PAGE, size fraction and size exclusion chromatography, ammonium sulfate precipitation, chelate chromatography and ionic exchange chromatography. Expression constructs also can be engineered to add an affinity tag such as a myc epitope, GST fusion or His<sub>6</sub> and affinity purified with myc antibody, glutathione resin, and Ni-resin, respectively, to a protein. Purity can be assessed by any method known in the art including gel electrophoresis and staining and spectrophotometric techniques.

#### 6. Fusion Proteins

Fusion proteins containing a modified terpene synthase, including modified valencene synthase polypeptides, and one or more other polypeptides also are provided. Linkage of a terpene synthase polypeptide with another polypeptide can be effected directly or indirectly via a linker. In one example, linkage can be by chemical linkage, such as via heterobifunctional agents or thiol linkages or other such linkages. Fusion also can be effected by recombinant means. Fusion of a terpene synthase, such as a valencene synthase polypeptide, to another polypeptide can be to the N- or C-terminus of the valencene synthase polypeptide.

A fusion protein can be produced by standard recombinant techniques. For example, DNA fragments coding for the different polypeptide sequences can be ligated together in-frame in accordance with conventional techniques, e.g., by employing blunt-ended or stagger-ended termini for ligation, restriction enzyme digestion to provide for appropriate termini, filling-in of cohesive ends as appropriate, alkaline phosphatase treatment to avoid undesirable joining, and enzymatic ligation. In another embodiment, the fusion gene can be synthesized by conventional techniques including automated DNA synthesizers. Alternatively, PCR amplification of gene fragments can be carried out using anchor primers that give rise to complementary overhangs between two consecutive gene fragments that can subsequently be annealed and reamplified to generate a chimeric gene sequence (see, e.g., Ausubel et al. (eds.) *Current Protocols in Molecular Biology*, John Wiley & Sons, 1992). Moreover, many expression vectors are commercially available that already encode a fusion moiety (e.g., a GST polypeptide). A valencene synthase polypeptide-encoding nucleic acid can be cloned into such an expression vector such that the fusion moiety is linked in-frame to the valencene synthase protein.

#### F. Methods of Using and Assessing Terpene Synthases

The modified terpene synthases provided herein can be used to, and assessed for their ability to, produce terpenes, including monoterpenes, diterpenes and sesquiterpenes, from any suitable acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, including, but not limited to, farnesyl diphosphate (FPP), geranyl diphosphate (GPP) or geranyl-geranyl diphosphate (GGPP). Typically, the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein catalyze the formation of valencene from FPP. Any method known to one of skill in the art can be used to produce terpenes, including valencene, with the modified terpene synthases, such as the modified valencene synthases, provided herein. The ability of the modified synthases provided herein to catalyze the formation of valencene or other terpenes from FPP or other substrates can be assessed using these methods. In some examples, the amount of terpene, such as valencene, produced from FPP or another substrate using the modified synthases is compared to the amount of

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terpene, such as valencene, produced from the same substrate using wild-type or unmodified synthase.

Other activities and properties of the modified terpene synthases, such as the modified valencene synthase polypeptides, also can be assessed using methods and assays well known in the art. In addition to assessing the activity of the modified synthases and their ability to catalyze the formation of terpenes, the kinetics of the reaction, modified regiochemistry or stereochemistry, altered substrate utilization and/or altered product distribution (i.e. altered amount of the different terpenes produced from FPP or another substrate) compared to the wild-type or unmodified terpene synthase can be assessed using methods well known in the art. For example, the type and amount of various terpenes produced from FPP, GPP or GGPP by the modified terpene synthase polypeptides can be assessed by gas chromatography methods (e.g. GC-MS), such as those described below and in Example 5. In some examples, terpenes that can be produced by the modified valencene synthase polypeptides from FPP include, but are not limited to, valencene, germacrene A, β-elemene, β-selinene, τ-selinene and 7-epi-α-selinene.

Provided below are methods for the production of valencene and nootkatone from FPP using the modified valencene synthases provided herein. Such methods can be adapted by one of skill in the art to produce and assess other terpenes from FPP, GPP and/or GGPP by other modified terpene synthases provided herein.

##### 1. Production of Valencene

The modified valencene synthase polypeptides can be used to catalyze the formation of valencene from an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, such as FPP. In some examples, the modified valencene synthases provided herein are expressed in cells that produce or overproduce FPP, such that valencene is produced by the pathway described above. In other examples, the modified valencene synthases provided herein are expressed and purified from any suitable host cell, such as described in Section D. The purified synthases are then combined in vitro with a FPP to produce valencene.

In some examples, the modified valencene synthase provided herein is overexpressed and purified as described in Section D above. The modified valencene synthase is then incubated with the substrate farnesyl diphosphate and valencene is produced. The pH of the solution containing FPP and valencene synthase can impact the amount of valencene produced (see e.g. U.S. Pat. Pub. No. 20100216186). An organic solvent is added to partition the valencene into the organic phase for analysis. Production of valencene and quantification of the amount of product are then determined using any method provided herein, such as gas chromatography (e.g. GC-MS) using an internal standard. Alternatively, the modified valencene synthase is expressed in host cells that also produce FPP, resulting in production of valencene. The valencene can then be extracted from the cell culture medium with an organic solvent and subsequently isolated and purified by any known method, such as column chromatography or HPLC, and the amount and purity of the recovered valencene are assessed. In some examples, the valencene is converted by oxidation to nootkatone either before or after purification.

##### a. Exemplary Cells for Valencene Production

Valencene can be produced by expressing a modified valencene synthase polypeptide provided herein in a cell line that produces FPP as part of the mevalonate-dependent isoprenoid biosynthetic pathway (e.g. fungi, including yeast cells and animal cells) or the mevalonate-independent isoprenoid biosynthetic pathway (e.g. bacteria and higher plants). In particular examples, valencene is produced by expressing a modified valencene synthase polypeptide pro-

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vided herein in a cell line that has been modified to overproduce FPP. Exemplary of such cells are modified yeast cells. For example, yeast cells that have been modified to produce less squalene synthase or less active squalene synthase (e.g. erg9 mutants; see e.g. U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,531,303 and 6,689,593) are useful in the methods provided herein to produce valencene. Reduced squalene synthase activity results in accumulation of FPP in the host cell at higher levels compared to wild-type yeast cells, which in turn can result in increased yields of valencene production. Exemplary modified yeast cells include, but are not limited to, modified *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strains CALI5-1 (ura3, leu2, his3, trp1, Δerg9::HIS3, HMG2cat/TRP1::rDNA, dpp1), ALX7-95 (ura3, his3, trp1, Δerg9::HIS3, HMG2cat/TRP1::rDNA, dpp1, sue), ALX11-30 (ura3, trp1, erg9<sup>def</sup> 25, HMG2cat/TRP1::rDNA, dpp1, sue) and those described in U.S. Patent Nos. 6,531,303 and 6,689,593 and published U.S. Patent Appl. No. US20040249219.

*Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strain CALI5-1 is a derivative of SW23B#74 (described in U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,531,303 and 6,689,593, and Takahashi et al. (2007) *Biotechnol Bioeng*, 97(1): 170-181), which itself is derived from wild-type strain ATCC 28383 (MATa). CALI5-1 was generated to have a decreased activity of the Dpp1 phosphatase (see e.g. U.S. Published Appl. No. US20040249219). *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strain CALI5-1 contains, among other mutations, an erg9 mutation (the Δerg9::HIS3 allele) as well as a mutation supporting aerobic sterol uptake enhancement (sue). It also contains approximately 8 copies of the truncated HMG2 gene. The truncated form of HMG2 is driven by the GPD promoter and is therefore no longer under tight regulation, allowing for an increase in carbon flow to FPP. It also contains a deletion in the gene encoding diacylglycerol pyrophosphate (DGPP) phosphatase enzyme (dpp1), which limits dephosphorylation of FPP.

ALX7-95 and ALX11-30.1 are derivatives of CALI5-1. ALX7-95 was derived from CALI5-1 by correcting the Aleu2 deficiency of CALI5-1 with a functional leu gene so that leucine is not required to be supplemented to the media (see e.g., US2010/0151519). ALX11-30 was constructed from CAL5-1 in several steps, described in Example 2, below.

#### b. Culture of Cells for Valencene Production

In exemplary methods, a modified valencene synthase provided herein is expressed in a host cell line that has been modified to overexpress farnesyl diphosphate whereby upon expression of the modified valencene synthase, farnesyl diphosphate is converted to valencene. The host cell is cultured using any suitable method well known in the art. In some examples, such as for high throughput screening of cells expressing various modified valencene synthases, the cells expressing the modified valencene synthase are cultured in individual wells of a 96-well plate (see e.g. Example 3C, below). In other examples where the host cell is yeast, the cells expressing the modified valencene synthase polypeptides and FPP are cultured using fermentation methods such as those described in the Examples below.

A variety of fermentation methodologies can be utilized for the production of valencene from yeast cells expressing the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein. For example, large scale production can be effected by either batch or continuous fermentation. A classical batch fermentation is a closed system where the composition of the medium is set at the beginning of the fermentation and not subject to artificial alterations during the fermentation. Thus, at the beginning of the fermentation the medium is inoculated with the desired microorganism or microorganisms and fermentation is permitted to occur without further addition of

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nutrients. Typically, the concentration of the carbon source in a batch fermentation is limited, and factors such as pH and oxygen concentration are controlled. In batch systems the metabolite and biomass compositions of the system change constantly up to the time the fermentation is stopped. Within batch cultures cells typically modulate through a static lag phase to a high growth log phase and finally to a stationary phase where growth rate is diminished or halted. If untreated, cells in the stationary phase will eventually die.

A variation on the standard batch system is the Fed-Batch system, which is similar to a typical batch system with the exception that nutrients are added as the fermentation progresses. Fed-Batch systems are useful when catabolite repression tends to inhibit the metabolism of the cells and where it is desirable to have limited amounts of substrate in the medium. Also, the ability to feed nutrients will often result in higher cell densities in Fed-Batch fermentation processes compared to Batch fermentation processes. Factors such as pH, dissolved oxygen, nutrient concentrations, and the partial pressure of waste gases such as CO are generally measured and controlled in Fed-Batch fermentations.

Production of the valencene also can be accomplished with continuous fermentation. Continuous fermentation is an open system where a defined fermentation medium is added continuously to a bioreactor and an equal amount of conditioned medium is removed simultaneously for processing. This system generally maintains the cultures at a constant high density where cells are primarily in their log phase of growth. Continuous fermentation allows for modulation of any number of factors that affect cell growth or end product concentration. For example, one method will maintain a limiting nutrient such as the carbon source or nitrogen level at a fixed rate and allow all other parameters to moderate. In other systems a number of factors affecting growth can be altered continuously while the cell concentration, measured by the medium turbidity, is kept constant. Continuous systems aim to maintain steady state growth conditions and thus the cell loss due to the medium removal must be balanced against the cell growth rate in the fermentation. Methods of modulating nutrients and growth factors for continuous fermentation processes as well as techniques for maximizing the rate of product formation are well known in the art.

Following cell culture, the cell culture medium can then be harvested to obtain the produced valencene.

In one exemplary method, the host cells expressing the modified valencene synthase polypeptides (e.g. *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strain CALI5-1, ALX7-95 or ALX11-30) are grown in 3 L fermentation tank at 28° C., pH 4.5 for approximately 132 hours, maintaining glucose at between 0 and 1 g/L (see Example 2). Following fermentation, sodium sulfate is added to a final concentration of 10-15. Soybean oil also is added and agitated, and the oil containing the valencene (and other terpenes) is recovered by centrifugation.

#### c. Isolation and Assessment of Valencene

The valencene produced using the methods above with the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein can be isolated and assessed by any method known in the art. In one example, the cell culture medium is extracted with an organic solvent to partition valencene and any other terpene produced, into the organic layer. Valencene production can be assessed and/or the valencene isolated from other products using any method known in the art, such as, for example, gas chromatography. For example, the organic layer can be analyzed by gas chromatography using cedrene and hexadecane as internal standards. This method is exemplified in Example 2 below.

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The quantity of valencene produced can be determined by any known standard chromatographic technique useful for separating and analyzing organic compounds. For example, valencene production can be assayed by any known chromatographic technique useful for the detection and quantification of hydrocarbons, such as valencene and other terpenes, including, but not limited to, gas chromatography mass spectrometry (GC-MS), gas chromatography using a flame ionization detector (GC-FID), capillary GC-MS, high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) and column chromatography. Typically, these techniques are carried out in the presence of known internal standards, for example, cedrene or hexadecane, which are used to quantify the amount of the terpene produced. For example, terpenes, including sesquiterpenes, such as valencene, can be identified by comparison of retention times and mass spectra to those of authentic standards in gas chromatography with mass spectrometry detection. Typical standards include, but are not limited to, cedrene and hexadecane. In other examples, quantification can be achieved by gas chromatography with flame ionization detection based upon calibration curves with known amounts of authentic standards and normalization to the peak area of an internal standard. These chromatographic techniques allow for the identification of any terpene present in the organic layer, including, for example, other terpenes produced by the modified valencene synthase, including, for example, germacrene A,  $\beta$ -selinene,  $\tau$ -selinene and 7-epi- $\alpha$ -selinene (see e.g. Example 8).

In particular examples, the amount of valencene produced by the modified valencene synthase polypeptides provided herein from FPP is at least or about 110%, 120%, 130%, 140%, 150%, 160%, 170%, 180%, 190%, 200%, 250%, 300%, 350%, 400%, 500%, 600%, 700%, 800%, 900%, 1000% or more of the valencene produced from FPP by the wild-type valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2. Typically, the amount of valencene produced using the methods described above and exemplified in the Examples below is at least or is about 0.1 g/L, 0.2 g/L, 0.3 g/L, 0.4 g/L, 0.5 g/L, 0.6 g/L, 0.7 g/L, 0.8 g/L, 0.9 g/L, 1.0 g/L, 1.1 g/L, 1.2 g/L, 1.3 g/L, 1.4 g/L, 1.5 g/L, 2.0 g/L, 2.5 g/L, 3.0 g/L, 3.5 g/L, 4.0 g/L, 4.5 g/L or 5.0 g/L or more.

In some examples, kinetics of valencene production can be determined by synthase assays in which radioactive isoprenoid substrates, such as  $^3\text{H}$  FPP or  $^{14}\text{C}$  FPP, are utilized with varying concentrations of synthase. The products are extracted into an organic layer and radioactivity is measured using a liquid scintillation counter. Kinetic constants are determined from direct fits of the Michaelis-Menton equation to the data.

## 2. Production of Nootkatone

The modified valencene synthases provided herein produce valencene, which can then be oxidized to nootkatone. Nootkatone, which is the dominant grapefruit aroma, is an oxidized product of valencene. Valencene can undergo regioselective hydroxylation to form 2-hydroxy valencene, which is further oxidized to form nootkatone. Oxidation of valencene can be carried out through chemical or biosynthetic means (see e.g. U.S. Pat. No. 5,847,226, Eur. Pat. No. EP1083233; Girhard et al., (2009) *Microb. Cell. Fact.* 8:36; Fraatz et al., (2009) *Appl Microbiol Biotechnol.* 83(1):35-41; Furusawa et al. (2005) *Chem Pharm. Bull.* 53:1513-1514; Salvador et al., (2002) *Green Chemistry*, 4, 352-356). Biochemical oxidation can be effected by a laccase, hydroxylase, or other oxidative enzyme. In some examples, valencene is converted to nootkatone using chromium trioxide or a silica phosphonate-immobilized chromium (III) catalyst (see e.g.

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Example 7). Nootkatone formation can be confirmed and/or quantified by any of the chromatographic techniques described herein.

## G. Examples

The following examples are included for illustrative purposes only and are not intended to limit the scope of the invention.

### Example 1

#### Cloning of Wild-Type Valencene Synthase

15 The valencene synthase gene (CVS) from *Citrus sinensis* cv. Valencia (Valencia orange) was cloned from RNA isolated from the juice vesicles of freshly harvested Valencia orange using the procedure previously described in Example 1 of U.S. Pat. No. 7,442,785.

20 First, Yep-GW-URA (Takahashi et al., (2007) *Biotechnol Bioeng.* 97(1):170-181) was generated by inserting a gateway cloning cassette (RIB) with the form attR1-Cm<sup>R</sup>-ccdB gene-attR2 (Hartley et al., (2000) *Genome Res.* 10:1788-1795) into the SmaI restriction site of YEp352-URA (SEQ ID NO:692, Bio-Technical Resources), which contains an URA3 selectable marker, an ADH1 promoter and an ADH1 terminator flanking, two BamHI sites (one 5' to the ADH1 promoter and the other 3' to the ADH1 terminator), a 2-micron ori, an ampicillin resistance gene and a coLE1 origin of replication. The resulting vector was designated YEp-CVS-URA.

25 The CVS gene (set forth in SEQ ID NO:1, and encoding amino acid sequence is set forth in SEQ ID NO:2) was then amplified from RNA isolated from the juice vesicles of freshly harvested Valencia orange to contain restriction sites for subcloning into the yeast shuttle expression vector Yep-GW-URA. Following digestion of Yep-GW-URA with EcoRI and XbaI, the amplified product was cloned into the yeast shuttle expression vector YEp-GW-URA.

30 The YEp-CVS-ura vector was maintained in *S. cerevisiae* by selecting on SD minimal medium lacking uracil at 28° C. The vector also was maintained in *Escherichia coli* by selecting for resistance to ampicillin on LB medium containing 100  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$  ampicillin.

### Example 2

#### Production of Valencene

To screen for production of valencene, the *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* yeast cell strains CAL15-1 (ura3, leu2, his3, trp1,  $\Delta$ erg9::HIS3, HMG2cat/TRP1::rDNA, dpp1, sue), ALX7-95 (ura3, his3, trp1,  $\Delta$ erg9::HIS3, HMG2cat/TRP1::rDNA, dpp1, sue) or ALX11-30 (ura3, trp1, erg9def25, HMG2cat/TRP1::rDNA, dpp1, sue) were used.

35 The CAL15-1 strain (see U.S. published Appl. No. US20040249219; U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,531,303 and 6,689,593) has a  $\Delta$ leu2 deletion, which required the introduction of leucine into its media. ALX7-95 was derived from CAL15-1 by correcting the  $\Delta$ leu2 deficiency of CAL15-1 with a functional LEU2 gene (see U.S. published Appl. No. US2010/0151519).

40 ALX11-30 was constructed from CAL15-1 in several steps from ALX7-175.1 as described in US2010/0151519. Briefly, ALX7-95 HPS was obtained by transforming a plasmid containing the *Hyoscyamus muticus* premnaspriodiene synthase (HPS) into ALX7-95 strain. The YEp-HPS plasmid was obtained by cloning the gene for HPS into Yep-GW-URA to give YEp-HPS-ura (YEp-HPS). Then, an error prone PCR

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reaction of the ERG9 gene was performed, and the resulting DNA was transformed into ALX7-95 harboring YE<sub>p</sub>HPS. Transformants were plated on YP medium lacking ergosterol and screened for premnaspriodiene production. Those that produced high levels of premnaspriodiene were saved. One strain, ALX7-168.25 [ura3, trp1, his3, erg9<sup>def</sup>25, HMG2cat/TRP1::rDNA, dpp1, sue, YE<sub>p</sub>HPS] was transformed with a PCR fragment of the complete HIS3 gene to create a functional HIS3 gene. Transformants were isolated that were able to grow in the absence of histidine in the medium. From this transformation, ALX7-175.1 was isolated [ura3, trp1, erg9<sup>def</sup>25, HMG2cat/TRP1::rDNA, dpp1, sue YE<sub>p</sub>HPS]. Finally, the plasmid YE<sub>p</sub>HPS was removed by growing ALX7-175.1 several generations in YPD (10 g/L yeast extract, 20 g/L peptone, 20 g/L glucose) and plating cells on YPD plates. Colonies were identified that were unable to grow on SD medium without uracil (0.67% Bacto yeast nitrogen base without amino acids, 2% glucose, 0.14% yeast synthetic drop-out medium without uracil). This strain was designated ALX11-30.

For screening for production of valencene by valencene synthase or mutants, the YE<sub>p</sub>-CVS-ura plasmid, containing the CVS gene or modified versions of the CVS gene, was transformed into the above yeast strains using the lithium acetate yeast transformation kit (Sigma-Aldrich). The ALX7-95 and ALX11-30 strains generally produced more valencene than the CAL15-1 strain. CAL15-1 was used for initial screening in vials (as described in Example 3) and production in fermenters. Subsequently, ALX7-95 or ALX11-30 were used for screening in vials and fermenters. Typically, ALX7-95 was used for screening in vials and ALX11-30 was used for fermenters.

Transformants were selected on SDE-ura medium (0.67% Bacto yeast nitrogen base without amino acids, 2% glucose, 0.14% yeast synthetic drop-out medium supplement without uracil, and 40 mg/L ergosterol as needed). Colonies were picked and screened for valencene production using the microculture assay described below.

Production of valencene was performed in a 3-L fermentation tank (New Brunswick Bioflow 110). One liter of fermentation medium was prepared and autoclaved in the fermentation tank (20 g (NH<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, 20 g KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, 1 g NaCl, MgSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O, 4 g Solulys corn steep solids (Roquette)). The following components were then added: 20 ml mineral solution (0.028% FeSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O, 0.029% ZnSO<sub>4</sub>·7H<sub>2</sub>O, 0.008% CuSO<sub>4</sub>·5H<sub>2</sub>O, 0.024% Na<sub>2</sub>MoO<sub>4</sub>·2H<sub>2</sub>O, 0.024% CoCl<sub>2</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O, 0.017% MnSO<sub>4</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O, 1 mL HCl); 10 mL 50% glucose; 30 mL vitamin solution (0.001% biotin; 0.012% calcium pantothenate, 0.06% inositol, 0.012% pyridoxine-HCl, 0.012% thiamine-HCl); 10 mL 10% CaCl<sub>2</sub>, and 20 mL autoclaved soybean oil (purchased from local groceries). For sterol-requiring strains, including CAL15-1 and ALX7-95, 50 mg/L cholesterol or 40 mg/L ergosterol was included in the medium.

The seed culture for inoculating the fermentation medium was prepared by inoculating 50 mL of SDE-ura-trp medium (see Example 3.C.2.) with CAL15-1, ALX7-95 or ALX11-30 containing the YE<sub>p</sub>-CVS-ura plasmid. This culture was grown at 28° C. until early stationary phase (24-48 hr). One mL of this culture was inoculated into 500 mL of SDE-ura-trp medium and grown for 24 hr at 28° C. A 50-mL aliquot (5% inoculum) was used to inoculate the medium in the fermentation tank.

The fermentor was maintained at 28° C. The air flow was 1 vvm and the dO<sub>2</sub> was maintained above 30% by adjusting the agitation. The pH was maintained at 4.5 using phosphoric acid and NaOH or NH<sub>4</sub>OH.

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When the glucose concentration fell below 1 g/L, a feeding regimen was initiated such that the glucose in the fermentor was kept between 0 and 1 g/L. The glucose feed consisted of 60% glucose (w/v).

At the end of the fermentation, generally about 132 hours after inoculation, sodium sulfate was added to 10-15% final concentration as was an additional 50 mL soybean oil, and the contents of the fermentor were agitated for one hour. After allowing the fermentation vessel contents to settle, the oil was recovered by centrifugation and the valencene content in the oil was determined.

To assay valencene, 3 mL of suspension was placed in a vial to which 3 mL of acetone containing 20 mg/L cedrene was added. After vortexing, the mixture was extracted with 6 mL hexane containing 10 mg/L hexadecane followed by additional vortexing. The organic phase was transferred to a second vial for analysis by gas chromatography using cedrene and hexadecane as internal standards for extraction efficiency and injection, respectively. The CAL15-1, ALX7-95 or ALX11-30 *S. cerevisiae* containing Yep-CVS-ura, and expressing valencene synthase, was found to produce valencene.

### Example 3

#### Generation of Valencene Synthase Mutants

Valencene synthase mutants were generated by error-prone PCR (epPCR) of the valencene synthase gene. The mutants were then screened for their ability to produce valencene using a high throughput screening assay.

##### A. Generation of Valencene Synthase Mutants by epPCR

For error-prone PCR of the CVS gene, either the whole YE<sub>p</sub>-CVS-ura plasmid or a 3 kb BamHI DNA fragment containing the CVS gene, excised from plasmid and gel-purified, was used. DNA equivalent to between 270 to 360 ng of the CVS gene was used as template for error-prone PCR using the GeneMorph II random mutagenesis kit (Stratagene). PCR conditions were 30 cycles of 96° C. for 1 min, 55° C. annealing for 1 min, 72° C. extension for 2 min using the forward primer CVSperF1 (5'-CATTACAGCACACTCTCT-3', SEQ ID NO:344) and the reverse primer CVSperR1 (5'-GCCGACAACCTTGATTGGAG-3', SEQ ID NO:345). Digestion of the PCR reaction product using EcoRI and XbaI provided a library of mutagenized CVS genes, which were used to replace the wild type CVS gene of YE<sub>p</sub>-CVS-ura using the same restriction endonucleases. A plasmid library was prepared by passaging the DNA through *E. coli*. This DNA library was then used to transform yeast strains CAL15-1 or ALX7-95. Yeast transformants were screened as described in Example 2. Those transformants that produced elevated levels of valencene (>110%), as compared to transformants containing the wild type gene (110% of wildtype levels, i.e., a 10% increase versus wildtype), were retested in vial, shake flask, and fermentation cultures to confirm a higher level production of valencene. Plasmid DNA was isolated from strains confirmed to produce higher levels of valencene and was sequenced to determine amino acid changes in variant valencene synthase enzymes.

Table 6 sets forth the valencene synthase mutants that were produced using error prone PCR. The table includes the nucleotide mutations and the resulting amino acid mutations (if any), and the percentage increase in production of valencene compared to wild-type valencene synthase (assessed using transformants cultured in a shaker flask). When cultured in a shaker flask, clone V8 produced 287% more valencene than wildtype CVS.

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TABLE 6

Valencene Synthase Variants						
Mutant	Nucleotide		Amino acid		SEQ ID NO	Valencene % increase vs. wildtype in shake flask culture
	changes	changes	nt	aa		
V1	G147A	silent	131	6	60	5
	G558T	silent				
	A640G	N214D				10
	A1305G	silent				
	C1418A	S473Y				
	C1214G	T405R				
V2	A108T	silent	132	7	80	15
	C1034T	A345V				
	C1218T	silent				
	T1608G	D536E				
V3	T1608G	D536E	133	8	87	15
	T1617A	silent				
	A662G	Y221C				
V4	A1626G	silent	134	9	65	20
	G714T	E238D				
V5	T960A	silent	135	10	18	20
	T177C	silent				
V6	A528T	silent	136	11	39	25
	T625A	F2091				
	C1026T	silent				
V7	A289G	N97D	137	12	41	30
	A999T	E333D				
V8	A1106T	N369I	138	13	287	30

Additional valencene synthase mutants, set forth in Table 7, were then produced using a variety of methods. In the first method, the amino acid mutations in mutants V1 and V2 were combined using standard recombinant DNA and PCR methods to produce a variant designated V9. Similarly, the variant V10 was generated by recombination of mutations in V1, V2, and V3. Neither V9 nor V10 contained the S473Y mutation found in V1, as this mutation was eliminated during the restriction digest used to combine V1 with V2 or V3. The plasmid DNA from variant V9 was then subjected to error prone PCR using the methods described above to produce the variants V12, V13, V14 and V15. The plasmid DNA from variant V12 was then subjected to saturation mutagenesis at position 429 to produce the variant V16, and the plasmid DNA from variant V16 was subsequently subjected to saturation mutagenesis at position 221 to produce the variant V17. Table 7 sets forth the valencene synthase mutants with combined mutations, and includes the nucleotide mutations and the resulting amino acid mutations (if any), and the percentage increase in production of valencene compared to wild-type valencene synthase, or compared to the V1 variant for V9 and V10 (as assessed using transformants cultured in a shaker flask), or compared to V12 for variant V16, or compared to V16 for variant V17. When cultured in a shaker flask, clone V10 produced 88% more valencene than clone V1.

TABLE 7

Valencene Synthase Variants						
Mutant	Nucleotide		Amino acid		SEQ ID NO: in shake flask	Valencene % increase vs. parent
	changes	changes	nt	aa		
V9	G147A	silent	139	14	51	(vs. V1)
	G558T	silent				
	A640G	N214D				
	C1214G	T405R				

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TABLE 7-continued

Valencene Synthase Variants						
Mutant	Nucleotide		Amino acid		SEQ ID NO: in shake flask	Valencene % increase vs. parent
	changes	changes	nt	aa		
V10	G147A	silent	140	15	88	(vs. V1)
	G558T	silent				
	A640G	N214D				
	A966G	silent				
	C1034T	A345V				
	C1214G	T405R				
	C1218T	silent				
	G1587C	silent				
	T1608G	D536E				
	T1617A	silent				
V12	G147A	silent	141	16	67	(vs. V9)
	G178A	V60I				
	G558T	silent				
	T588C	silent				
	A640G	N214D				
	G1033A	A345T				
	C1214G	T405R				
V13	G147A	silent	142	17	21	(vs. V9)
	G558T	silent				
	A640G	N214D				
	C1214G	T405R				
	A1286G	N429S				
V14	G147A	silent	143	18	48	(vs. V9)
	G558T	silent				
	A640G	N214D				
	G726A	silent				
	C874A	Q292K				
	C1214G	T405R				
V15	G126A	Silent	144	19	17	(vs. V9)
	G147A	silent				
	T179G	V60G				
	C507T	silent				
	G558T	silent				
	A640G	N214D				
	C1214G	T405R				
V16	G147A	silent	145	20	30	(vs. V12)
	G178A	V60I				
	G558T	silent				
	T588C	silent				
	A640G	N214D				
	T808C	Silent				
	G1033A	A345T				
	C1214G	T405R				
	A1285G	N429G				
V17	G147A	silent	146	21	21	(vs. V16)
	G178A	V60I				
	G558T	silent				
	T588C	silent				
	T635G	M212R				
	A640G	N214D				
	T661G	Y221V				
	A662T	"				
	T808C	silent				
	G1033A	A345T				
	C1214G	T405R				
	A1285G	N429G				
	A1286G	"				

Table 8 below sets forth the fermentation titer in g/L for wildtype CVS and several CVS variants identified above for fermentation in 3 L fermentors. For each experiment, the variants were expressed in CAL15-1 and fermentation conditions were identical. Accordingly, the differences observed in valencene fermentation yields within an individual experiment can be attributed to differences in the valencene synthase genes being expressed. As is shown in Table 8, all CVS variants produced an increased amount of valencene as compared to wildtype CVS.

TABLE 8

Comparison of valencene production			
Expt	CVS Variant	Amino Acid Changes	Fermentation Titer, g/L
1	wt		0.079
	V1	N214D, S473Y	0.097
	V2	T405R	0.068
	V9	N214D, T405R	0.200
2	wt		0.142
	V1	N214D, S473Y	0.384
	V9	N214D, T405R	0.518
3	wt		0.212
	V1	N214D, S473Y	0.416
	V9	N214D, T405R	0.517
4	wt		0.187
	V9	N214D, T405R	0.779
	V10	N214D, A345V, T405R, D536E	0.644
	V12	V60I, N214D, A345T, T405R	0.858
5	V9	N214D, T405R	0.741
	V12	V60I, N214D, A345T, T405R	0.904
6	V12	V60I, N214D, A345T, T405R	0.981
	V17	V60I, M212R, N214D, Y221V, A345T, T405R, N429G	1.59

The increased valencene production by yeast transformants containing the mutant valencene synthase genes indicated that mutations at amino acid positions 60, 97, 209, 212, 214, 221, 238, 292, 333, 345, 369, 405, 429, 473 and 536, alone or in combination, are either tolerated or result in improved valencene production. Some of these positions were identified multiple times in independent variants. For example, the valine at position 60 of the wild type enzyme has been substituted with isoleucine in variant V12 or glycine in variant V15; the alanine at position 345 has been substituted with either threonine in variant V12 or valine in variant V3; and tyrosine at position 221 has been substituted with either cysteine in variant V4 or valine in variant V17. Positions 60, 97, 209, 212, 214, 221, and 238 are situated in the non-catalytic domain of the enzyme with homology to glycosyl hydrolases.

#### B. Generation of Valencene Synthase Mutants with Combinations of Mutations

Amino acid alterations identified in Example 3.A, above, and in similar error prone PCR experiments as described above, were combined in a single enzyme. Also included were mutations at positions 24, 38, 58, 88, 125, 173 and 252 of the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, which, according to a model of the three dimensional structure of valencene synthase, are on the surface of the protein. Two variant enzymes were synthesized, each with 29 amino acid changes. Variants CVS V18 (SEQ ID NO:3) and CVS V19 (SEQ ID NO:4) each contained 22 mutations that were previously identified by error-prone PCR as having beneficial or neutral effects on enzyme activity, and also seven mutations in surface residues. V18 contained mutations of each of the surface residues to alanine, and V19 contained mutation of each of the surface residues to glutamine or asparagine. Table 9 sets forth the amino acid residues at the targeted positions. Table 10 sets forth the amino acid and nucleotide changes in CVS V19 as compared to wildtype CVS. Table 11 sets forth the silent nucleotide changes in codon-optimized CVS V19 (SEQ ID NO:129) as compared to wildtype CVS (SEQ ID NO:1).

Codon-optimized CVS V18 (SEQ ID NO:128) and CVS V19 (SEQ ID NO:129) genes were cloned into the YEp-CVS-ura plasmid and transformed into ALX11-30 *S. cerevisiae*. Valencene production by each of the transformants was assessed following fermentation, as described in Example 2

above. Each of the transformants produced valencene at levels comparable to the variant V12. While valencene production by variant V12 was conducted in CAL15-1 cells, the production in ALX7-95 cells is expected to be similar as the only difference in the two strains is in the presence of a leu marker. Each of the transformants also produced valencene with approximately 10-fold greater titer than ALX7-95 *S. cerevisiae* expressing the wildtype valencene synthase. Typically, production of valencene by mutants is 10 to 20 times the production level of wildtype CVS.

TABLE 9

Variant amino acids of CVS V18 and CVS V19				
Amino Acid	Amino Acid Residue			
	Position	CVS wt	CVS V18	CVS V19
15	24	K	A	Q
	38	Q	A	N
	58	K	A	Q
	60	V	I	I
	88	K	A	Q
	93	Y	H	H
	97	N	D	D
	98	R	K	K
	125	K	A	Q
	173	K	A	Q
	184	K	R	R
	209	F	I	I
	212	M	R	R
	214	N	D	D
	219	H	D	D
	221	Y	V	V
	238	E	D	D
	252	K	A	Q
	292	Q	K	K
	321	Q	A	A
	333	E	D	D
	345	A	T	T
	369	N	I	I
	377	S	Y	Y
	405	T	R	R
	429	N	G	G
	436	A	S	S
	501	T	P	P
	536	D	E	E

TABLE 10

CVS V19 amino acid mutations and corresponding nucleotide changes versus wildtype CVS		
Mutant	Amino Acid Mutations	Nucleotide Changes vs wildtype CVS
V19	K24Q	AAA→CAA
	Q38N	CAA→AAT
	K58Q	AAG→CAA
	V60I	GTT→ATT
	K88Q	AAA→CAA
	Y93H	TAT→CAT
	N97D	AAT→GAT
	R98K	AGA→AAA
	K125Q	AAG→CAA
	K173Q	AAG→CAA
	K184R	AAG→AGA
	F209I	TTT→ATT
	M212R	ATG→AGA
	N214D	AAT→GAT
	H219D	CAT→GAT
	Y221V	TAC→GTT
	E238D	GAG→GAT
	K252Q	AAA→CAA
	Q292K	CAA→AAA
	Q321A	CAA→GCT

TABLE 10-continued

CVS V19 amino acid mutations and corresponding nucleotide changes versus wildtype CVS		
Mutant	Amino Acid Mutations	Nucleotide Changes vs wildtype CVS
E33D		GAA→GAT
A345T		GCT→ACA
N369I		AAT→ATT
S377Y		TCT→TAC
T405R		ACA→AGA
N429G		AAT→GGT
A436S		GCA→TCT
T501P		ACC→CCA
D536E		GAT→GAA

TABLE 11

Synonymous Nucleotide changes in codon optimized CVS V19		
Mutant	Mutations	Nucleotide Changes vs wildtype CVS

V19	S2S	TCG→TCA	25
	G4G	GGA→GGT	
	T6T	ACA→ACT	
	R8R	CCT→AGA	
	P9P	CCT→CCA	
	A11A	GCA→GCT	
	F13F	TTC→TTT	
	P15P	CCT→CCA	30
	S16S	AGT→TCT	
	L17L	TTA→TTG	
	N20N	AAC→AAT	
	F22F	TTC→TTT	
	L23L	CTC→TTG	
	A26A	GCT→CCA	
	S27S	TCT→TCA	35
	F29F	TTC→TTT	
	T31T	ACA→ACT	
	T35T	ACT→ACA	
	A36A	GCA→GCT	
	T37T	ACT→ACA	
	R40R	CGA→AGA	40
	H41H	CAC→CAT	
	E42E	GAG→GAA	
	A43A	GCA→GCT	
	L44L	CTG→TTG	
	K45K	AAA→AAG	
	E47E	GAG→GAA	45
	V48V	GTA→GTT	
	R49R	AGG→AGA	
	I52I	ATA→ATT	
	T53T	ACA→ACT	
	A55A	GCT→GCA	
	P59P	CCT→CCA	50
	Q61Q	CAG→CAA	
	K62K	AAG→AAA	
	L63L	TTA→TTG	
	R64R	CGC→AGA	
	V69V	GTA→GTT	
	R71R	CGC→AGA	55
	L72L	CTG→TTG	
	G73G	GGG→GGT	
	V74V	GTG→GTT	
	Y76Y	TAT→TAC	
	H77H	CAC→CAT	
	E79E	GAG→GAA	60
	I82I	ATA→ATT	
	A85A	GCA→GCT	
	I86I	ATA→ATT	
	L89L	TTA→TTG	
	I92I	ATC→ATT	
	D95D	GAC→GAT	
	S96S	AGT→TCT	65
	L101L	CTC→TTG	

TABLE 11-continued

Synonymous Nucleotide changes in codon optimized CVS V19		
Mutant	Mutations	Nucleotide Changes vs wildtype CVS
	H102H	CAC→CAT
	T103T	ACC→ACT
	S105S	TCC→TCT
10	L106L	CTT→TTG
	F108F	TTT→TTC
	R109R	CGA→AGA
	L111L	CTT→TTG
	R112R	AGG→AGA
	Q113Q	CAG→CAA
	G115G	GGA→GGT
	I116I	ATC→ATT
	S119S	TCA→TCT
	V122V	GTG→GTT
	F123F	TTT→TTC
	E124E	GAG→GAA
	F126F	TTC→TTT
	K127K	AAA→AAG
	E130E	GAG→GAA
	K134K	AAG→AAA
	S135S	TCA→AGT
	S136S	TCG→TCT
	I138I	ATA→ATT
	N139N	AAC→AAT
	G143G	GGG→GGC
	L145L	TTA→TTG
	S146S	AGT→TCT
	Y148Y	TAC→TAT
	E149E	GAG→GAA
	A150A	GCA→GCT
	A151A	GCA→GCT
	Y152Y	TAC→TAT
	A154A	GCA→GCT
	R156R	CGC→AGA
	G157G	GGA→GGT
	I160I	ATA→ATT
	L161L	TTA→TTG
	A164A	GCC→GCT
	A166A	GCT→GCA
	F167F	TTC→TTT
	T169T	ACC→ACT
	H171H	CAC→CAT
	L172L	CTG→TTG
	V176V	GTA→GTT
	A177A	GCT→GCA
	Q178Q	CAG→CAA
	V181V	GTA→GTT
	T182T	ACC→ACT
	P183P	CCT→CCA
	L185L	CTT→TTG
	A186A	GCG→GCT
	Q188Q	CAG→CAA
	I189I	ATA→ATT
	N190N	AAT→AAC
	L193L	TTA→TTG
	Y194Y	TAC→TAT
	R195R	CGT→AGA
	P196P	CCT→CCA
	L197L	CTT→TTG
	R198R	CGT→AGA
	T200T	ACC→ACT
	L201L	CTA→TTG
	L204L	TTA→TTG
	E205E	GAG→GAA
	A206A	GCG→GCA
	R207R	AGG→AGA
	Y208Y	TAT→TAC
	S211S	TCC→TCA
	I213I	ATC→ATT
	S215S	TCA→TCT
	T216T	ACA→ACT
	S217S	AGT→TCT
	L220L	TTA→TTG
	N222N	AAT→AAC
	K223K	AAA→AAG

TABLE 11-continued

Synonymous Nucleotide changes in codon optimized CVS V19	
Mutant	Nucleotide Changes vs wildtype CVS
L225L	CTG→TTG
L226L	CTG→TTA
F228F	TTT→TTC
A229A	GCA→GCT
L231L	TTA→TTG
F233F	TTT→TTC
N234N	AAC→AAT
I235I	ATA→ATT
L237L	CTA→TTG
L239L	CTG→TTG
H240H	CAC→CAT
K241K	AAG→AAA
E242E	GAG→GAA
L244L	CTC→TTG
N245N	AAT→AAC
L247L	TTA→TTG
T248T	ACA→ACT
K249K	AAG→AAA
L254L	TTA→TTG
D255D	GAC→GAT
F256F	TTG→TTT
T258T	ACA→ACT
L260L	CTA→TTG
P261P	CCT→CCA
A263A	GCA→GCT
D265D	GAC→GAT
L267L	TTA→TTG
V268V	GTG→GTT
E269E	GAG→GAA
L270L	TTA→TTG
Y271Y	TAT→TAC
L275L	TTA→TTG
G276G	GGG→GGT
T277T	ACA→ACT
Y278Y	TAC→TAT
F279F	TTC→TTT
E280E	GAG→GAA
P281P	CCT→CCA
Y283Y	TAT→TAC
A284A	GCA→GCT
G286G	GGG→GGT
K288K	AAG→AAA
I289I	ATA→ATC
T291T	ACC→ACT
L293L	TTA→TTG
N294N	AAT→AAC
I296I	ATA→ATT
L297L	TTA→TTG
I299I	ATC→ATT
I300I	ATA→ATT
T303T	ACT→ACC
Y304Y	TAT→TAC
A306A	GCG→GCT
Y307Y	TAT→TAC
T309T	ACA→ACT
L310L	CTT→TTG
L313L	CTC→TTG
S314S	AGC→TCT
L315L	CTC→TTG
F316F	TTT→TTC
T317T	ACT→ACC
A319A	GCA→GCT
R322R	AGA→CGT
N324N	AAT→AAC
E326E	GAG→GAA
A327A	GCC→GCT
V328V	GTA→GTT
D329D	GAT→GAC
L331L	CTT→TTG
Y334Y	TAC→TAT
K336K	AAA→AAG
L337L	TTG→TTA
I338I	ATT→ATC
R340R	AGG→AGA

TABLE 11-continued

Synonymous Nucleotide changes in codon optimized CVS V19	
Mutant	Nucleotide Changes vs wildtype CVS
5	T341T
10	L342L
15	L343L
20	F346F
25	N347N
30	I349I
35	E350E
40	E351E
45	A354A
50	K355K
55	G357G
60	S359S
65	H360H
	C361C
	R363R
	Y364Y
	A365A
	E367E
	E368E
	K371K
	V372V
	G374G
	A375A
	Y376Y
	A380A
	K381K
	F383F
	S384S
	Y387Y
	V388V
	P389P
	T390T
	E392E
	E393E
	Y394Y
	P396P
	A398A
	L399L
	T400T
	S401S
	C402C
	F406F
	V407V
	I408I
	T409T
	S411S
	F412F
	L413L
	G414G
	F418F
	A419A
	T420T
	K421K
	E422E
	V423V
	F424F
	I427I
	S428S
	N430N
	P431P
	K432K
	V434V
	A437A
	S438S
	I440I
	C441C
	L443L
	D445D
	D446D
	G449G
	H450H
	E451E
	E453E
	Q454Q

TABLE 11-continued

Synonymous Mutant	Nucleotide changes in codon optimized CVS V19	Mutations	Nucleotide Changes vs wildtype CVS
K455K			AAG→AAA
G457G			GGA→GGT
H458H			CAT→CAC
A460A			GCG→GCA
S461S			TCA→TCT
A462A			GCT→GCA
C465C			TGT→TGC
Y466Y			TAC→TAT
T467T			ACG→ACT
K468K			AAG→AAA
Q469Q			CAG→CAA
V472V			GTC→GTT
S473S			TCT→TCC
A477A			GCA→CCT
I478I			ATT→ATC
K479K			AAA→AAG
F481F			TTT→TTC
E482E			GAA→GAG
E484E			GAA→GAG
A486A			GCA→CCT
N487N			AAT→AAC
A488A			GCA→CCT
K490K			AAA→AAG
I492I			ATT→ATC
N493N			AAC→AAT
E494E			GAG→GAA
E495E			GAG→GAA
L496L			TTC→TTA
K499K			AAG→AAA
V502V			GTC→GTT
A504A			GCC→CCT
R505R			CGA→AGA
L507L			CTG→TTG
L508L			CTC→TTA
G509G			GGG→GGT
T510T			ACG→ACT
L512L			CTT→TTG
L514L			CTT→TTG
R516R			CGT→AGA
A517A			GCA→CCT
I518I			ATT→ATC
I521I			ATT→ATC
Y522Y			TAC→TAT
E524E			GAG→GAA
D525D			GAC→CAT
G527G			GGC→GGT
Y528Y			TAT→TAC
T529T			ACG→ACT
Y532Y			TAC→TAT
L533L			CTA→TTG
K535K			AAA→AAG
I538I			ATT→ATA
A539A			GCT→GCA
V541V			GTG→GTT
L542L			CTA→TTG
G543G			GGA→GGT
D544D			GAC→GAT
H545H			CAC→CAT

## C. Saturation Mutagenesis of CVS V18 and V19

The CVS V18 gene was subjected to saturation mutagenesis of various residues of the N-terminal domain and a portion of the C-terminal catalytic domain (amino acids 267-462) to identify amino acids that were amenable to alteration, providing either positive or neutral effects on activity, as measured by productivity of valencene. Following mutagenesis, plasmid DNA containing the mutant genes was transformed into *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strain ALX7-95. Transformant colonies were then screened for valencene production. Plasmid DNA from transformants that exhibited

valencene production of greater than 110% than the valencene production from transformants containing the CVS V18 gene were then sequenced.

## 1. Mutagenesis

Overlapping PCR was used to generate mutations at various positions of the gene. For each position to be mutated, a pair of complementary mutagenic primers was synthesized, each containing 15 base pairs of homology on each side of the amino acid position to be mutated and random nucleotides at the codon targeted for mutagenesis.

Mutagenic primers for the desired codon change were used in PCR reactions with either the upstream primer 11-157.7 (5'-AAGGTACCATTAAAAATGTC-3'; SEQ ID NO:297) or the downstream primer 11-157.8 (5'-TTTCTCTAGATTAAAATGGAACA-3'; SEQ ID NO:298) to generate two PCR products, each containing random nucleotides at the desired codon. The two PCR fragments were joined using an overlapping PCR reaction, in which the two fragments were mixed in equal molar ratios and subjected to 5 cycles of PCR amplification without primers. PCR conditions were one cycle at 96° C. for 2 minutes and then 5 cycles of 94° C. for 30 seconds, 38° C. for 30 seconds, and 72° C. for 2 minutes. Twenty to thirty additional cycles were then performed under the same PCR conditions in the presence of primers 11-157.7 and 11-157.8.

The PCR reactions were ethanol precipitated by mixing 0.1 volumes of 3M sodium acetate (pH 4.8) and two volumes of 100% ethanol and spinning in a microfuge for 15 minutes. The resulting DNA pellet was washed with 70% ethanol. The DNA was dissolved in 16 µL milli Q purified water before being combined with 1 µL KpnI, 1 µL XbaI and 2 µL 10× digestion buffer. The digestion reaction was then incubated at 37° C. After completion, the restriction digest was run on a 1 agarose gel and the 1.6 kb fragment was excised from the gel.

The DNA was then eluted using a Freeze n Squeeze elution column (Bio-Rad). The DNA fragment was ligated into the KpnI and XbaI sites of YEp-CVS-ura, and the resulting plasmid was electroporated into DH10B *E. coli* cells (Invitrogen). A tenth of the volume of transformation culture was plated on LB ampicillin plates (100 µg/mL), and the remaining cells were inoculated into liquid LB ampicillin (100 µg/mL) for preparation of plasmid DNA. The plates and cultures were grown overnight at 37° C. For those transformations that had greater than 200 colonies on the LB ampicillin plate, 3 ml of the LB culture was centrifuged for extraction of plasmid DNA. Each resulting plasmid DNA preparation contained a pool of mutant genes, with each pool having random mutations in nucleotides at the same, single codon.

The plasmid DNA from each pool was transformed into *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strain ALX7-95 using a lithium acetate yeast transformation kit from Sigma-Aldrich. Transformants were selected on SDE agar medium (0.67% Bacto yeast nitrogen base without amino acids, 2% glucose, 0.14% yeast synthetic drop-out medium without uracil, leucine, histidine, tryptophan, 40 mg/L ergosterol) after three days growth at 28-30° C.

## 2. Screening

To screen transformants for valencene production, a high-throughput screening procedure using microbial cultures was employed. Transformant yeast colonies were inoculated into individual wells of 96-well microtiter plates filled with 200 µL of SDE. The plate was grown for two to three days at 28° C. After growth to saturation, 10 µL from each well was used to inoculate 2 mL glass vials containing 250 µL of medium suitable for growth and valencene production. The vials were sealed with serum-stoppered caps and then incubated with shaking for two to three days at 28° C. The products were

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extracted first by introducing 250  $\mu$ L of acetone through the serum stopper and vortexing, followed by addition of 500  $\mu$ L of n-hexane and vortexing. After phase separation, the vials were placed on the sample tray of a gas chromatography autosampler, which removed one microliter of the organic phase for analysis of sesquiterpenes. The acetone and hexane used for extraction were each spiked with internal standards to aid in quantitation of the samples. The extracted samples were analyzed by gas chromatography and the amount of valencene was calculated from the peak area.

Those mutants that produced >110% valencene relative to CVS V18 were also screened in shake flasks. A 10 mL seed culture in SDE medium was grown for 24 hr, and 2.5 mL was used to inoculate 50 mL fermentation medium (2% ammonium sulfate, 2% potassium phosphate, 0.1% NaCl, 0.6%  $MgSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$ , 0.4% yeast extract, 1 mL mineral solution [ $FeSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$  0.028%,  $ZnSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$  0.029%,  $CuSO_4 \cdot 5H_2O$  0.008%,  $Na_2MoO_4 \cdot 2H_2O$  0.024%,  $CoCl_2 \cdot 6H_2O$  0.024%,  $MnSO_4 \cdot H_2O$  0.017%, HCl 1 mL], 0.5 ml 50% glucose, 1.5 mL vitamin solution [biotin 0.001%, Ca-pantothenate 0.012%, inositol 0.06%, pyridoxine-HCl 0.012%, thiamine-HCl 0.012%], 0.5 ml 10%  $CaCl_2$ ) in a 250 unbaffled flask. The cultures were grown at 28° C. After 16 hr of incubation, the cultures were fed 3.6 ml 50% glucose and 0.667 ml 12.5% yeast extract. Feeding occurred every 24 after the initial feed. The pH of the cultures was adjusted to 4.5 every 24 hrs with the addition of 30% NaOH. After approximately 88 hours of incubation, 0.1 ml of IGEPAL CA-630 was added and the culture was incubated with shaking to fully emulsify the vegetable oil. After 30 minutes, a 2 mL culture sample was taken. The sample was extracted with 2 mL acetone/cedrene solution and then extracted with 4 mL hexane/hexadecane 35 solution. An aliquot was analyzed by GC and the amount of valencene was determined.

### 3. Results

#### a. Initial Screen for Tolerance for Mutation

Table 12 below provides a summary of amino acid positions and their general tolerance for mutation, as determined by their valencene production. Table 12 sets forth the position of the mutated amino acid, the secondary structure present for each amino acid and the percentage of samples that produced <30% valencene and >90% valencene, as compared to the percentage of valencene produced by parent CVS V18. Amino acid positions where  $\geq 50\%$  of the samples produced <30% or >90% valencene, as compared to the parent CVS V18, are highlighted. For example, at amino acid position 271, 72 of 96 samples tested (75%) produced <30% valencene and 3 of 96 samples tested (3.13%) produced >90% valencene, as compared to the production of valencene by parent CVS V18. This position was therefore considered invariant or nearly invariant. In contrast, at amino acid position 282, 91.56% of samples (88 samples) produced >90% valencene, as compared to parent CVS V18, with only 4.17% producing <30% valencene. This position was considered moderately tolerant to change. Thus, as shown in Table 12 below, amino acid positions 267, 269, 270, 271, 273, 295, 298, 301, 302, 303, 305, 306, 312, 403, 404, 407, 442, 445 and 446 have a large proportion of variants with low activity, and these positions were considered to be relatively invariant. In contrast, amino acid positions 92, 166, 171, 184, 202, 218, 281, 282, 293, 320, 333, 337, 344, 347, 352, 353, 355,

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357, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 366, 367, 386, 415 and 428 have a large proportion of variants with high activity, and these positions were considered to be particularly tolerant to change.

TABLE 12

Saturation Mutagenesis Screen			
		% of samples with <30% valencene production (as compared to CVS V18)	% of samples with >90% valencene production (as compared to CVS V18)
15	Secondary Structure	Amino Acid	
	non-helical	92	9.38
	Alpha Helix 4	102	7.29
	Alpha Helix 5	151	17.71
	Alpha Helix 6	166	12.50
		171	10.42
		172	0.00
	Unstructured	178	22.92
	Loop 7	179	66.67
		184	88.54
20	Alpha Helix 7	190	43.75
		191	42.71
	Unstructured	195	7.29
	Loop 8	202	22.92
		203	22.92
		207	66.67
25	Unstructured	218	72.92
	Loop 9		
	Alpha Helix C	267	8.33
		267	8.33
		269	13.54
		270	11.46
		271	3.13
		271	3.13
		272	54.17
		273	23.96
		274	67.71
		274	69.79
		275	43.75
		275	36.46
		276	9.38
		276	9.38
30	Unstructured	277	4.17
	Loop 11	277	53.13
		278	10.42
		278	4.17
		279	88.54
		281	91.67
		282	
35	Alpha Helix D	284	40.63
		287	14.58
		288	25.00
		289	50.00
		290	55.21
		291	17.71
		292	69.79
		293	77.08
		294	2.08
		295	4.17
		296	64.58
		297	9.38
		298	4.17
		299	47.92
		300	23.96
		301	5.21
		302	9.38
		303	10.42
40		305	6.25
45			
50			
55			
60			
65			

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TABLE 12-continued

Unstructured Loop 12	306	73.96	12.50
Alpha Helix D1	310	10.42	65.63
	311	17.71	65.63
	312	83.33	9.38
	313	23.96	61.46
	314	17.71	40.63
	315	9.38	61.46
	316	21.88	62.50
	317	8.33	44.79
	318	27.08	23.96
	319	10.42	30.21
	320	11.46	75.00
	321	9.38	64.58
Unstructured Loop 13	322	8.33	48.96
	324	18.75	58.33
	331	8.33	13.54
	332	8.33	32.29
Alpha Helix E	333	13.54	77.08
	334	33.33	9.38
	335	13.54	42.71
	336	9.38	63.54
	337	8.33	79.17
	338	38.54	16.67
	339	9.38	63.54
	340	16.67	27.08
	341	13.54	48.96
	342	20.83	52.08
	343	6.25	67.71
	344	0.00	87.50
	345	9.38	45.83
	346	21.88	45.83
	347	12.50	78.13
	348	17.71	63.54
	349	11.46	32.29
	350	15.63	73.96
	351	20.83	52.08
Unstructured Loop 15	352	10.42	70.83
	353	9.38	83.33
	354	7.29	31.25
	355	10.42	78.13
	356	11.46	41.67
	357	12.50	72.92
	358	12.50	50.00
	359	13.54	52.08
	360	11.46	76.04
	361	6.25	83.33
Alpha Helix F	362	9.38	78.13
	363	9.38	84.38
	364	9.38	73.96
	365	17.71	59.38
	366	9.38	86.46
	367	5.21	91.67
	368	16.67	37.50
	369	7.29	54.17
	370	15.63	37.50
	371	10.42	42.71
	372	37.50	33.33
	373	11.46	67.71
	375	19.79	29.17
	377	17.71	53.13
	378	12.50	52.08
	380	22.92	55.21
	381	12.50	64.28
	382	47.92	22.92

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TABLE 12-continued

Unstructured Loop 16	386	13.54	79.17
	387	16.67	4.17
	388	20.83	21.88
	389	25.00	19.79
	390	13.54	36.46
Alpha Helix G1	391	15.63	42.71
	392	13.54	68.75
	393	11.46	21.88
	394	67.71	11.46
	395	12.50	42.71
Unstructured Loop 17	397	20.83	51.04
	398	61.46	5.21
	399	18.75	63.54
	400	14.58	45.83
	401	67.71	12.50
	402	58.33	4.17
	403	70.83	16.67
	404	85.43	4.17
Alpha Helix G2	405	23.96	10.42
	406	26.04	9.38
	407	70.83	3.13
	408	55.21	8.33
	409	17.71	41.67
	410	25.00	20.83
	411	41.67	27.08
	412	9.38	54.17
	413	13.54	34.38
Unstructured Loop 18	415	7.29	75.00
Alpha Helix H1	422	31.25	58.33
	423	7.29	63.54
	428	4.17	85.42
Unstructured Loop 19	429	11.46	45.83
Alpha Helix H2	434	19.79	51.04
	435	9.38	50.00
	438	30.21	20.83
	439	19.79	29.17
	440	46.88	26.04
	441	62.56	21.88
	442	73.96	12.50
	443	17.71	57.29
	444	15.63	47.92
	445	28.13	10.42
	446	75.00	14.58
	447	9.38	65.63
Unstructured Loop 20	449	66.67	15.63
Alpha Helix H3	451	28.13	38.54
	452	48.96	28.13
	454	53.13	21.88
	457	67.71	11.46
Unstructured Loop 21			

## b. Further Analysis of Invariant and Tolerant Amino Acids

In order to determine the overall effectiveness of the randomization, 19 independent bacterial clones mutated at amino acid 270 were randomly selected and sequenced to identify the mutations. Of these 19 independent bacterial isolates, none retained the original codon. Two isolates encoded wildtype amino acid leucine by a changed codon (silent mutation), and one isolate had a stop codon at amino acid 270. The remaining clones encoded various other amino acids.

Individual mutant isolates at amino acid residue 270, an amino acid that was determined to be invariant or nearly invariant, were further analyzed. As shown in the Table above, only 11.46% of isolates at amino acid 270 produced more than 30% valencene, as compared to parent CVS V18 levels. Two of these samples were the two CVS V18 controls. Thus, only 10 of 94 mutant samples (10.63%) produced a significant level of valencene. These isolates, plus one non-valencene producing isolate, were subjected to DNA sequencing of

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their mutant plasmids. Nine (9) of the valencene producing isolates encoded leucine, although the original codon had been mutated from TTG to CTC, CTA, CTT or TTA. The only other valencene producing isolate encoded wildtype Leu270, but had a mutation at amino acid 269, due to an apparent error within the DNA primer sequence or introduced during PCR amplification. The valencene non-producing isolate that was sequenced contained the mutation L270E.

Individual mutant isolates from five amino acid positions that were identified as moderately tolerant to change in the saturation mutagenesis screen were analyzed further. The top valencene producing mutant isolates identified for amino acid positions 274, 279, 281, 282 and 284 were regrown in microvial cultures and their valencene production was determined as described in Example 3.C.2 above. Additionally, up to 24 independent clones were sequenced to determine the exact amino acid mutations.

Table 13 sets forth the identified mutants. Each of these mutations are present in addition to the 29 mutations present in CVS V18 (described in Example 3.B, above). The amount of valencene produced in the initial microculture and valencene production levels (from an average of 3 or more microvial cultures) relative to the levels produced by CVS V18 also are included in the table. In some instances, the wildtype amino acid codon was maintained. In other instances, the nucleic acid mutation was silent such that the amino acid sequence of resulting valencene synthase was the same as that of CVS V18. Silent mutations are indicated in italic font. In other instances, mutations were observed in addition to the targeted mutation, likely due to errors introduced during the PCR amplification.

In the initial screen, 67.71% of the 94 mutants screened at amino acid residue 274 produced >90% valencene, as compared to the production of valencene by parent CVS V18. The high number of mutants that were identified were likely the result of a lower than normal amount of valencene produced from cells transformed with the parent CVS V18 mutant. Repeat screening was performed where the amount of valen-

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cene produced from cells transformed with CVS V18 was more typical, and fewer mutants were identified. In the repeat testing, sequencing of 14 independent mutant isolates identified revealed that the only isolates that had >90% valencene production compared to the parent CVS V18 were those containing wildtype residue D274 (see, for example, mutants V84 and V92). Overall, seven different mutations were identified, with 8 of the 14 mutant isolates containing the mutations D274M, D274N or D274G.

In the initial screen, 54.17% of the 94 mutants screened at amino acid residue 279 produced >90% valencene, as compared to the production of valencene by parent CVS V18. Repeat testing and sequencing of 24 independent mutant isolates revealed that 19 of 23 repeat cultures encoding for 11 different amino acids produced >90% valencene compared to parent CVS V18.

In the initial screen, 88.54% of the 94 mutants screened at amino acid residue 281 produced >90% valencene, as compared to the production of valencene by parent CVS V18 and were considered moderately tolerant to change. Repeat testing of 20 independent mutant isolates revealed that all mutant isolates produced ≥90% valencene compared to parent CVS V18. Eleven (11) of the 20 mutant isolates contained the mutations P281A, P281L, P281S or P281K.

In the initial screen, 91.67% of the 94 mutants screened at amino acid residue 282 produced >90% valencene, as compared to the production of valencene by parent CVS V18. Sequencing of 18 independent mutant isolates revealed that 11 of the 18 mutant isolates contained the amino acid mutations Q282S, Q282A, Q282R, Q282P or Q282L.

In the initial screen, 40.63% of the 94 mutants screened at amino acid residue 284 produced >90% valencene, as compared to the production of valencene by parent CVS V18. Repeat testing and sequencing of 23 independent mutant isolates revealed that 14 of 23 repeat cultures, encoding for 11 different amino acids, produced >90% valencene compared to parent CVS V18. Three isolates encoded for wildtype amino acid A284.

TABLE 13

mutant ID	CVS Variants			Initial microculture production % (mg/L)	Valencene vs V18
	found vs. CVS V18	Nucleotide changes vs. CVS V18	mutation(s) found vs. CVS V18		
V80	D274M	GAT→ATG		27.64	87.88
V82	D274N	GAT→AAC		27.27	76.30
V83	D274N	GAT→AAC		25.93	78.16
V84	V18	V18		25.62	99.17
V85	D274S	GAT→TCC		25.56	77.97
V86	D274F	GAT→TTC		23.97	66.72
V87	D274G	GAT→GGA		23.11	59.72
V91	D274H	GAT→CAC		34.13	60.54
V92	V18	V18		29.13	91.17
V81	D274M	GAT→ATG		29.12	88.48
V93	D274E	GAT→GAG		26.81	82.32
V88	D274G	GAT→GGA		25.04	63.18
V89	D274G	GAT→GGC		23.91	66.83

TABLE 13-continued

CVS Variants					
mutant	ID	mutation(s) found	Nucleotide changes CVS V18 vs. CVS V18	Initial microculture production (mg/L) vs V18	Valencene production % vs V18
V90	D274G	GAT→GGT		23.09	ND
V94	F279S	TTT→TCT		40.54	93.29
V97	F279I	TTT→ATT		40.18	117.24
V98	V18	V18		38.86	123.14
V99	F279P L293L	TTT→CCG TTG→TTA		36.78	88.83
V101	F279D	TTT→GAC		36.74	106.98
V102	F279L	TTT→CTT		35.81	114.77
V105	F279N G286G	TTT→AAT GGT→GGC		35.74	100.60
V107	P281W E350K	GCA→TGG GAA→AAA		35.39	98.90
V108	F279M	TTT→ATG		33.30	99.71
V109	F279H	TTT→CAC		33.26	94.56
V110	F279C	TTT→TGT		33.23	89.25
V95	F279S	TTT→TCC		33.17	95.03
V112	P281W	CCA→TGG		33.12	112.41
V113	F279A	TTT→GCT		32.36	114.04
V103	F279L	TTT→TTG		32.03	105.28
V106	F279N	TTT→AAT		32.02	114.22
V114	F279G	TTT→GGG		32.00	87.99
V100	F279P L293L	TTT→CCG TTG→TTA		31.92	80.85
V115	F279G	TTT→GGA		31.61	137.85
V116	F279F	TTT→TTC		31.56	90.63
V104	F279L	TTT→TTG		31.34	98.12
V96	F279S	TTT→TCC		31.18	106.73
V111	F279C	TTT→TGT		30.42	100.58
V117	F279W	TTT→TGG		30.28	ND
V118	P281H	CCA→CAT		53.53	106.87
V119	P281K	CCA→AAA		36.16	154.73
V121	P281A	CCA→GCG		34.19	ND
V124	P281S	CCA→TCA		32.81	100.85
V126	P281W Y283F	CCA→TGG TAC→TTC		32.06	89.54
V127	P281A Q282P	CCA→GCC CAA→CCA		31.92	115.41
V128	P281P F316L	CCA→CCC TTC→CTC		31.53	ND
V129	E280L	GAA→CTG		31.36	108.85
V122	P281A	CCA→GCA		31.30	114.67

TABLE 13-continued

CVS Variants					
mutant	ID	mutation(s) found	Nucleotide changes CVS V18 vs. CVS V18	Initial microculture production (mg/L)	Valencene production % vs V18
V130	V18	V18		31.25	152.27
V131	P281L	CCA→CTG		30.99	115.83
V123	P281A	CCA→GCA		30.80	113.20
V135	P281Y	CCA→TAT		30.78	105.12
V136	V18	V18		30.69	104.05
V120	P281K	CCA→AAG		30.33	108.11
V132	P281L	CCA→CTT		30.22	ND
V133	P281P	CCA→CCG		29.98	ND
V134	P281P	CCA→CCC		29.89	115.32
V137	P281L Q282P	CCA→CTC CAA→CCA		29.52	118.62
V125	P281S Y262Y	CCA→TCA TAT→TAC		29.29	128.96
V138	Q282S	CAA→TCA		59.72	143.56
V141	Q282A	CAA→GCC		48.71	108.55
V143	Q282I	CAA→ATC		44.47	117.16
V144	Q282R	CAA→CGA		36.84	118.06
V146	Q282Y	CAA→TAC		36.78	133.03
V142	Q282A	CAA→GCA		36.45	123.45
V147	Q282L	CAA→CTT		36.44	119.24
V140	Q282S	CAA→TCT		36.02	92.30
V148	Q282L	CAA→CTG		35.99	114.81
V145	Q282R	CAA→CGT		34.21	118.59
V139	Q282S	CAA→TCA		34.00	105.80
V149	Q282G	CAA→GGG		33.99	127.78
V150	Q282G N324S	CAA→GGG AAC→AGC		33.79	121.49
V151	Q282A N347S	CAA→GCG AAC→AGC		33.19	99.60
V152	Q282W	CAA→TGG		33.18	102.63
V153	Q282P	CAA→CCG		32.72	ND
V154	Q282P	CAA→CCT		32.27	ND
V155	Q282E	CAA→GAG		32.22	ND
V156	A284T Y307H	GCT→ACG TAC→CAC		86.38	111.89
V157	A284G	GCT→GGC		54.21	101.06
V158	A284P	GCT→CCA		43.18	101.05
V177	A284A	GCT→GCG		40.44	119.95
V159	A284P	GCT→CCA		40.41	105.71

TABLE 13-continued

CVS Variants					
mutant	ID	mutation(s) found	Nucleotide changes vs. CVS V18 vs. CVS V18	Initial microculture production (mg/L)	Valencene production % vs V18
V160	A284G	GCT→GGA		39.50	137.15
V161	A284V	GCT→GTC		37.76	121.61
V178	Q282R	CAA→CGG		36.94	105.85
V162	A284G D301D/E A306A R358I/T/K/R V378F/L/I/V G386G	GCT→GGT GAT→GAN GCT→GCG AGA→ANA GTT→NTT GGT→GGN		36.79	103.46
V163	A284R	GCT→CGT		35.98	99.88
V165	A284D	GCT→GAT		35.58	132.28
V167	A284E	GCT→GAG		35.55	92.50
V168	A284S Y283N	GCT→TCC TAC→AAC		35.30	109.49
V164	A284R	GCT→AGG		34.99	92.18
V169	A284H	GCT→AGG		34.63	103.12
V170	A284K	GCT→AAG		34.40	115.22
V166	A284D	GCT→GAT		34.05	105.46
V171	A284I	GCT→ATC		33.96	100.25
V172	A284W L342X	GCT→TGG TTG→NNG		33.78	103.74
V173	A284T	GCT→ACC		33.35	91.77
V175	A284A	GCT→GCA		32.98	99.42
V174	A284M W323R	GCT→ATG TGG→CGG		32.81	94.09
V176	A284A	GCT→GCC		32.68	93.43

## c. Increased Valencene Producing Isolates

Plasmid DNA was extracted from the transformants identified in the experiments above as producing greater than 110% of valencene relative to transformants containing the CVS V18 gene (i.e., a 10% increase versus CVS V18), and the nucleic acid sequences of the CVS genes were determined. Table 14 below shows results of isolated mutants meeting this criterion. Table 14 sets forth the amino acid and nucleotide changes found by sequencing. Each of these mutations is present in addition to the 29 mutations present in CVS V18 (described in Example 3.B, above). The valencene production levels (measured from the cultures in shake flasks) relative to the levels produced by CVS V18 also are included in the table. In some instances, the nucleic acid mutation was silent such that the amino acid sequence of resulting valencene synthase was the same as that of CVS V18. Silent mutations are indicated in italic font. In other instances, mutations were observed in addition to the targeted mutation, likely due to errors introduced during the PCR amplification. Clone V40 contains the amino acid mutation A38V. Parental gene CVS V18 contains the mutation Q38A. Thus, the mutation in Clone V40 corresponds to Q38V for wildtype CVS.

TABLE 14

CVS Variants				
mutant	ID	mutation(s) found	Nucleotide changes vs. CVS V18 vs. CVS V18	Valencene production % vs V18
V20	V320S; E326K	GTT to TCG; GAA to AAA		133.3
V21	V320G; R50G	GTT to GGT; AGA to GGA		126.8
V22	L315M	TTG to ATG		126.5
V24	V320G	GTT to GCC		123.1
V25	G286G	GGT to GGG		119.7
V26	L267L	TTG to CTT		119.5
V27	G357R	GGT to CGG		117.9
V28	E367G	GAA to GGA		116.9
V29	L315L	TTG to CTG		116.3

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TABLE 14-continued

CVS Variants			
mutant	mutation(s) found	Nucleotide changes	Valencene production % vs V18
ID vs.	CVS V18 vs.	CVS V18	% vs V18
V30	G357R	GGT to CGT	115.9
V31	Q370D	CAA to GAC	115.3
V32	I299Y	ATT to TAC	114.8
V33	V320G	GTT to GGG	114.7
V34	H360L	CAT to CTT	114.4
V35	T317S	ACC to AGT	114
V36	V320D	GTT to GAT	113.7
V37	G276G	GGT to GGG	112.8
V38	S314S	TCT to TCG	112.6
V40	A38V [Q38V]	GCT to GTT	112.6
V41	T409G; E495G	ACC to GGC; GAA to GGA	112.1
V39	V320D	GTT to GAC	111.9
V23	L315M	TTG to ATG	111.7
V42	P281S; L337I	CCA to TCA; TTA to ATT	111.7
V43	A375D	GCT to GAC	111.6
V44	K336R	AAG to CGA	110.9
V45	E311P	GAA to CCC	110.9
V46	Q370H	CAA to CAC	110.6
V47	T317S	ACC to TCA	110.5
V48	L343V; H360A	TTG to GTG; CAT to GCC	110.4
V49	Q282S	CAA to TCT	110.4
V50	K371G	AAG to GGG	110.4
V51	N347L	AAC to TTG	110.3
V52	E311T	GAA to ACC	110
V53	Q282L	CAA to CTG	110
V54	S314T	TCT to ACG	108.6
V55	Q370G	CAA to GGT	108

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TABLE 14-continued

CVS Variants			
mutant	mutation(s) found	Nucleotide changes	Valencene production % vs V18
ID vs.	CVS V18 vs.	CVS V18	% vs V18
5	V56	L310H; V362A	TTG to CAC; GTA to GCA
10	V57	L313C; F78L	TTG to TGC; TTT to CTT

Example 4  
Combination Mutants

In this example, CVS variants were generated containing a combination of mutations identified in Example 3. In addition, a variety of additional mutants were generated.

A. Combining Beneficial Mutations Identified by Saturation Mutagenesis

Beneficial mutations, identified as described in Example 3 above, were combined using overlapping PCR methods (see, Xiong et al., (2004) *Nucleic Acids Research* 32(12):e98) with CVS V19 as a template. Table 15 sets forth a series of 38 oligos that were generated containing mutations at the positions identified in Table 14 above. The oligos listed in Table 15 cover the region of the V19 gene beginning from the unique internal NdeI restriction site to the unique BglII restriction site. Each of the oligos belongs to one of eight overlapping sequence groups. The sequence groups are set forth in Table 16 below. Each oligo within a single sequence group provides either the wild type codon or mutant codon(s) of the indicated amino acids. Sequence overlaps between groups were designed to give melting temperatures of 40 to 50° C.

To obtain a complete, mutagenized DNA fragment of the NdeI and BglII region, one or more oligos from each of the eight sequence groups was combined in various PCR reactions. In each PCR reaction, the oligo(s) from groups one and eight were used at a total concentration of 30 pmol per 50 µL reaction. The oligos from groups 2 through 7 were used at a total concentration of 1.5 pmol per 50 µL reaction, per oligo group. The initial denaturation cycle was 2 minutes at 95° C. A “touchdown PCR” thermocycling protocol was used, wherein the initial annealing temperature of 46° C. was decreased by two degrees after each two cycles until a final annealing temperature of 38° C. was attained. A total of 30 PCR cycles were completed, including 22 cycles with an annealing temperature of 38° C. Each cycle consisted of a 30 second denaturation step, a 30 second annealing step, and a 2 minute extension step. The PCR protocol concluded with a 7 minute extension step. Completed PCR reaction products were gel purified from 1.2% agarose gels using either a Qiaquick gel extraction column (Qiagen) or a Freeze and Squeeze column (Bio-Rad). Cleaned PCR products were digested with restriction enzymes NdeI and BglII, and were ligated into the NdeI and BglII sites of YEp-CVS-UVA. Ligations were electroporated into *E. coli* DH10B cells as described in Example 3.C.2 above.

TABLE 15

Oligos for overlapping PCR			SEQ ID NO
Oligo	Sequence		
21-73-1	AAATTGCCATATGCTAGAGATAGATTGGTTGAATTGTACTTTGGGATTG	299	
21-73-2	AAATTGCCATATGCTAGAGATAGACTTGGTTGAATTGTACTTTGGGATTG	300	

TABLE 15-continued

oligos for overlapping PCR		SEQ ID NO
Oligo	Sequence	
21-73-3	GATTTTCTACCAAAAGCGTATTGTGRTTCAAAATAAGTMCCCAAATCCCA AAAGTAC	301
21-73-4	GATTTTCTACCAAAAGCGTAAGATGRTTCAAAATAAGTMCCCAAATCCCA AAAGTAC	302
21-73-5	GATTTTCTACCAAAAGCGTACAGTGRTTCAAAATAAGTMCCCAAATCCCA AAAGTAC	303
21-73-6	CTTTGGTAGAAAATCATGACTAAATTGAACATACATTTGTCCATTATTG ATGATACCTACGATG	304
21-73-7	CTTTGGTAGAAAATCATGACTAAATTGAACATACATTTGTCCATCATTG ATGATACCTACGATG	305
21-73-8	GAACAAAGACAATTCTCAAAGTACCGTAAGCATCGTAGGTATCATC	306
21-73-9	GGTGAACAAAGACAATTCTCGTAGTACCGTAAGCATCGTAGGTATCATC	307
21-73-10	GGTGAACAAAGACAATTCGGKCAAGTACCGTAAGCATCGTAGGTATCATC	308
21-73-11	GGTGAACAAAGACAATTCGGKTGAGTACCGTAAGCATCGTAGGTATCATC	309
21-73-12	TTCTTCAAAGTACCGTAAGCATCGTAGGTATCATC	310
21-73-13	CAATTCTTCAAAGTACCGTAAGCATCGTAGGTATCATC	311
21-73-14	RTCACTTCACTGAACAKCGWGCATTGGKGTGAGTACCGTAAGCATCGTA GGTATCATC	312
21-73-15	VCCAGCTTCACTGAACAKCGWGCATTGGKGTGAGTACCGTAAGCATCGTA GGTATCATC	313
21-73-16	GAATTGTCTTGTTACCGAAGCTGGCTCGTTGGAACATTGAAGC	314
21-73-17	GGTACTTTGGAAGAATTGCGMTGTTCACCGAAGCTGGCTCGTTGGAAC ATTGAAGC	315
21-73-18	CTTACGGTACTTGGAGAATGCWCGMTGTTCACCGAAGCTGGCTCGTT GGAACATTGAAGC	316
21-73-19	CTTACGGTACTTGGAGAATGCWCGMTGTTCACCGAAGCTGGCTCGTT GGAACATTGAAGC	317
21-73-20	CTTACGGTACTTGGAGAATGCWCGMTGTTCAGTGAAGCTGGCTCGTT GGAACATTGAAGC	318
21-73-21	GAAGAATTGTCTTGTTCTCAGAACGCTGAYGCTGTTGGAACATTGAAGC	319
21-73-22	GAAGAATTGTCTTGTTCTCAGAACGCTGGBGCTCGTTGGAACATTGAAGC	320
21-73-23	GAAGAATTGTCTTGTTCTCAGAACGCTGAYGCTGTTGGAACATTGAAGC	321
21-73-24	GAAGAATTGTCTTGTTCTCAGAACGCTGGBGCTCGTTGGAACATTGAAGC	322
21-73-25	GAAGAATTGTCTTGTTCTCAGAACGCTGTTGCTCGTTGGAACATTGAAGC	323
21-73-26	GAAGAATTGTCTTGTTCTCAGAACGCTGTTGCTCGTTGGAACATTGAAGC	324
21-73-27	GAAGAATTGTCTTGTTCACCGAACGCTGAYGCTGTTGGAACATTGAAGC	325
21-73-28	GAAGAATTGTCTTGTTCACCGAACGCTGAYGCTGTTGGAACATTGAAGC	326
21-73-29	CACMCGAATGCWCGMTGTTCAGTGAAGCTGGBGCTCGTTGGAACATTGA GC	327
21-43-30	CACMCGAATGCWCGMTGTTCAGTGAAGCTGAYGCTCGTTGGAACATTGA GC	328
21-73-31	TCTGTAGATTAACCTCATATAATCTGGAACATGTCAACAGCTTCATGTT CCAACGAGC	329
21-73-32	TCTGTAGATWAWCATATAATCTGGAACATGTCAACAGCTTCATGTT CCAACGAGC	330

TABLE 15-continued

oligos for overlapping PCR		SEQ ID NO
Oligo	Sequence	
21-73-33	ATATGAAGTTAACCTACAGAACTTGTGGATACTTCACGGAAATAGAAG AGGATATGG	331
21-73-34	ATATGAAGWTWATCTACAGAACTTGTGGATACTTCACGGAAATAGAAG AGGATATGG	332
21-73-35	ATATGCGAWTWATCTACAGAACTTGTGGATACTTCACGGAAATAGAAG AGGATATGG	333
21-73-36	ATATGCGAWTWATCTACAGAACTTGTGGATACTTCACGGAAATAGAAG AGGATATGG	334
21-73-37	ACAATGAGATCTMC GTT GTT AGCC ATAT CCT CTT CATT TC	335
21-73-38	ACAATGAGATCTAC CTT GTT AGCC ATAT CCT CTT CATT TC	336

M is A or C; W is A or T; K is G or T; R is G or A; B is G or C or T; and Y is T or C.

TABLE 16

Oligo Groups		
Group Number	Oligos in group	Amino acids mutagenized
1	21-73-1, 21-73-2	267
2	21-73-3, 21-73-4, 21-73-5	276, 281, 282
3	21-73-6, 21-73-7	299
4	21-73-8 through 21-73-15, inclusive	310, 311, 313-315, 317, 320
5	21-73-16 through 21-73-30, inclusive	310, 311, 313-315, 317, 320
6	21-73-31, 21-73-32	336
7	21-73-33 through 21-73-36, inclusive	336, 336, 347
8	21-73-37, 21-73-38	357

Mutants were screened using the microvial method described in Example 3.C.2 above, and mutants with >110%

valencene productivity of V19 were further screened in shake flask cultures. Various mutations were additionally screened using the ALX11-30 (ura3, trp1, erg9def25, HMG2cat/TRP1:rDNA, dpp1, sue) strain of *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* using the microvial method described in Example 3.C.2, above.

Table 17 below sets forth the identified mutants, including the nucleic acid and amino acid mutations, and the valencene production in shake flask cultures relative to the valencene production of transformants containing the CVS V19 gene. The mutations indicated in the table are in addition to the 29 mutations present in CVS V19, described in Example 3.B, above. In some instances, the nucleic acid mutation was silent such that the amino acid sequence of resulting valencene synthase was the same as that of CVS V19. Silent mutations are indicated in italic font. For example, in ALX7-95 cells, variant V58 produces 99.91% valencene as compared to the valencene production of CVS V19. Sequencing resulted in only partial sequence data for V180 and V181.

TABLE 17

CVS Variants (mutations in addition to those in CVS V19)							
Mutant	wildtype	Amino acid changes vs. vs.		Amino acid changes vs. vs. CVS		Valencene production % vs. V19	
		Nucleotide changes vs. vs.	Nucleotide changes vs. vs.	SEQ ID NO			
	wildtype	wildtype	CVS	V19	V19	nt	aa (Shake Flask)
V58	CCT→TCA ATC→TAC CTT→CAC GAA→CCC	P281S I299Y L310H E311P	CCA→TCA ATT→TAC TTG→CAC GAA→CCC	P281S I299Y L310H E311P	185 185 185 185	50 50 50 50	99.91 (Alx7-95)
V60	CCT→TCA CAA→CTG CTT→CAC	P281S Q282L L310H	GGT→GGG CCA→TCA CAA→CTG TTG→CAC	G276G P281S Q282L L310H	186 186 186 186	51 51 51 51	108.53 (Alx7-95)
V59	CCT→TCA ATC→TAC CTT→CAC GAA→CCC	P281S I299Y L310H E311P	CCA→TCA ATT→TAC TTG→CAC GAA→CCC	P281S I299Y L310H E311P	185 185 185 185	50 50 50 50	96.17 (Alx7-95)
V61	CCT→TCA CAA→CTG ATC→TAC	P281S Q282L I299Y	GGT→GGG CCA→TCA CAA→CTG	G276G P281S Q282L	187 187 187	52 52 52	89.18 (Alx7-95)

TABLE 17-continued

CVS Variants (mutations in addition to those in CVS V19)							
		Amino acid changes vs. vs.	Nucleotide changes vs. vs.	Amino acid changes vs. vs. CVS	Valencene production %	SEQ ID NO	vs. V19
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS V19	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)	
	GAA→CCC	E311P	ATT→TAC GAA→CCC	I299Y E311P			
V62	CCT→TCA	P281S	GGT→GGG	G276G	188	53	79.12
	CTC→TGC	L313C	CCA→TCA	P281S			(Alx7-95)
	AGC→ACG	S314T	TTG→TGC	L313C			
	CTC→ATG	L315M	TCT→ACG	S314T			
	ACT→AGT	T317S	TTG→ATG ACC→AGT	L315M T317S			
V63	CCT→TCA	P281S	CCA→TCA	P281S	189	54	109.63
	AGC→TCG	S314S	TCT→TCG	S314S			(Alx7-95)
	CTC→CTG	L315L	TTG→CTG	L315L			77 and 97
	AAA→CGA	K336R	AAG→CGA	K336R			(Alx11-30)
	AAT→TTG	N347L	AAC→TTG	N347L			
V64	GGA→CGT	G357R	GGT→CGT	G357R			
	CTT→CAC	L310H	GGT→GGG	G276G	190	55	75.46
	GAA→ACC	E311T	TTG→CAC	L310H			(Alx7-95)
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GAA→ACC	E311T			
	AGC→ACG	S314T	TTG→TGC	L313C			
V66	CTC→ATG	L315M	TCT→ACG	S314T			
	ACT→AGT	T317S	TTG→ATG	L315M			
	GTT→GGC	V320G	ACC→AGT	T317S			
			GTT→GGC	V320G			
V67	CCT→TCA	P281S	GGT→GGG	G276G	192	56	86.56
	ACT→AGT	T317S	CCA→TCA	P281S			(Alx7-95)
	AAA→CGA	K336R	ACC→AGT	T317S			
	TTG→ATT	L337I	AAG→CGA	K336R			
	AAT→TTG	N347L	TTA→ATT	L337I			
V68	GGA→CGG	G357R	AAC→TTG	N347L			
			GGT→CGG	G357R			
V69	CCT→TCA	P281S	GGT→GGG	G276G	195	59	98.89
	ACT→AGT	T317S	CCA→TCA	P281S			(Alx7-95)
	GGA→CGG	G357R	ACC→AGT	T317S			
			GGT→CGG	G357R			
V65	CTT→CAC	L310H	GGT→GGG	G276G	191	55	96.91
	GAA→ACC	E311T	TTG→CAC	L310H			(Alx7-95)
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GAA→ACC	E311T			
	AGC→ACG	S314T	TTG→TGC	L313C			
	CTC→ATG	L315M	TCT→ACG	S314T			
V70	ACT→AGT	T317S	TTG→ATG	L315M			
	GTT→GGG	V320G	ACC→AGT	T317S			
			GTT→GGG	V320G			

TABLE 17-continued

CVS Variants (mutations in addition to those in CVS V19)							
		Amino acid changes vs. vs.	Nucleotide changes vs. vs.	Amino acid changes vs. vs. CVS	Valencene production %	SEQ ID NO	vs. V19
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS V19	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)	
	AGC→TCG CTC→CTG ACC→AGT GTT→GGC	S314S L315L T317S V320G	TTG→TGC TCT→TCG TTG→CTG ACC→AGT GTT→GGC	L313C S314S L315L T317S V320G			
V179	none CCT→TCA CAA→TCT GAA→CCT	none P281S Q282S E311P	GGT→GGG CCA→TCA CAA→TCT GAA→CCT	G276G P281S Q282S E311P	754 810	82	
V180	none CCT→TCA CAA→TCT CTT→CAC GAA→AAA	none P281S Q282S L310H E318K	GGT→GGG CCA→TCA CAA→TCT TTG→CAC GAA→AAA	G276G P281S Q282S L310H E318K	755 811	79	
V181	none CCT→TCA CAA→TCT CTT→CAC	none P281S Q282S L310H	GGT→GGG CCA→TCA CAA→TCT TTG→CAC	G276G P281S Q282S L310H	756 812	98	
V182	none GAA→CCC	none E311P	TTG→TTA GAA→CCC	L293L E311P	693 723	98.9	
V183	ACT→AGT GTT→GGG	T317S V320G	ACC→AGT GTT→GGG	T317S V320G	694 724	93	
V218 and V219	L310H GAA→CCC	TTG→CAC GAA→CCC	L310H E311P	716 746		ND	

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## B. Generation of Additional Valencene Synthase Mutants

Additional valencene synthase mutants, set forth in Table 19, were then produced using standard recombinant DNA and PCR methods. The mutations indicated in the table are in addition to the 29 mutations present in CVS V19, described in Example 3.B, above. The amino acid mutations identified in mutants V46, V43 and V41 (see Table 14 above) were combined using standard recombinant DNA and PCR methods to produce variants designated V184 and V185. To generate V184 and V185, primers 21-73.39 and 7-10.4 (see Table 18 below) were used in a single PCR reaction with plasmid DNA from mutant V41 as template.

40 Variants V73 and V74 were generated by recombination of mutations in V62 and V66. Variants V75 and V76 were generated by recombinations of mutations in V62 and V67. Variants V73, V74, V75 and V76 were all generated using the overlapping PCR technique as described in Example 3C, with the following exceptions. In the first stage, primers 7-10.3 and 21-71.42 were used in one reaction to amplify a portion of V62 and primers 21-71.41 and 7-10.4 were used in a section 45 PCR to amplify a portion of either V66 or V67. Primers 7-10.3 and 7-10.4 then were used to generate a full-length gene from the two first stage products.

TABLE 18

Oligos for PCR		
Oligo	Sequence	SEQ ID NO
mutCVS2-7	CTCGGTACCATTTAAAAAAATGNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNAGACCAAC TGCTGATTTTC	337
7-10 . 3	CCAAGCTGAATTGAGCTCG	338
7-10 . 4	ACTTGACCAACCTCTGGCG	339
21-73 . 39	AGGTAGATCTCWTGTGAAGATAACGCTAAAGAAGAAATTCAAMAAGGT TATTGGTG	897
21-71 . 41	GCTCGTTGGAACATTGAAGCTGTTGACATG	898

TABLE 18-continued

Oligos for PCR		SEQ ID NO
Oligo	Sequence	
21-71.42	CATGTCAACAGCTTCATGTTCCAACGAGC	899
21-108.1	GTTAGAAGAATGATTNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNCAATTAAAAATTG	900
21-108.2	CAATTTTGATTGGNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNAATCATCTTCTAAC	901
21-140.1	GAAGCAAGATACTTATGTCANNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNAACAAAGACTTGTAAATTTCG	902
21-140.2	CGAAATTTAACAAAGTCTTGTNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNTGACATAATGTATCTGCTTC	903
revAA2-7rnd	GAAAATCAGCAGTTGGCTNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNCATTTTTAA ATGGTACCGAG	904
21-145.13	CGCCCCGTCGCCGACTTCTCCCCATCTTGTTGGAAAAATC	905
21-145.14	GATTTTCCACAAAGATGGGAGAAGTCGGCGACGGGCG	906
21-145.15	CGTCCTGTGGCAAACCTTCACCCATCTTGTTGGAAAAATC	907
21-145.16	GATTTTCCACAAAGATGGGTGAAAGTTGCCACAGGACG	908
21-145.17	CGCCCTGTTGCAGATTTCTCCATCTTGTTGGAAAAATC	909
21-145.18	GATTTTCCACAAAGATGGAGAAAAATCTGCAACAGGGCG	910
21-145.25	GAAAAGTATGCTCAAGAGATGAAGCTTGAGGAAGAAG	911
21-145.26	CTTCTTCCTTCAAAGCTCAATCTCTTGAGGCATACTTTC	912
21-145.27	GCCTGCAAAGAGGAGCAGATTGAAGCTTGAGGAAGAAG	913
21-145.28	CTTCTTCCTTCAAAGCTCAATCTGCTCTTTGCAGGC	914
21-445.29	CATTCAGATTGTTGAGACAACAAGGGTACACTATTCATGTG	915
21-145.30	CACATGAAATAGTGTACCCCTGTTGTCTCAACAATCTGAAATG	916
21-145.31	CATTCAGATTGTTGAGACAACACGGTTCAACATCTCTC	917
21-145.32	GAGAGATGTTGAAACCGTGTCTCAACAAATCTGAAATG	918
21-145.33	CATTCAGATTGTTGAGACAACATGGTTACAACGTCTCTCC	919
21-145.34	GGAGAGACGTTGTAACCATGTTGTCTCAACAATCTGAAATG	920
21-145.35	GACATCAGGGGCCTACTGAACATTGTATGAAGCTGCTTATATG	921
21-145.36	CATATAAGCAGCTTCATACAAGTTCAAGTGGCCCCTGATGTC	922
21-145.37	GATGCTTAGGATTATTAACCTGTTATGAAGCTGCTTATATG	923
21-145.38	CATATAAGCAGCTTCATACAAGTTAATAATCTAAGACATC	924
21-145.39	GATGTAAGAGGCATGCTAGGCTTGTATGAAGCTGCTTATATG	925
21-145.40	CATATAAGCAGCTTCATACAAGCCTAGCATGCCTCTTACATC	926

Mutants were screened in either ALX7-95 or ALX11-30 using the microvial method described in Example 3.C.2, above, and mutants with >110% valencene productivity of V19 (i.e., 10% greater valencene produced than wildtype) were further screened in shake flask cultures. Table 19 below sets forth the identified mutants, including the nucleic acid and amino acid mutations, and the valencene production in shake flask cultures relative to the valencene production of transformants containing the CVS V19 gene. The mutations

indicated in the table are in addition to the 29 mutations present in CVS V19, described in Example 3.B, above. In some instances, the nucleic acid mutation was silent such that the amino acid sequence of resulting valencene synthase was the same as that of CVS V19. Silent mutations are indicated in italic font. The V75 variant was found to have an improvement in product distribution, resulting in a roughly 50% reduction in the production of side-product germacrene A, measured as  $\beta$ -elemene.

TABLE 19

CVS Variants						
	Nucleotide changes versus	Amino acid changes versus CVS	SEQ ID NO	Valencene as % of V19	Valencene as % of V19	
Mutant	CVS V19	V19	nt aa in ALX7-95	ALX11-30		
V184	CAT→CTT CAA→CAC GCT→GAC ACC→GGC GAA→GGA	H360L Q370H A375D T409G E495G	757 813	84	ND	
V185	CAA→CAC GCT→GAC ACC→GGC GAA→GGA	Q370H A375D T409G E495G	717 830	103.4	ND	
V72	CAA→GAT GCT→GAC ACC→GGC GAA→GGA	Q370D A375D T409G E495G	198 62	90	ND	
V71	GGT→GGG CCA→TCA TTG→TGC TCT→ACG TTG→ATG ACC→AGT AAG→CGA AAC→TTG GGT→CGT	G276G P281S L313C S314T L315M T317S K336R N347L G357R	197 61	123.52	ND	
V73 (same as V74)	GGT→GGG CCA→TCA TTG→TGC TCT→ACG TTG→ATG ACC→AGT AAG→CGA TTA→ATA AAC→TTG GGT→CGT	G276G P281S L313C S314T L315M T317S K336R L337I N347L G357R	199 63 104.76	120.76 or 100.76	ND	
V75 (same as V76)	GGT→GGG CCA→TCA TTG→TGC TCT→ACG TTG→ATG ACC→AGT GAC→GAT AAG→CGA TTA→ATT GGT→CGG	G276G P281S L313C S314T L315M T317S D329D K336R L337I G357R	130 5	100 or 124.39	100	

ND: Not determined

## C. Generation of Additional Valencene Synthase Mutants

Further additional valencene synthase mutants were produced using a variety of methods. The mutants were generated as described below in subsections a-e.

All of the generated mutants were screened in ALX7-95 using the microvial method described in Example 3.C.2, above, and mutants with >110% valencene productivity of CVS V19 (i.e., 10% increase in valencene versus CVS V19) were further screened in shake flask cultures. In some examples, mutants that had at least 90% of V19 titer, or mutants that had other desirable characteristics, such as an increase in enzyme specificity, were screened in shake flask cultures. The identified mutants were sequenced. Tables 20-24 below sets forth the identified mutants, including the nucleic acid and amino acid mutations, and the percent (%) valencene production in initial microcultures and shake flask cultures relative to the valencene production of transformants containing the CVS V19 gene.

Where indicated, the mutations indicated in the tables are in addition to the 29 mutations present in CVS V19, described in Example 3.B, above. In some instances, the nucleic acid mutation was silent such that the amino acid sequence of resulting valencene synthase was the same as that of CVS V19. In addition, the nucleic acid encoding the mutant CVS V19 (SEQ ID NO:129) is codon optimized for yeast. Thus, some of the silent mutations resulted in a codon that was the same as that for wildtype CVS. For example, in mutant V182, leucine 293 is encoded by the wildtype CVS codon TTA, whereas the parent CVS V19 codon was TTG. All silent mutations are indicated in italic font. Several mutants contain the mutation Q58K. Parental gene CVS V19 contains the mutation K58Q. Thus, compared to wildtype CVS, this mutation is silent, albeit with a change in the nucleic acid codon (AAG in wildtype CVS, AAA in the mutant CVS).

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a. V186, V77, V187, V78, V188, V189, V190, V79, V191, V192, V193, V194 and V195

CVS variants V186, V77, V187, V78, V188, V189, V190, V79, V191, V192, V193, V194 and V195 were generated by a single PCR reaction from the CVS V19 gene using forward oligo mutCVS2-7 (SEQ ID NO:337) and reverse oligo 7-10.4 (SEQ ID NO:339). PCR cleanup, restriction digestion, liga-

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tions, transformations, and testing were performed as described in Section A above. The mutations were in addition to the 29 mutations present in CVS V19 (SEQ ID NO:4), described in Example 3.B, above. The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 20 below.

TABLE 20

CVS Variants (mutations in addition to those in CVS V19)							
		Amino acid changes	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid changes	Nucleotide change vs.	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production % vs. V19
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)	
V186	TCG→CCG TCT→CGT GGA→CGG GAA→GAT ACA→AGG TTT→GCG	S2P S3R G4R E5D T6R F7A	TCA→CCG TCT→CGT GGT→CGG GAA→GAT ACT→AGG TTT→GCG	S2P S3R G4R E5D T6R F7A	758	814	ND
V77	TCG→CGG TCT→GAC GGA→AAG GAA→GGT ACA→ACG TTT→TGT	S2R S3D G4K E5G T6T F7C	TCA→CGG TCT→GAC GGT→AAG GAA→GGT ACT→ACG TTT→TGT	S2R S3D G4K E5G T6T F7C	200	64 105 (Alx7-95) 96.28 (Alx11-30)	
V187	TCT→TTA GGA→TCA GAA→CAT ACA→GAC TTT→AGT	S3L G4S E5H T6D F7S	TCT→TTA GGT→TCA GAA→CAT ACT→GAC TTT→AGT	S3L G4S E5H T6D F7S	759	815	ND
V78	TCG→GAG TCT→GGA GGA→AAT GAA→AGT ACA→GTC TTT→CAA TTT→CTC	S2E S3G G4N E5S T6V F7Q F424L	TCA→GAG TCT→GGA GGT→AAT GAA→AGT ACT→GTC TTT→CAA TTC→CTC	S2E S3G G4N E5S T6V F7Q F424L	201	65 99.75 (Alx7-95) 107.9 (Alx11-30)	
V188	TCG→ACG TCT→CGA GAA→ATC ACA→CTC TTT→AAA	S2T S3R E5I T6L F7K	TCA→ACG TCT→CGA GAA→ATC ACT→CTC TTT→AAA	S2T S3R E5I T6L F7K	760	816	ND
V189	TCG→TTA TCT→GAT GGA→AGT GAA→ATC ACA→GCA TTT→GGG	S2L S3D G4S E5I T6A F7G	TCA→TTA TCT→GAT GGT→AGT GAA→ATC ACT→GCA TTT→GGG	S2L S3D G4S E5I T6A F7G	761	817	ND
V190	TCG→CAT TCT→GAG GGA→CCC GAA→TCT ACA→GAG TTT→ACT	S2H S3E G4P E5S T6E F7T	TCA→CAT TCT→GAG GGT→CCC GAA→TCT ACT→GAG TTT→ACT	S2H S3E G4P E5S T6E F7T	762	818	ND
V79	TCG→AAG TCT→CGC GGA→GTA GAA→GGG ACA→AGG TTT→GCG	S2K S3R G4V E5G T6R F7A	TCA→AAG TCT→CGC GGT→GTA GAA→GGG ACT→AGG TTT→GCG	S2K S3R G4V E5G T6R F7A	202	66 103 (Alx7-95)	
V191	TCG→CTA TCT→GGC GGA→GTT GAA→TCT ACA→GAA TTT→CAA	S2L S3G G4V E5S T6E F7Q	TCA→CTA TCT→GGC GGT→GTT GAA→TCT ACT→GAA TTT→CAA	S2L S3G G4V E5S T6E F7Q	763	819	ND

TABLE 20-continued

CVS Variants (mutations in addition to those in CVS V19)							
	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid changes	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid changes	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production %	vs. V19
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)	
V192	TCG→CGG TCT→GTG GGA→GCG GAA→CCT ACA→AAA	S2R S3V G4A E5P T6K	TCA→CGG TCT→CTG GGT→GCG GAA→CCT ACT→AAA	S2R S3V G4A E5P T6K	764	820	ND
V193	TCG→AGA TCT→GCT GGA→GAA GAA→CTG ACA→AGC TTT→CTT	S2R S3A G4E E5L T6S F7L	TCA→AGA TCT→GCT GGT→GAA GAA→CTG ACT→AGC TTT→CTT	S2R S3A G4E E5L T6S F7L	765	821	ND
V194	TCG→CAG TCT→AGC GGA→ATT GAA→ACG ACA→GAC TTT→AAG	S2Q S3S G4I E5T T6D F7K	TCA→CAG TCT→AGC GGT→ATT GAA→ACG ACT→GAC TTT→AAG	S2Q S3S G4I E5T T6D F7K	695	725	95.91
V195	TCG→AGG TCT→GTG GGA→ATT GAA→GAT ACA→GGC TTT→GGG	S2R S3V G4I E5D T6G F7G	TCA→AGG TCT→GTG GGT→ATT GAA→GAT ACT→GGC TTT→GGG	S2R S3V G4I E5D T6G F7G	766	822	ND

b. V196, V197, V198, V200, V201, V202, V203, V204, V205, V206, V207, V212, V213, V214, V215, V216 and V217

CVS variants V196, V197, V198, V200, V201, V202, V203, V204, V205, V206, V207, V212, V213, V214, V215, V216 and V217 contain mutations at various amino acids, including L106, R132, M153, H159, Q188, I189, P202, I213, H219, I397 and K474. These mutants were generated by saturation mutagenesis of single amino acid positions of the amino terminal non-catalytic domain of the CVS V19 gene as described in Example 3C.1, with the exception that outer primers 7-10.3 and 7-10.4 (see Table 18), were used in place

of primers 11-157.7 and 11-157.8, respectively. PCR cleanup, restriction digestion, ligations, transformations, and testing were performed as described in Section A above. The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 21 below. The mutations were in addition to the 29 mutations present in CVS V19 (SEQ ID NO:4), described in Example 3.B, above, with the exception of variant V202. As indicated in Table 21 below, wildtype CVS contains a histidine at residue 219 and CVS V19 contains an aspartic acid at residue 219, whereas V202 contains an alanine at residue 219.

TABLE 21

CVS Variants (mutations in addition to those in CVS V19)							
	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid changes	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid changes	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production %	vs. V19
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)	
V196	CTT→GCC AGT→TCC	L106A S146S	TTG→GCC TCT→TCC	L106A S146S	696	726	110.59
V197	CTT→TCG	L106S	TTG→TCG	L106S	697	727	109.57
V198	CTT→AAG	L106K	TTG→AAG	L106K	698	728	116.26
V200	ATG→AAT none AAG→ACG	M153N none K474T	ATG→AAT TTA→TTG AAG→ACG	M153N L337L K474T	699	729	128.6
V201	ATC→TCG	I213S	ATT→TCG	I213S	768	824	ND
V202	CAT→GCC	H219A	GAT→GCC	D219A	700	730	96.7

TABLE 21-continued

CVS Variants (mutations in addition to those in CVS V19)							
	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production % vs. V19	
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS V19	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)	
V203	CAG→CGA ATA→GTT CCA→TCA GGA→GGC GAA→GAG	Q188R I189V P202S G374G E475E	CAA→CGA ATT→GTT CCA→TCA GGT→GGC GAA→GAG	Q188R I189V P202S G374G E475E	769	825	115.36
V204	ATG→AAT AAG→ACG	M153N K474T	ATG→AAT AAG→ACG	M153N K474T	770	826	112.74
V205	CAT→CGC	H159R	CAT→CGC	H159R	771	827	120.57
V206	CAT→AAA	H159K	CAT→AAA	H159K	772	828	116.01
V207	ATA→CCC	I189P	ATT→CCC	I189P	773	829	115.81
V212	AGA→GGA	R132G	AGA→GGA	R132G	707	737	101.86
V213	CAT→CAA GAA→GAG none ATT→ATC	H159Q E318E none I391I	CAT→CAA GAA→GAG GAA→GAG ATT→ATC	H159Q E318E E326E I391I	708	738	125.17
V214	ATG→GGG	M153G	ATG→GGG	M153G	709	739	121.35
V215	ATT→GTT none	I397V none	ATT→GTT CAT→CAC	I397V H77H	710	740	125.90
V216	ATT→ATC AGA→AGG	I189I R203R	ATT→ATC AGA→AGG	I189I R203R	711	741	123.20
V217	ATA→GGG AGA→AGG	I189A R203R	ATT→CCG AGA→AGG	I189A R203R	712	742	120.30

c. V199, V208, V209, V210 and V211

CVS variants V199, V208, V209, V210 and V211 contain mutations at amino acids 53 through 58, and were generated by a single PCR reaction from the CVS V19 gene using forward oligo 21-108-1 (SEQ ID NO:340) and reverse oligo 21-108-2 (SEQ ID NO:341) (see Table 18). The variants,

including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 22 below. V209 additionally contains a mutation at L106, introduced during PCR amplification.

TABLE 22

CVS Variants							
	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production % vs. V19	
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS V19	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)	
V199	AAA→CAA CAA→AAT ACA→CTA GAT→GCC GCT→CCA GAA→CCG GAT→ CCC AAG→CGC GTT→ATT AAA→CAA TAT→CAT AAT→GAT AGA→AAA AAG→CAA AAG→CAA	K24Q Q38N T53L GCA→CCA A55P D54A GAA→CCG GAT→ CCC E56P A55P E56P CAA→CGC D57P D57P K58R V60I K88Q Y93H N97D R98K K125Q K173Q	ACT→CTA GAT→GCC GCA→CCA GAA→CCG GAT→ CCC E56P D57P Q58R K58R V60I K88Q Y93H N97D R98K K125Q K173Q	T53L D54A A55P E56P D57P Q58R	767	823	105.81

TABLE 22-continued

CVS Variants						
	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid	Valencene production %	
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS	V19	V19	SEQ ID NO	vs. V19
	AAG→AGA	K184R				
	TTT→ATT	F209I				
	ATG→AGA	M212R				
	AAT→GAT	N214D				
	CAT→GAT	H219D				
	TAC→GTT	Y221V				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V208	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→CTC	T53L	701	731
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→CCT	D54P		109.2
	ACA→CTC	T53L	GCA→CGC	A55R		
	GAT→CCT	D54P	GAA→TTC	E56F		
	GCT→CGC	A55R	GAT→TCG	D57S		
	GAA→TTC	E56F	none	none		
	GAT→TCG	D57S				
	AAG→CAA	K58Q				
	GTT→ATT	V60I				
	AAA→CAA	K88Q				
	TAT→CAT	Y93H				
	AAT→GAT	N97D				
	AGA→AAA	R98K				
	AAG→CAA	K125Q				
	AAG→CAA	K173Q				
	AAG→AGA	K184R				
	TTT→ATT	F209I				
	ATG→AGA	M212R				
	AAT→GAT	N214D				
	CAT→GAT	H219D				
	TAC→GTT	Y221V				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V209	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→ACG	T53T	704	734
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCC	D54A		104.53
	ACA→ACG	T53T	GCA→GTT	A55V		
	GAT→GCC	D54A	GAA→GCC	E56A		
	GCT→GTT	A55V	GAT→CAG	D57Q		
	GAA→GCC	E56A	CAA→CCC	Q58P		
	GAT→CAG	D57Q	TTG→TTC	L106F		
	AAG→CCC	K58P				
	GTT→ATT	V60I				
	AAA→CAA	K88Q				
	TAT→CAT	Y93H				
	AAT→GAT	N97D				
	AGA→AAA	R98K				
	CTT→TTC	L106F				
	AAG→CAA	K125Q				
	AAG→CAA	K173Q				

TABLE 22-continued

CVS Variants						
	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid	Nucleotide change vs.	Amino acid	Valencene production %	
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS	V19	V19	SEQ ID NO	vs. V19
	AAG→AGA	K184R				
	TTT→ATT	F209I				
	ATG→AGA	M212R				
	AAT→GAT	N214D				
	CAT→GAT	H219D				
	TAC→GTT	Y221V				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V210	AAA→CAA	K24Q	TTG→TTA	L44L	705	735
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	ACT→CGA	T53R		
	CTG→TTA	L44L	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→CGA	T53R	GCA→CAA	A55Q		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→ACC	E56T		
	GCT→CAA	A55Q	GAT→GCC	D57A		
	GAA→ACC	E56T	CAA→CGG	Q58R		
	GAT→GCC	D57A	ATT→ATC	I92I		
	AAG→CGG	K58R	TAT→TAC	Y532Y		
	GTT→ATT	V60I				
	AAA→CAA	K88Q				
	TAT→CAT	Y93H				
	AAT→GAT	N97D				
	AGA→AAA	R98K				
	AAG→CAA	K125Q				
	AAG→CAA	K173Q				
	AAG→AGA	K184R				
	TTT→ATT	F209I				
	ATG→AGA	M212R				
	AAT→GAT	N214D				
	CAT→GAT	H219D				
	TAC→GTT	Y221V				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V211	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→CGG	T53R	706	736
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→TGC	D54C		
	ACA→CGG	T53R	GCA→GTT	A55V		
	GAT→TGC	D54C	GAA→CAG	E56Q		
	GCT→GTT	A55V	GAT→CCA	D57P		
	GAA→CAG	E56Q	CAA→GAG	Q58E		
	GAT→CCA	D57P	GCT→GCC	A263A		
	AAG→GAG	K58E				
	GTT→ATT	V60I				
	AAA→CAA	K88Q				
	TAT→CAT	Y93H				
	AAT→GAT	N97D				
	AGA→AAA	R98K				
	AAG→CAA	K125Q				
	AAG→CAA	K173Q				

TABLE 22-continued

CVS Variants							
	Amino acid	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid	Nucleotide changes vs.	Valencene production %	SEQ ID NO	vs. V19
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS	V19	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)
	AAG→AGA	K184R					
	TTT→ATT	F209I					
	ATG→AGA	M212R					
	AAT→GAT	N214D					
	CAT→GAT	H219D					
	TAC→GTT	Y221V					
	GAG→GAT	E238D					
	AAA→CAA	K252Q					
	GCA→GCC	A263A					
	CAA→AAA	Q292K					
	CAA→GCT	Q321A					
	GAA→GAT	E333D					
	GCT→ACA	A345T					
	AAT→ATT	N369I					
	TCT→TAC	S377Y					
	ACA→AGA	T405R					
	AAT→GGT	N429G					
	GCA→TCT	A436S					
	ACC→CCA	T501P					
	GAT→GAA	D536E					

d. V220, V221, V222, V223, V224, V225 and V226

CVS variants V220, V221, V222, V223, V224 and V225 were generated by a two-stage overlapping PCR protocol similar to that in Example 4.C.a., using the V75 gene as a template. V226 used the V19 gene as template as a comparison to variants produced using V75 as template. First stage PCR reactions used either mutagenic primer 21-140.1 with outer primer 7-10.4, or mutagenic primer 21-140.2 with outer primer 7-10.3 (see Table 18). These mutagenic primers simultaneously randomize the codons for amino acids 212-221 of

CVS V19, or its derivatives, including V75. Second stage PCR reactions used primers 7-10.3 and 7-10.4. PCR cleanup, restriction digestion, ligations, transformations, and testing were performed as described in Section A above. The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 23 below. V223 does not contain the P281S mutation found in V75 and, V224 has an additional mutation of A319T. These mutations were introduced during PCR amplification.

TABLE 23

CVS Variants							
	Amino acid	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid	Nucleotide changes vs.	Valencene production %	SEQ ID NO	vs. V19
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS	V19	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)
V220	AAA→CAA	K24Q	TTG→CTG	L193L	718	747	76 (665 mg/L)
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	AGA→AAT	R212N			
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	ATT→TAT	I213Y			
	GTT→ATT	V60I	GAT→CTG	D214L			
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	TCT→AGG	S215R			
	TAT→CAT	Y93H	ACT→CGT	T216R			
	AAT→GAT	N97D	TCT→ATT	S217I			
	AGA→AAA	R98K	GAT→CCC	D218P			
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	GAT→GCA	D219A			
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	TTG→GAT	L220D			
	AAG→AGA	K184R	GTT→TCT	V221S			
	TTA→CTG	L193L	GGT→GGG	G276G			
	TTT→ATT	F209I	CCA→TCA	P281S			
	ATG→AAT	M212N	TTG→TGC	L313C			
	ATC→TAT	I213Y	TCT→ACG	S314T			
	AAT→CTG	N214L	TTG→ATG	L315M			
	TCA→AGG	S215R	ACC→AGT	T317S			
	ACA→CGT	T216R	GAC→GAT	D329D			
	AGT→ATT	S217I	AAG→CGA	K336R			
	GAT→CCC	D218P	TTA→ATT	L337I			
	CAT→GCA	H219A	GGT→CGG	G357R			
	TTA→GAT	L220D					
	TAC→TCT	Y221S					

TABLE 23-continued

CVS Variants						
	Amino acid changes vs. wildtype	Nucleotide changes vs. wildtype	Amino acid changes vs. CVS	Valencene production %		
Mutant	wildtype	CVS	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	CCT→TCA	P281S				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CTC→TGC	L313C				
	AGC→ACG	S314T				
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V221	AAA→CAA	K24Q	CAA→CGA	Q113R	719	748
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	AGA→GAC	R212D	(656 mg/L)	
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	ATT→TAT	I213Y		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	GAT→GAG	D214E		
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	TCT→CAC	S215H		
	TAT→CAT	Y93H	ACT→CAA	T216Q		
	AAT→GAT	N97D	GAT→ATT	D218I		
	AGA→AAA	R98K	GAT→TTA	D219L		
	CAG→CGA	Q113R	TTG→GTT	L220V		
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	GTT→CAA	V221Q		
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	AAG→AGA	K184R	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	TTT→ATT	F209I	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	ATG→GAC	M212D	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	ATC→TAT	I213Y	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	AAT→GAG	N214E	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	TCA→CAC	S215H	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	ACA→CAA	T216Q	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	AGT→TCT	S217S	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	GAT→ATT	D218I	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	CAT→TTA	H219L				
	TTA→GTT	L220V				
	TAC→CAA	Y221Q				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	CCT→TCA	P281S				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CTC→TGC	L313C				
	AGC→ACG	S314T				
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V222	AAA→CAA	K24Q	AGA→TCC	R212S	774	831
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	ATT→CTG	I213L	(703 mg/L)	
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	GAT→GAA	D214E		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	TCT→CCT	S215P		

TABLE 23-continued

CVS Variants						
	Amino acid changes vs. wildtype	Nucleotide changes vs. vs.	Amino acid changes vs. CVS	Valencene production %		
Mutant	wildtype	CVS	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	ACT→CCC	T216P		
	TAT→CAT	Y93H	TCT→TTC	S217F		
	AAT→GAT	N97D	GAT→ATG	D218M		
	AGA→AAA	R98K	GAT→CAC	D219H		
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	TTG→CCC	L220P		
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	GTT→TGC	V221C		
	AAG→AGA	K184R	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTT→ATT	F209I	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	ATG→TCC	M212S	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	ATC→CTG	I213L	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAT→GAA	N214E	GAC→CAT	D329D		
	TCA→CCT	S215P	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	ACA→CCC	T216P	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	AGT→TTC	S217F	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	GAT→ATG	D218M				
	CAT→CAC	H219H				
	TTA→CCC	L220P				
	TAC→TGC	Y221C				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	GGG→GGT	G276G				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CTC→TGC	L313C				
	AGC→ACG	S314T				
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V223	AAA→CAA	K24Q	GAA→GAG	E163E	775	832
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	AGA→GCG	R212A		
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	ATT→ATC	I213I		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	GAT→TAT	D214Y		
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	TCT→GCA	S215A		
	TAT→CAT	Y93H	ACT→AGG	T216R		
	AAT→GAT	N97D	TCT→ACA	S217T		
	AGA→AAA	R98K	GAT→CGA	D218G		
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	GAT→CGC	D219R		
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	TTG→ATG	L220M		
	AAG→AGA	K184R	GTT→AAC	V221N		
	GAA→GAG	E163E	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTT→ATT	F209I	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	ATG→GGG	M212A	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	AAT→TAT	N214Y	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	TCA→GCA	S215A	GAC→CAT	D329D		
	ACA→AGG	T216R	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	AGT→ACA	S217T	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	GAT→GGA	D218G	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	CAT→CGC	H219R				
	TTA→ATG	L220M				
	TAC→AAC	Y221N				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	GGG→GGT	G276G				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CTC→TGC	L313C				
	AGC→ACG	S314T				
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				

(688 mg/L)

TABLE 23-continued

CVS Variants						
	Amino acid changes vs. wildtype	Nucleotide changes vs. wildtype	Amino acid changes vs. CVS	Valencene production %		
Mutant	wildtype	CVS	V19	nt	aa	(Shake Flask)
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTC→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CCG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V224	AAA→CAA	K24Q	GAA→GAG	E42E	720	749
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	AGA→AAT	R212N		77
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	ATT→ATG	I213M		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	GAT→TCT	D214S		
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	TCT→TCG	S215S		
	TAT→CAT	Y93H	ACT→TAC	T216Y		
	AAT→GAT	N97D	TCT→CGG	S217R		
	AGA→AAA	R98K	GAT→GGG	D218G		
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	GAT→TGC	D219C		
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	TTG→AGC	L220S		
	AAG→AGA	K184R	GTT→GTG	V221V		
	TTT→ATT	F209I	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	ATG→AAT	M212N	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	ATC→ATG	I213M	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	AAT→TCT	N214S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TCA→TCG	S215S	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	ACA→TAC	T216Y	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AGT→CGG	S217R	GCT→ACT	A319T		
	GAT→GGG	D218G	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CAT→TGC	H219C	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	TTA→AGC	L220S	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	TAC→GTG	Y221V				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	CCT→TCA	P281S				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CTC→TGC	L313C				
	AGC→ACG	S314T				
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	GCA→ACT	A319T				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTC→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→GGT	G357G				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V225	AAA→CAA	K24Q	AGA→GAT	R212D	721	750
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	ATT→CGA	I213A		76
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	GAT→AAC	D214N		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	TCT→GGT	S215G		
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	ACT→GAA	T216E		
	TAT→CAT	Y93H	TCT→AAG	S217K		
	AAT→GAT	N97D	GAT→GTC	D218V		
	AGA→AAA	R98K	GAT→TTG	D219L		
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	TTG→AGT	L220S		
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	GTT→TTT	V221F		
	AAG→AGA	K184R	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	TTT→ATT	F209I	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	ATG→GAT	M212D	TTG→TGC	L313C		

(668 mg/L)

TABLE 23-continued

CVS Variants						
	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Valencene production %	
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype CVS	V19	V19	SEQ ID NO.	vs. V19
	ATC→GCA	I213A	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	AAT→AAC	N214N	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	TCA→GGT	S215G	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	ACA→GAA	T216E	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	AGT→AAG	S217K	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	GAT→GTC	D218V	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CAT→TTG	H219L	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	TTA→AGT	L220S				
	TAC→TTT	Y221F				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	CCT→TCA	P281S				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CTC→TGC	L313C				
	AGC→ACG	S314T				
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V226	AAA→CAA	K24Q	AGA→TCA	R212S	722    751	98 (860 mg/L)
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	ATT→CGT	I213R		
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	GAT→TCC	D214S		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	TCT→AAG	S215K		
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	ACT→CCG	T216P		
	TAT→CAT	Y93H	TCT→TTT	S217F		
	AAT→GAT	N97D	GAT→TGC	D218C		
	AGA→AAA	R98K	GAT→TGG	D219W		
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	TTG→ACC	L220T		
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	GTT→TCC	V221S		
	AAG→AGA	K184R	TCT→TCC	S401S		
	TTT→ATT	F209I				
	ATG→TCA	M212S				
	ATC→CGT	I213R				
	AAT→TCC	N214S				
	TCA→AAG	S215K				
	ACA→CCG	T216P				
	AGT→TTT	S217F				
	GAT→TGC	D218C				
	CAT→TGG	H219W				
	TTA→ACC	L220T				
	TAC→TCC	Y221S				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	AGT→TCC	S401S				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				

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## e. CVS Variant V227

CVS variant V227 was generated by a single PCR reaction from the V75 gene using forward and reverse primers that introduce a mutation at amino acid residue F209. CVS variant V227, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 is set forth in Table 24 below.

TABLE 24

CVS Variant						
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake)
			nt	aa		Flask)
V227	AAA→CAA	K24Q	CAA→CAG	Q142Q	800	857
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	ATT→CAC	I209H		
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TAT→CAT	Y93H	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	AAT→GAT	N97D	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	AGA→AAA	R98K	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CAA→CAG	Q142Q	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	AAG→AGA	K184R	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	TTT→CAC	F209H				
	ATG→AGA	M212R				
	AAT→GAT	N214D				
	CAT→GAT	H219D				
	TAC→GTT	Y221V				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	CCT→TCA	P281S				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CTC→TGC	L313C				
	AGC→ACG	S314T				
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				

## Example 5

## Variants Containing Domains or Regions from Other Terpene Synthases

In this example, CVS variants were generated containing heterologous amino acids from 5-epi-aristolochene synthase from *Nicotiana tabacum* (TEAS, SEQ ID NO:941), prenaspriodiene synthase from *Hyoscyamus muticus* (HPS, SEQ ID NO:942) or valencene synthase from *Vitis vinifera* (SEQ ID NO:346). The mutants were generated as described below and in subsections a-k.

In general, the CVS variants were generated by a modification of the PCR method as described in Example 3.C.1. above, using primers that introduce mutations at multiple codon positions simultaneously.

Overlapping PCR was used to generate multiple mutations in specific surface loops of V75, V19, or later derivatives of

50 Mutagenic primers for the desired loop change were used in PCR reactions with either the upstream primer 11-154.3 (SEQ ID NO:928) or the downstream primer 11-154.4 (SEQ ID NO:927) to generate two PCR products, each containing either random nucleotides or codons from heterologous valencene synthase genes at the desired codons. PCR conditions were one cycle at 96° C. for 2 minutes and then 20-30 cycles of 94° C. for 30 seconds, 50° C. for 30 seconds, and 72° C. for 2 minutes. Only a single stage of PCR was performed for each reaction. Each resulting PCR-generated gene fragment had 30-200 nucleotides of overlap with the YE-CVS-ura vector on the outer end, and with the compatible PCR product on the inner end.

60 The PCR reactions were run on a 1% agarose gel and the bands containing the designed fragment sizes were excised from the gel. The DNA was then eluted using a Qiaquick column (Qiagen). The YE-CVS-ura vector was digested

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with restriction enzymes KpnI and XbaI and purified on a 1% agarose gel and the bands containing the ~6.4 kb fragment were excised from the gel. The DNA was then eluted using a Qiaquick column (Qiagen).

Approximately 250 ng of clean, digested, plasmid DNA and 250 ng of each clean PCR product were mixed, and the mixture was transformed directly into *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* strain ALx7-95 using a lithium acetate yeast transformation kit from Sigma-Aldrich. Transformants having generated a complete plasmid by yeast homologous recombination were selected on SDE agar medium (0.67% Bacto yeast nitrogen base without amino acids, 2% glucose, 0.14% yeast synthetic drop-out medium without uracil, leucine, histidine, tryptophan, 40 mg/L ergosterol) after three days growth at 28-30° C.

All of the generated mutants were screened in ALX7-95 using the microvial method described in Example 3.C.2, above, and mutants with >110% valencene productivity of CVS V19 (i.e., 10% increase in valencene versus CVS V19) were further screened in shake flask cultures. The identified mutants were sequenced. Tables 26-37 below sets forth the

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identified mutants, including the nucleic acid and amino acid mutations, and the percent (%) valencene production in initial microcultures and shake flask cultures relative to the valencene production of transformants containing the CVS V19 gene.

In some instances, the nucleic acid mutation was silent such that the amino acid sequence of resulting valencene synthase was the same as that of CVS V19. In addition, the nucleic acid encoding the mutant CVS V19 (SEQ ID NO:129) is codon optimized for yeast. Silent mutations that differ from those found in CVS V19 (see Table 11) are indicated in italic font. Several mutants contain the mutation Q58K. Parental gene CVS V19 contains the mutation K58Q. Thus, compared to wildtype CVS, this mutation is silent, albeit with a change in the nucleic acid codon (AAG in wildtype CVS, AAA in the mutant CVS). In the table below, dashes indicate deletions or insertions. For example, nucleotides corresponding to L175 and V176 are deleted in V232, thus the resulting variant is 2 amino acids shorter than wild-type CVS. Conversely, V239 contains 3 amino acid insertions at residues R91, A92 and D93.

TABLE 25

Oligos for PCR		
Primer	Sequence	SEQ ID NO
TEAS53-58		
downstream: 7- 10.4	ACTTGACCAACCTCTGGCG	339
upstream: 7-10.3 108-3	CCAAGCTGAATTCGAGCTCG	338
Mutagenic 1: 21- 108-3	GTTAGAAGAATGATTTAGCACCCGAAGGAACCAATTCAAAAATTG	342
Mutagenic 2: 21- 108-4	CAATTGGATTGGTTCTCCGGTTGCTAAATCATTCTCTAAC	343
Upstream and Downstream primers		
downstream 11- 154.4	AGCCGACAACCTTGATTGGAGACT	927
upstream 11- 154.3	AATGAGCAACGGTATAACGGC	928
CVS 85-99 with HPS 93-110		
21-130.3	CATTACAGAGCTGATCCTTATTTGAGGCTCATGAATAACATGATT TGCATACTGTTTC	929
21-130.4	AAATAAGGATCAGCTGTAAATGTGATCCAACATATCTTCATTTC TTTTCAAAATGG	930
CVS 85-99 with Vitis 96-112		
21-141.7	GAAAAAGAAATTGAAGATGCATTACAACATATTGTAATAGTTCA TGACTGCAATGATATGGATGGTATTGCACTGTTTC	931
21-141.8	GAAACAGTATGCAAATCACCATCCATATCATTGAGTCATGAAA ATTACAAATATGTTGAATGCATCTCAATTCTTTTC	932
CVS90-99 with Vitis 101-113		
21-141.3	GCTATTCAACAATTGTGTAATAGTTTCATGACTGCAATGAT ATGGATGGTATTGCACTGTTTC	1002
21-141.4	GAAACAGTATGCAAATCACCATCCATATCATTGAGTCATGA AACTATTACACAATTGTTGAATAGC	1003

TABLE 25-continued

oligos for PCR		
Primer	Sequence	SEQ ID NO
CVS 115-146 with Vitis 128-159		
21-145.29	CATTTCAGATTGTTGAGACAACAAGGGTACACTATTTCATGTG	1004
21-145.30	CACATGAAATAGTGTACCCCTTGTTGTCACAACATCTGAAATG	1005
21-145.39	GATGTAAGAGGCATGCTAGGCTTGTATGAAGCTGCTTATATG	1006
21-145.40	CATATAAGCAGCTTCATACAAGCCTAGCATGCCTTACATC	1007
CVS 174-184 with HPS 185-193 or TEAS 177-185		
21-134.9	TCTGCAGCTCCACATTGAAAGTCACCTTGGCTGAAACAAATTAAC	933
21-134.10	AGGTGACTTCAAATGTGGAGCTGCAGATTGCAAATGAGTAGTAG	934
CVS 212-221 with HPS 221-228		
21-141.5	GCAAGATAACATTATGTCATCTACGAAGAGGGAGAATTAAAGAACAA GACTTTGTTAAATTTC	935
21-141.6	GAAATTAAACAAAGCTTGTCTTAAATTCCCTCTTCGTAGATTG ACATAATGTATCTTGC	936
CVS 212-221 with TEAS 213-221		
21-145.1	GCAAGATAACATTATGTCATCAATCTATGACAAGAACATCGAAGAA CAAGACTTTGTTAAATTTC	937
21-145.2	GAAATTAAACAAAGCTTGTCTTCGATTGTTCTGTATAGATTG ATGACATAATGTATCTTGC	938
CVS 212-221 with Vitis 223-230		
21-145.3	GCAAGATAACATTATGTCAGTCTACCAAGATGAAAGCTTCCATAACAA GACTTTGTTAAATTTC	939
21-145.4	GAAATTAAACAAAGCTTGTATGAAAGCTTCATCTGGTAGACTG ACATAATGTATCTTGC	940
CVS 212-221 random primer		
21-140.1	GAAGCAAGATAACATTATGTCANNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN NNNNNAACAAGACTTGTAAATTTCG	902
21-140.2	CGAAATTAAACAAAGCTTGTNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN NNNNNTGACATAATGTATCTTGCCTC	903

## a. V228, V229, V230 and V231

In CVS variants V228, V229, V230 and V231, amino acids 53-58 of CVS were replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:295) as described above with primers 7-10.4 and 7-10.3 (see Table 25). CVS variant V229 was generated by recombination of mutation in variants V228 and V73 using

standard recombinant DNA and PCR methods. CVS variants V230 and V231 were generated by recombination of mutations in variants V228 and V75. The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Tables 26-27 below.

TABLE 26

CVS Variant V228								
		Amino acid		Amino acid		Valencene production		
Nucleotide changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	Initial micro-	micro-	% vs. V19	(Shake)		
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	V19	nt aa	vs. V19	Flask)	
V228	AAA→CAA CAA→AAT ACA→TTA GAT→GCA	K24Q Q38N T53L D54A	ACT→TTA GAT→GCA GCA→ACC GAA→GGA	T53L D54A A55T E56G	203 67	102.52	ND	

TABLE 26-continued

CVS Variant V228						
	Amino acid	Nucleotide changes vs. vs.	Amino acid	Nucleotide changes vs. vs.	Initial SEQ ID NO	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake culture % Flask)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype CVS	V19	V19	nt aa	vs. V19	Flask)
GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R			
GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K			
GAT→AGG	D57R					
AAG→AAA	K58K					
GTT→ATT	V60I					
AAA→CAA	K88Q					
TAT→CAT	Y93H					
AAT→GAT	N97D					
AGA→AAA	R98K					
AAG→CAA	K125Q					
AAG→CAA	K173Q					
AAG→AGA	K184R					
TTT→ATT	F209I					
ATG→AGA	M212R					
AAT→GAT	N214D					
CAT→GAT	H219D					
TAC→GTT	Y221V					
GAG→GAT	E238D					
AAA→CAA	K252Q					
CAA→AAA	Q292K					
CAA→GCT	Q321A					
GAA→GAT	E333D					
GCT→ACA	A345T					
AAT→ATT	N369I					
TCT→TAC	S377Y					
ACA→AGA	T405R					
AAT→GGT	N429G					
GCA→TCT	A436S					
ACC→CCA	T501P					
GAT→GAA	D536E					

TABLE 27

CVS Variants						
	Amino acid	Nucleotide changes vs. vs.	Amino acid	Nucleotide changes vs. vs.	Valencene production % vs. V19	
Mutant wildtype	wildtype CVS	V19	V19	nt aa	(Shake	Flask)
V229 (V228 and V73)	AAA→CAA CAA→AAT ACA→TTA GAT→GCA GCT→ACC GAA→GGA GAT→AGG	K24Q Q38N T53L D54A A55T E56G D57R	ACT→TTA GAT→GCA GAA→GGG CAA→AAA GAT→AGG CAA→AAA GGT→GGG	T53L D54A A55T E56G D57R Q58K G276G	352 350	91.67
	K58K E56G D57R K88Q Y93H N97D R98K K125Q K173Q K184R F209I M212R N214D H219D Y221V E238D K252Q P281S L313C S314T L315M T317S K336R L337I N347L G357R					
	T60I TCT→ACG TTG→ATG ACC→AGT AAC→CGA AAG→ATA AAC→TTG GGT→CGT					
	P281S L313C S314T L315M T317S K336R L337I N347L G357R					

TABLE 27-continued

CVS Variants						
	Amino acid changes vs. vs.	Nucleotide changes vs. vs.	Amino acid changes vs. vs.	Valencene production %		
Mutant wildtype	wildtype CVS	V19	V19	SEQ ID NO	vs. V19	
AGC→ACG	S314T					
CTC→ATG	L315M					
ACT→AGT	T317S					
CAA→GCT	Q321A					
GAA→GAT	E333D					
AAA→CGA	K336R					
TTG→ATA	L337I					
GCT→ACA	A345T					
AAT→TTG	N347L					
GGA→CGT	G357R					
AAT→ATT	N369I					
TCT→TAC	S377Y					
ACA→AGA	T405R					
AAT→GGT	N429G					
GCA→TCT	A436S					
ACC→CCA	T501P					
GAT→GAA	D536E					
V230	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L	353	351
V231	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
(V228 and V75)	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAT→CAT	Y93H	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	AAT→GAT	N97D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AGA→AAA	R98K	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	AAG→AGA	K184R	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	TTT→ATT	F209I				
	ATG→AGA	M212R				
	AAT→GAT	N214D				
	CAT→GAT	H219D				
	TAC→GTT	Y221V				
	GAG→GAT	E238D				
	AAA→CAA	K252Q				
	CAA→AAA	Q292K				
	CCT→TCA	P281S				
	CTC→TGC	L313C				
	AGC→ACG	S314T				
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				

b. V232, V233, V234, V235, V236, V237 and V238

In CVS variants V232, V233, V234, V235, V236, V237 and V238, amino acids 174-184 were replaced by the equivalent amino acids from HPS (amino acids 185-193 of SEQ ID NO:942) by the direct yeast recombination method as described above using mutagenic primers 21-134.9 and 21-134.10 with outer primers 11-154.3 and 11-54.4 (see

<sup>60</sup> Table 25). CVS variants V232, V233, V234, V235 and V236 were generated using V75 (SEQ ID NO:130) as a template. CVS variant V237 was generated by recombination of mutations in V235 and V236. This variant additionally contained a mutation at E484 generated by a random PCR error. V237 was isolated from Alx7-95 and was sequenced. In parallel, V237 was transformed into Alx11-30 for testing in that strain.

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V238 was re-isolated from Alx11-30. The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19

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are set forth in Table 28 below. All of these CVS variants contain two amino acid deletions since the corresponding sequence of HPS is 2 amino acids shorter than that of CVS.

TABLE 28

CVS Variants							Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt	aa	Flask)
V232	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→ACC	T168T	702	732	90.00
V233	CAA→AAT	Q38N	TCA→TCT	S174S			ND
V234	AAG→CAA	K58Q	TTG→---	L175→---			88.20
V235	GTT→ATT	V60I	GTT→---	V176→---			82.15
V236	AAA→CAA	K88Q	CAA→GCT	Q178→A176			83.17
(546 aa)	TAT→CAT	Y93H	GAT→CCA	D179→P177			
	AAT→GAT	N97D	GTT→TTG	V181→L179			
	AGA→AAA	R98K	ACT→AAG	T182→K180			
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	CCA→TCA	P183→S181			
	ACT→ACC	T168T	AGA→CCT	R184→P182			
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	GGT→GGG	G276→G274			
	TCA→TCT	S174S	CCA→TCA	P281→S279			
	TTG→---	L175→---	TTG→TGC	L313→C311			
	GTA→---	V176→---	TCT→ACG	S314→T312			
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A176	TTG→ATG	L315→M313			
	GAT→CCA	D179→P177	ACC→AGT	T317→S315			
	GTA→TTG	V181→L179	GAC→GAT	D329→D327			
	ACC→AAG	T182→K180	AAG→CGA	K336→R334			
	CCT→TCA	P183→S181	TTA→ATT	L337→I335			
	AAG→CCT	K184→P182	GGT→CGG	G357→R355			
	TTT→ATT	F209→I207					
	ATG→AGA	M212→R210					
	AAT→GAT	N214→D212					
	CAT→GAT	H219→D217					
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V219					
	GAG→GAT	E238→D236					
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q250					
	CCT→TCA	P281→S279					
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K290					
	CTC→TGC	L313→C311					
	AGC→ACG	S314→T312					
	CTC→ATG	L315→M313					
	ACT→AGT	T317→S315					
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A319					
	GAA→GAT	E333→D331					
	AAA→CGA	K336→R334					
	TTG→ATT	L337→I335					
	GCT→ACA	A345→T343					
	GGA→CGG	G357→R355					
	AAT→ATT	N369→I367					
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y375					
	ACA→AGA	T405→R403					
	AAT→GGT	N429→G427					
	GCA→TCT	A436→S434					
	ACC→CCA	T501→P499					
	GAT→GAA	D536→E534					
V237	TCG→CGG	S2R	TCA→CGG	S2R	703	733	99.15
V238	TCT→GAC	S3D	TCT→GAC	S3D			(Alx7-95)
(546 aa)	GGA→AAG	G4K	GGT→AAG	G4K			121
	GAA→GGT	E5G	GAA→GGT	E5G			(Alx11-30)
	ACA→ACG	T6T	ACT→ACG	T6T			
	TTT→TGT	F7C	TTT→TGT	F7C			
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	TCA→TCT	S174S			
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	TTG→---	L175→---			
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	GTG→---	V176→---			
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GCT	Q178→A176			
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	GAT→CCA	D179→P177			
	TAT→CAT	Y93H	GTT→TTG	V181→L179			
	AAT→GAT	N97D	ACT→AAG	T182→K180			
	AGA→AAA	R98K	CCA→TCA	P183→S181			
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	AGA→CCT	R184→P182			
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	GGT→GGG	G276→G274			
	TCA→TCT	S174S	CCA→TCA	P281→S279			
	TTG→---	L175→---	TTG→TGC	L313→C311			
	GTA→---	V176→---	TCT→ACG	S314→T312			

TABLE 28-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
CAG→GCT	Q178→A176	TTG→ATG	L315→M313			
GAT→CCA	D179→P177	ACC→AGT	T317→S315			
GTA→TTG	V181→L179	GAC→GAT	D329→D327			
ACC→AAG	T182→K180	AAG→CGA	K336→R334			
CCT→TCA	P183→S181	TTA→ATT	L337→I335			
AAG→CCT	K184→P182	GGT→CGG	G357→R355			
TTT→ATT	F209→I207	GAG→GAT	E484→D482			
ATG→AGA	M212→R210					
AAT→GAT	N214→D212					
CAT→GAT	H219→D217					
TAC→GTT	Y221→V219					
GAG→GAT	E238→D236					
AAA→CAA	K252→Q250					
CCT→TCA	P281→S279					
CAA→AAA	Q292→K290					
CTC→TGC	L313→C311					
AGC→ACG	S314→T312					
CTC→ATG	L315→M313					
ACT→AGT	T317→S315					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A319					
GAA→GAT	E333→D331					
AAA→CGA	K336→R334					
TTG→ATT	L337→I335					
GCT→ACA	A345→T343					
GGA→CGG	G357→R355					
AAT→ATT	N369→I367					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y375					
ACA→AGA	T405→R403					
AAT→GGT	N429→G427					
GCA→TCT	A436→S434					
GAA→GAT	E484→D482					
ACC→CCA	T501→P499					
GAT→GAA	D536→E534					

## c. V239, V240, and V241

In CVS variants V239, V240, and V241, amino acids 53-58 were replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), amino acids 85-99 were replaced by amino acids 93-110 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) and amino acids 174-184 were replaced by amino acids 185-193 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) or 177-185 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941) by direct yeast recombination as described above (see Table 25). Amino acids 185-193 of BPS are identical to amino acids 177-185 of TEAS. These mutants were generated from two PCR fragments. To generate the first fragment, the V228 variant was used as a template with oligos 11-154.3 and mutagenic primer 21-130.4. To generate the second fragment, V237/V238 was

used as a template with outer oligo 11-154.4 and mutagenic primer 21-130.3.

The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 29 below. Use of the HPS loops to replace amino acids 85-99 and 174-184 results in the addition of three amino acid residues and the deletion of two amino acid residues, respectively, resulting in a protein that is one amino acid longer than wildtype CVS. In addition to the designed mutations from V228 and V237/V238, V239 contains a mutation at L111 that thought to be the result of a PCR error. Likewise, V240 also has a mutation at R19.

TABLE 29

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
V239 (549 aa)	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L	713 743	87.5
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		

TABLE 29-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	--→AGA	--→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	--→GCT	--→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	--→GAT	--→D93		
	--→AGA	--→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	--→GCT	--→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	--→GAT	--→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TTG→TCG	L111→S114		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	TTG→---	L175→---		
	CTT→TCG	L111→S114	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	GGT→GGG	G276→G277		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	CCA→TCA	P281→S282		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	TTG→TGC	L313→C314		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→ACG	S314→T315		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TTG→ATG	L315→M316		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	ACC→AGT	T317→S318		
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	GAC→GAT	D329→D330		
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	AAG→CGA	K336→R337		
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	TTA→ATT	L337→I338		
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	GGT→CGG	G357→R358		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GAG→GAT	E484→D485		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253				
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	ACT→ACC	T303→T304				
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314				
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				
V240 (549 aa)	AGA→AAA AAA→CAA CAA→AAT ACA→TTA	R19K K24Q Q38N T53L	AGA→AAA ACT→TTA GAT→GCA GCA→ACC	R19K T53L D54A A55T	714 744	105

TABLE 29-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	→R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	→A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	→D93	
	---→AGA	---	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	TTT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	CAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	GGT→GGG	G276→G277		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	CCA→TCA	P281→S282		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	TTG→TGC	L313→C314		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→ACG	S314→T315		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TTG→ATG	L315→M316		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	ACC→AGT	T317→S318		
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	GAC→GAT	D329→D330		
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	AAG→CGA	K336→R337		
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	TTA→ATT	L337→I338		
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	GGT→CGG	G357→R358		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GAG→GAT	E484→D485		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253				
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	ACT→ACC	T303→T304				
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314				
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				
V241 (549 aa)	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L	715 745	77.8
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		

TABLE 29-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
AAG→AAA	K58K		ATT→TTG	I86L		
GTT→ATT	V60I		CAA→GAT	Q87D		
GCA→ATG	A85M		CAA→CAC	Q88H		
ATA→TTG	I86L		TTG→ATT	L89I		
CAA→GAT	Q87D		TGT→TAC	C90Y		
AAA→CAC	K88H		---→AGA	---	→R91	
TTA→ATT	L89I		---→GCT	---	→A92	
TGT→TAC	C90Y		---→GAT	---	→D93	
---→AGA	---→R91		CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
---→GCT	---→A92		ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
---→GAT	---→D93		CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
CCA→CCT	P91→P94		ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95		GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96		TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
ATT→GAG	I94→E97		GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
GAC→GCT	D95→A98		AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
AGT→CAT	S96→H99		GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
AAT→GAA	N97→E100		TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101		TTG→---	L175→---		
GCT→AAT	A99→N102		GTT→---	V176→---		
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128		CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176		GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
TCA→TCT	S174→S177		GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
TTG→---	L175→---		ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
GTA→---	V176→---		CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179		AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
GAT→CCA	D179→P180		TTG→CTG	L193→L194		
GTA→TTG	V181→L182		GGT→GGG	G276→G277		
ACC→AAG	T182→K183		CCA→TCA	P281→S282		
CCT→TCA	P183→S184		TTG→TGC	L313→C314		
AAG→CCT	K184→P185		TCT→ACG	S314→T315		
TTA→CTG	L193→L194		TTC→ATG	L315→M316		
TTT→ATT	F209→I210		ACC→AGT	T317→S318		
ATG→AGA	M212→R213		GAC→CAT	D329→D330		
AAT→GAT	N214→D215		AAG→CGA	K336→R337		
CAT→GAT	H219→D220		TTC→ATT	L337→I338		
TAC→GTT	Y221→V222		GGT→CGG	G357→R358		
GAG→GAT	E238→D239		GAA→CAG	E422→E423		
AAA→CAA	K252→Q253		GAG→GAT	E484→D485		
CCT→TCA	P281→S282					
CAA→AAA	Q292→K293					
ACT→ACC	T303→T304					
CTC→TGC	L313→C314					
AGC→ACG	S314→T315					
CTC→ATG	L315→M316					
ACT→AGT	T317→S318					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
AAA→CGA	K336→R337					
TTG→ATT	L337→I338					
GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
GGA→CGG	G357→R358					
AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
GAA→GAT	F484→D485					
ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
GAT→GAA	D536→E537					

## d. V242

In CVS variant V242, amino acids 212-222 were replaced by amino acids 221-228 of HPS by direct yeast recombination as described above (see Table 25). This CVS variant was generated from V75 as a template using outer primers 11-154.3 with mutagenic primer 21-141.6, and 11-154.4 with mutagenic primer 21-141.5. The variants, including amino

<sup>60</sup> acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 30 below. This variant contains two amino acid deletions since the corresponding sequence of HPS is 2 amino acids shorter than that of CVS.

Screening of numerous clones showed that all but V242 had titers of ~77% of V19, while V242 had a titer of 95% of

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the V19 titer. Sequencing revealed mutant V242 contained the sequence IYEEEGFK whereas amino acids 221-228 of HPS are IYEEEEFK. This discrepancy most likely occurred during oligo synthesis.

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213-221 of TEAS or 2) amino acids 223-230 of *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase (SEQ ID NO:346). These CVS variants were generated using V240 as a template, with primers set forth in Table 25 above.

TABLE 30

CVS Variants						
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	Valencene production	
					SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19 (Shake)
V242	AAA→CAA	K24Q	AGA→ATC	R212I	776 833	97.2
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	ATT→TAC	I213Y		
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	GAT→GAA	D214E		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	TCT→---	S215→---		
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	ACT→---	T216→---		
	TAT→CAT	Y93H	TCT→GAG	S217→E215		
	AAT→GAT	N97D	GAT→GAG	D218→E216		
	AGA→AAA	R98K	GAT→GGA	D219→G217		
	AAG→CAA	K125Q	TTG→TTT	L220→F218		
	AAG→CAA	K173Q	GTT→AAG	V221→K219		
	AAG→AGA	K184R	AAC→AAT	N222→N220		
	TTT→ATT	F209I	GGT→GGG	G276→G274		
	ATG→ATC	M212I	CCA→TCA	P281→S279		
	ATC→TAC	I213Y	TTG→TGC	L313→C311		
	AAT→GAA	N214E	TCT→ACG	S314→T312		
	TCA→---	S215→---	TTG→ATG	L315→M313		
	ACA→---	T216→---	ACC→AGT	T317→S315		
	AGT→GAG	S217→E215	GAC→GAT	D329→D327		
	GAT→GAG	D218→E216	AAG→CGA	K336→R334		
	CAT→GGA	H219→G217	TTA→ATT	L337→I335		
	TTA→TTT	L220→F218	GGT→CGG	G357→R355		
	TAC→AAG	Y221→K219				
	GAG→GAT	E238→D236				
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q250				
	CCT→TCA	P281→S279				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K290				
	CTC→TGC	L313→C311				
	AGC→ACG	S314→T312				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M313				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S315				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A319				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D331				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R334				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I335				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T343				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R355				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I367				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y375				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R403				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G427				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S434				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P499				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E534				

55

e. V243, V244, V245 and V255

In CVS variants V243, V244, V245 and V255, amino acids 53-58 were replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), amino acids 85-99 were replaced by amino acids 93-110 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) and amino acids 174-184 were replaced by amino acids 185-193 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) or 177-185 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:295) by direct yeast recombination as described above (see Table 27). These variants additionally contain mutations from V75. In addition, amino acids 212-221 were replaced by 1) amino acids

55 V243 and V244 were generated using V240 as template, with mutagenic primers 21-145.1 and 21-145.5 together with outer oligos 11-154.3 and 11-154.4 (see Table 25). The V245 and V255 CVS variants were generated using V240 as a template, with mutagenic primers 21-145.3 and 21-145.4, as set forth in Table 25 above.

The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 31 below. 65 V244 contains a mutation I325T that is not found in V243, presumably introduced during PCR. Variants V245 and V255, which each have the *Vitis vinifera* valencene synthase

sequence at the CVS positions 212-221, differ by a single nucleotide change, presumably generated during PCR, that results in an unexpected Q448 to L447 mutation in V255.

TABLE 31

CVS Variants						
	Nucleotide changes vs. wildtype	Amino acid changes vs. wildtype	Nucleotide changes vs. CVS V19	Amino acid changes vs. CVS V19	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production (% vs. V19 (Shake Flask))
V243	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	777834	78.93
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58I	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	D93	
	---→AGA	---	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	---→GCT	---	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
	---→GAT	---	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96	
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	TTT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	CAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→---		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TGG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				

TABLE 31-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO.	% vs. V19 (Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V244	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	778 835	77.75
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	--→AGA	--→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→P96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217--		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	ATT→ACT	I325T		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	CTC→ATG	L315M	GGT→GGA	G414G		
	ACT→AGT	T317S	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	ATT→ACT	I325T				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				

TABLE 31-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID <u>NO</u>	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	GGC→GGA	G414G				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V245	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	779 836	81.30
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→P96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→GTC	R212→V213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→TAC	I213→Y214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→---	D214→--		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→---	S215→--		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→CAA	T216→Q215		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→GAT	S217→D216		
	ATG→GTC	M212→V213	GAT→GAA	D218→E217		
	ATC→TAC	I213→Y214	GAT→GCT	D219→A218		
	AAT→---	N214→---	TTG→TTC	L220→F219		
	TCA→---	S215→---	GTT→CAT	V221→H220		
	ACA→CAA	T216→Q215	GGT→GGG	G276→G275		
	AGT→GAT	S217→D216	CCA→TCA	P281→S280		
	GAT→GAA	D218→E217	TTG→TGC	L313→C312		
	CAT→GCT	H219→A218	TCT→ACG	S314→T313		
	TTA→TTC	L220→F219	TTG→ATG	L315→M314		
	TAC→CAT	Y221→H220	ACC→AGT	T317→S316		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D237	GAC→GAT	D329→D328		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q251	AAG→CGA	K336→R335		
	CCT→TCA	P281→S280	TTA→ATT	L337→I336		
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K291	GGT→CGG	G357→R356		
	CTC→TGC	L313→C312	GAG→GAT	E484→D483		
	AGC→ACG	S314→T313				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M314				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S316				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A320				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D332				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R335				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I336				

TABLE 31-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	GCT→ACA	A345→T344				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R356				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I368				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y376				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R404				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G428				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S435				
	GAA→GAT	E484→D483				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P500				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E535				
V255	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	789 846	ND
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K59K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	→R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	→A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	→D93	
	---→AGA	---	→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	---→GCT	---	→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
	---→GAT	---	→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96	
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184 →P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→GTC	R212→V213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→TAC	I213→Y214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→---	D214→--		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→---	S215→--		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→CAA	T216→Q215		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→GAT	S217→D216		
	ATG→GTC	M212→V213	GAT→GAA	D218→E217		
	ATC→TAC	I213→Y214	GAT→GCT	D219→A218		
	AAT→---	N214→--	TTG→TTC	L220→F219		
	TCA→---	S215→--	GTT→CAT	V221→H220		
	ACA→CAA	T216→Q215	GGT→GGG	G276→G275		
	AGT→GAT	S217→D216	CCA→TCA	P281→S280		
	GAT→GAA	D218→E217	TTG→TGC	L313→C312		
	CAT→GCT	H219→A218	TCT→ACG	S314→T313		
	TTA→TTC	L220→F219	TTG→ATG	L315→M314		
	TAC→CAT	Y221→H220	ACC→AGT	T317→S316		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D237	GAC→GAT	D329→D328		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q251	AAG→CGA	K336→R335		
	CCT→TCA	P281→S280	TTA→ATT	L337→I336		
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K291	GGT→CGG	G357→R356		
	CTC→TGC	L313→C312	CAA→CTA	Q448→L447		
	AGC→ACG	S314→T313	GAG→GAT	E484→D483		
	CTC→ATG	L315→M314				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S316				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A320				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D332				

TABLE 31-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
AAA→CGA	K336→R335					
TTG→ATT	L337→I336					
GCT→ACA	A345→T344					
GGA→CGG	G357→R356					
AAT→ATT	N369→I368					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y376					
ACA→AGA	T405→R404					
AAT→GGT	N429→G428					
GCA→TCT	A436→S435					
CAA→CTA	Q448→L447					
GAA→GAT	E484→D483					
ACC→CCA	T501→P500					
GAT→GAA	D536→E535					

f. V246, V247, V248, V249, V250, V251, V252, V253, V254 and V272

In CVS variants V246, V247, V248, V249, V250, V251, V252, V253, V254 and V272, amino acids 53-58 were replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), amino acids 85-99 were replaced by amino acids 93-110 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) and amino acids 174-184 were replaced by amino acids 185-193 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) or 177-185 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941) as described above. In addition, amino acids 212-222 were replaced by random amino acids.

CVS variants V246, V247, V248, V249, V250, V253 and V254 were generated as described in Example 4C.d., using V240 and V19 as templates for the two PCR reactions with oligos set forth in Table 25 above. For example, V246 was

produced using random mutagenic oligos 21-140.1 and 21-140.2 with outer oligos 11-154.3 and 11-154.4 to modify amino acid positions 212 to 221. The PCR reaction with 11-154.3 and 21-140.2 used V240 as template, but the second reaction used V19 as template. CVS variants V251 and V252 were generated as described in Example 4.C.a., using V241 and V19 as templates for the two PCR reactions. V272 was generated as in Example 4C.d., with the exception that V240 was used as template in both PCR reactions.

The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 32 below. Several additional isolates were identified that produce approximately 77% of the valencene titer of CVS V19, but additionally produce high amounts of b-elemene.

TABLE 32

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
V246	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	780	837
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		103.86
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		

TABLE 32-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19 (Shake)	
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→--			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→--			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTG→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→AGG	R195→R196			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	AGA→TAT	R212→Y213			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	ATT→TCA	I213→S214			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	GAT→CCT	D214→P215			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→AAC	S215→N216			
CGT→AGG	R195→R196	ACT→GTT	T216→V217			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→ATC	S217→I218			
ATG→TAT	M212→Y213	GAT→GAC	D218→D219			
ATC→TCA	I213→S214	GAT→CTA	D219→L220			
AAT→CCT	N214→P215	TTG→GCT	L220→A221			
TCA→AAC	S215→N216	GTT→CCA	V221→P222			
ACA→GTT	T216→V217					
AGT→ATC	S217→I218					
GAT→GAC	D218→D219					
CAT→CTA	H219→L220					
TTA→GCT	L220→A221					
TAC→CCA	Y221→P222					
GAG→GAT	E238→D239					
AAA→CAA	K252→Q253					
CAA→AAA	Q292→K293					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
GAT→GAA	D536→E537					
V247	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	781 838	101.59
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	→R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	→A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	→D93	
	---→AGA	---	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	---→GCT	---	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
	---→GAT	---	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96	
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		

TABLE 32-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO.	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→AAG	R212→K213			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→CCT	I213→P214			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→GTG	D214→V215			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→ACG	S215→T216			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→CGC	T216→R217			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→AGC	S217→S218			
ATG→AAG	M212→K213	GAT→CTA	D218→L219			
ATC→CCT	I213→P214	GAT→TCG	D219→S220			
AAT→GTG	N214→V215	TTG→GCA	L220→A221			
TCA→ACG	S215→T216	GTT→CTG	V221→L222			
ACA→CGC	T216→R217	GTT→GCT	V320→A321			
AGT→AGC	S217→S218					
GAT→CTA	D218→L219					
CAT→TCG	H219→S220					
TTA→GCA	L220→A221					
TAC→CTG	Y221→L222					
GAG→GAT	E228→D239					
AAA→CAA	K252→Q253					
CAA→AAA	Q292→K293					
GTT→GCT	V320→A321					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
GAT→GAA	D536→E537					
 V248						
AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	782 839	94 . 32	
AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L			
CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A			
ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T			
GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G			
GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R			
GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K			
GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M			
AAC→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L			
GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D			
GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H			
ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I			
CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y			
AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91			
TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92			
TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93			
---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94			
---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95			
---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96			
CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→ATG	R212→M213			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→CAG	I213→Q214			

TABLE 32-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→CAC	D214→H215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→TTA	S215→L216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→TGT	T216→C217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→TTC	S217→F218		
	ATC→CAG	I213→Q214	GAT→TCC	D218→S219		
	AAT→CAC	N214→H215	GAT→CGT	D219→R220		
	TCA→TTA	S215→L216	TTG→CAT	L220→H221		
	ACA→TGT	T216→C217	GTT→AAA	V221→K222		
	AGT→TTC	S217→F218	AAA→AAG	K499→K500		
	GAT→TCC	D218→S219				
	CAT→CGT	H219→R220				
	TTA→CAT	L220→H221				
	TAC→AAA	Y221→K222				
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239				
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				
V249	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	783 840	100.75
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	GAA→GAG	E42E		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→AGA	---	R91	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GCT	---	A92	
	---→AGA	---	---→GAT	---	D93	
	---→GCT	---	---→A92	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	---→GAT	---	---→D93	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	TTG→---	L175→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TTG→---	L175→---	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	GTA→---	V176→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	AGA→TTT	R212→F213		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	ATT→AAT	I213→N214		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	GAT→TGT	D214→C215		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→GAT	S215→V216		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	ACT→AAA	T216→K217		
	ATG→TTT	M212→F213	TCT→TAC	S217→Y218		
	ATC→AAT	I213→N214	GAT→GCC	D218→A219		
	AAT→TGT	N214→C215	GAT→TTC	D219→F220		
	TCA→GTA	S215→V216	TTG→AAC	L220→T221		

TABLE 32-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	ACA→AAA	T216→K217	GTT→CAG	V221→Q222		
	AGT→TAC	S217→Y218				
	GAT→GCC	D218→A219				
	CAT→TTC	H219→F220				
	TTA→ACC	L220→T221				
	TCA→CAG	Y221→Q222				
	GAG→GAT	E223→D239				
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				
V250	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	784 841	106 .46
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAC→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TAC	R212→Y213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→CGT	I213→R214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→CTA	D214→L215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→AAT	S215→N216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→GAT	T216→D217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→AAT	S217→N218		
	ATG→TAC	M212→Y213	GAT→TAC	D218→Y219		
	ATC→CGT	I213→R214	GAT→GCA	D219→A220		
	AAT→CTA	N214→L215	TTG→GAA	L220→E221		
	TCA→AAT	S215→N216	GTT→TGG	V221→W222		
	ACA→GAT	T216→D217				
	AGT→AAT	S217→N218				
	GAT→TAC	D218→Y219				
	CAT→GCA	H219→A220				
	TTA→GAA	L220→E221				
	TAC→TGG	Y221→W222				
	GAG→GAT	E223→D239				

TABLE 32-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID <u>NO</u>	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				
V251	AAA→CAA	K24Q	GAT→GGT	D28G	785 842	ND
	GAT→GGT	D28G	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	AAA→AGA	K62R		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	AAG→AGA	K62R	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	---→R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	---→A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	---→D93	
	---→AGA	---	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	---→GCT	---	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
	---→GAT	---	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→P96	
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GAT→TCC	R212→S213		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ATT→AAG	I213→K214		
	GTA→---	V176→---	GAT→GCA	D214→A215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→CAA	S215→Q216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→GCA	T216→A217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→CAT	S217→H218		
	ATG→TCC	M212→S213	GAT→AGC	D218→S219		
	ATC→AAG	I213→K214	GAT→CTC	D219→L220		
	AAT→GCA	N214→A215	TTG→GTG	L220→V221		
	TCA→CAA	S215→Q216	GTT→AGT	V221→S222		
	ACA→GCA	T216→A217				
	AGT→CAT	S217→H218				
	GAT→AGC	D218→S219				
	CAT→CTC	H219→L220				
	TTA→GTG	L220→V221				
	TAC→AGT	Y221→S222				
	GAG→GAT	E228→D239				
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				

TABLE 32-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID <u>NO</u>	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
GAT→GAA	D536→E537					
V252	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L	786 843	ND
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	AAA→AGA	K62R		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	AAG→AGA	K62R	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	D93	
	---→AGA	---	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	---→GCT	---	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
	---→GAT	---	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96	
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→AGT	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→TTG	I213→L214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→GTG	D214→V215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→CGG	S215→R216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→TCT	T216→S217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→GAG	S217→E218		
	ATG→AGT	M212→S213	GAT→AAA	D218→K219		
	ATC→TTG	I213→L214	TTG→CCA	L220→P221		
	AAT→GTG	N214→V215	GTT→AAT	V221→N222		
	TCA→CGG	S215→R216				
	ACA→TCT	T216→S217				
	AGT→GAG	S217→E218				
	GAT→AAA	D218→K219				
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220				
	TTA→CCA	L220→P221				
	TAC→AAT	Y221→N222				
	GAG→GAT	E228→D239				
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				

TABLE 32-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19 (Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
V253	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	787 844	ND
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	D93	
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→CAT	R212→H213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→CGC	I213→R214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→ACT	D214→T215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→CCA	S215→P216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→GCT	T216→A217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→TTC	S217→F218		
	ATG→CAT	M212→H213	GAT→TGC	D218→C219		
	ATC→CGC	I213→R214	GAT→AGA	D219→R220		
	AAT→ACT	N214→T215	TTG→GGC	L220→G221		
	TCA→CCA	S215→P216	GTT→GAA	V221→E222		
	ACA→GCT	T216→A217				
	AGT→TTC	S217→F218				
	GAT→TGC	D218→C219				
	CAT→AGA	H219→R220				
	TTA→GGC	L220→G221				
	TAC→GAA	Y221→E222				
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239				
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				
V254	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	788 845	ND
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		

TABLE 32-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt	aa
						Flask)
GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M			
AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L			
GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D			
GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H			
ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I			
CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y			
AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91			
TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92			
TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93			
---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94			
---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95			
---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→P96			
CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→CAG	R212→Q213			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→GTG	I213→V214			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→AGG	D214→R215			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→AAG	S215→K216			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→CGG	T216→R217			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→TGT	S217→C218			
ATG→CAG	M212→Q213	GAT→GTA	D218→V219			
ATC→GTG	I213→V214	GAT→GAA	D219→E220			
AAT→AGG	N214→R215	TTG→GCA	L220→A221			
TCA→AAG	S215→K216	GTT→GTG	V221→V222			
ACA→CGG	T216→R217					
AGT→TGT	S217→C218					
GAT→GTA	D218→V219					
CAT→GAA	H219→E220					
TTA→GCA	L220→A221					
TAC→GTG	Y221→V222					
GAG→GAT	E238→D239					
AAA→CAA	K252→Q253					
CAA→AAA	Q292→K293					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
GAT→GAA	D536→E537					
V272	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	805	862
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		

TABLE 32-continued

CVS Variants						
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO.	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake)	
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92			
TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93			
---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94			
---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95			
---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96			
CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→GCC	R212→A213			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→TTT	I213→F214			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→CTG	D214→L215			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GCT	S215→A216			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→TGC	T216→C217			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→GGC	S217→G218			
ATG→GCC	M212→A213	GAT→CGT	D218→R219			
ATC→TTT	I213→F214	GAT→CGA	D219→R220			
AAT→CTG	N214→L215	TTG→CCC	L220→P221			
TCA→GCT	S215→A216	GTT→ACA	V221→T222			
ACA→TGC	T216→C217	TTG→TGC	L313→C314			
AGT→GGC	S217→G218	TCT→ACG	S314→T315			
GAT→CGT	D218→R219	TTG→ATG	L315→M316			
CAT→CGA	H219→R220	ACC→AGT	T317→S318			
TTA→CCC	L220→P221	AAG→CGA	K336→R337			
TAC→ACA	Y221→T222	TTA→ATT	L337→I338			
GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GGT→CGG	G357→R358			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q253					
CAA→AAA	Q292→K293					
CTC→TGC	L313→C314					
AGC→ACG	S314→T315					
CTC→ATG	L315→M316					
ACT→AGT	T317→S318					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
AAA→CGA	K336→R337					
TTG→ATT	L337→I338					
GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
GGA→CGG	G357→R358					
AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
GAT→GAA	D536→E537					

g. V256, V257, V258, V259, V261, V263, V264, V262, V260, V265, V266 and V273

In CVS variants V256, V257, V258, V259, V261, V263, V264, V262, V260, V265, V266 and V273, amino acids 53-58 were replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), amino acids 85-99 were replaced by amino acids 93-110 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) and amino acids 174-184 were replaced by amino acids 185-193 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) or 177-185 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941) as described above. Some variants that were generated using V243 or

V244 as templates also contained amino acids 212-221 replaced by amino acids 213-221 of TEAS. These variants additionally contain mutations from V75. In addition, amino acids 2-7 were replaced by random amino acids. These CVS variants were generated by direct yeast recombination using mutagenic primers mutCVS2-7 and revAA2-7rnd (see Table 18) using V240, V243 or V244 as templates. The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 33 below.

TABLE 33

CVS Variants						
	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO.	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
V256	TCG→CAA	S2Q	TCA→CAA	S2Q	790 847	74.3
	TCT→ACG	S3T	TCT→ACG	S3T		
	GGA→TTT	G4F	GGT→TTT	G4F		
	GAA→AAC	E5N	GAA→AAC	E5N		
	ACA→TGT	T6C	ACT→TGT	T6C		
	TTT→GCT	F7A	TTT→GCT	F7A		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	D93	
	---→AGA	---	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→----	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→----	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217--		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				

TABLE 33-continued

CVS Variants						
				SEQ	Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V257	TCG→GCA	S2A	TCA→GCA	S2A	791 848	ND
	TCT→GGC	S3G	TCT→GGC	S3G		
	GGA→CGG	G4R	GGT→CGG	G4R		
	GAA→GGG	E5G	GAA→GGG	E5G		
	ACA→GCG	T6A	ACT→GCG	T6A		
	TTT→TCC	F7S	TTT→TCC	F7S		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TTG→---	L175→---	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	GTA→---	V176→---	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217--		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217--	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GAA→GAG	E368E		
	CTC→ATG	L315M	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	ACT→AGT	T317S	GCT→GCC	A517A		
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				

TABLE 33-continued

CVS Variants						
				SEQ	Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GCA→GCC	A517A				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V258	TCG→GTT	S2V	TCA→GTT	S2V	792 849	ND
	TCT→CTC	S3L	TCT→CTC	S3L		
	GGA→AAA	G4K	GGT→AAA	G4K		
	GAA→TCC	E5S	GAA→TCC	E5S		
	ACA→AAG	T6K	ACT→AAG	T6K		
	TTT→CGC	F7R	TTT→CGC	F7R		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTG	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTG	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217 →--		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S		

TABLE 33-continued

CVS Variants						
				SEQ	Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V259 and TCG→AAA	S2K	TCA→AAA	S2K	793 850	104.14	
V260	TCT→GAA	S3E	TCT→GAA	S3E		
	GGA→TGT	G4C	GGT→TGT	G4C		
	GAA→ACG	E5T	GAA→ACG	E5T		
	ACA→ATG	T6M	ACT→ATG	T6M		
	TTT→TTA	F7L	TTT→TTA	F7L		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→J214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→---		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		

TABLE 33-continued

CVS Variants						
				SEQ	Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→--	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E223D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	AAA→AAG	K468K		
	CTC→ATG	L315M	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V261 and V262	TCG→CCA	S2P	TCA→CCA	S2P	794 851	ND
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→--		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		

TABLE 33-continued

CVS Variants						
				SEQ	Valencene	production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→--	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E223D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V263	TCG→TGC	S2C	TCA→TGC	S2C	795 852	114.57
	TCT→ATG	S3M	TCT→ATG	S3M		
	GGA→ACA	G4T	GGT→ACA	G4T		
	GAA→GGT	E5G	GAA→GGT	E5G		
	ACA→GAA	T6E	ACT→GAA	T6E		
	TTT→TCG	F7S	TTT→TCG	F7S		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	→R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	→A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	→D93	
	---→AGA	---	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		

TABLE 33-continued

CVS Variants						
				SEQ	Valencene	production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→--		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V264	TCG→CAG	S2Q	TCA→CAG	S2Q	796 853	ND
	TCT→AAT	S3N	TCT→AAT	S3N		
	GGA→CTT	G4L	GGT→CTT	G4L		
	GAA→GGC	E5G	GAA→GGC	E5G		
	ACA→TAC	T6Y	ACT→TAC	T6Y		
	TTT→TCG	F7S	TTT→TCG	F7S		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		

TABLE 33-continued

CVS Variants						
				SEQ	Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→---		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V265	TCG→TTA	S2L	TCA→TTA	S2L	797	854
	TCT→AAC	S3N	TCT→AAC	S3N		ND
	GGA→TCA	G4S	GGT→TCA	G4S		
	GAA→ATC	E5I	GAA→ATC	E5I		
	ACA→GAT	T6D	ACT→GAT	T6D		
	TTT→TCG	F7S	TTT→TCG	F7S		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		

TABLE 33-continued

CVS Variants						
				SEQ	Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCT→TCC	S119→S122		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	TTG→---	L175→---		
	TCA→TCC	S119→S122	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→J214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→---		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→CAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V266	TCG→CCT	S2P	TCA→CCT	S2P	798 855	ND
	TCT→GAC	S3D	TCT→GAC	S3D		
	GGA→CGC	G4R	GGT→CGC	G4R		
	GAA→ACC	E5T	GAA→ACC	E5T		
	ACA→GGA	T6G	ACT→GGA	T6G		
	TTT→CCA	F7P	TTT→CCA	F7P		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		

TABLE 33-continued

CVS Variants						
			SEQ	Valencene production		
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	→R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	→A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	→D93	
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→--		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTC→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	CTC→ATG	L315M				
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V273	TCG→GCA	S2A	TCA→GCA	S2A	806 863	ND
	TCT→ACT	S3T	TCT→ACT	S3T		
	GGA→TCT	G4S	GGT→TCT	G4S		
	GAA→CAC	E5H	GAA→CAC	E5H		
	ACA→AGT	T6S	ACT→AGT	T6S		
	TTT→CAG	F7Q	TTT→CAG	F7Q		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		

TABLE 33-continued

CVS Variants						
				SEQ	Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
GCT→ACC	A55T		GAT→AGG	D57R		
GAA→GGA	E56G		CAA→AAA	Q58K		
GAT→AGG	D57R		GCT→ATG	A85M		
AAG→AAA	K58K		ATT→TTG	I86L		
GTT→ATT	V60I		CAA→GAT	Q87D		
GCA→ATG	A85M		CAA→CAC	Q88H		
ATA→TTG	I86L		TTG→ATT	L89I		
CAA→GAT	Q87D		TGT→TAC	C90Y		
AAA→CAC	K88H	---	AGA	---	→R91	
TTA→ATT	L89I	---	GCT	---	→A92	
TGT→TAC	C90Y	---	GAT	---	→D93	
---→AGA	---	R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
---→GCT	---	A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
---→GAT	---	D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
CCA→CCT	P91→P94		ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95		GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96		TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
ATT→GAG	I94→E97		GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
GAC→GCT	D95→A98		AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
AGT→CAT	S96→H99		GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
AAT→GAA	N97→E100		TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101		TTG→---	L175→---		
GCT→AAT	A99→N102		GTT→---	V176→---		
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128		CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176		GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
TCA→TCT	S174→S177		GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
TTG→---	L175→---		ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
GTA→---	V176→---		CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179		TCT→GAC	R184→P185		
GAT→CCA	D179→P180		AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
GTA→TTG	V181→L182		ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
ACC→AAG	T182→K183		GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
CCT→TCA	P183→S184		TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
AAG→CCT	K184→P185		ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
TTT→ATT	F209→I210		TCT→---	S217→-		
ATG→TCA	M212→S213		GAT→GAA	D218E		
AAT→TAT	N214→Y215		GAT→CAA	D219Q		
TCA→GAC	S215→D216		GTT→AAG	V221K		
ACA→AAG	T216→K217		GGT→GGG	G276G		
AGT→---	S217→---		CCA→TCA	P281S		
GAT→GAA	D218E		CAT→CAA	H219Q		
CAT→CAA	H219Q		TTG→TGC	L313C		
TTA→TCG	L220S		TCT→ACG	S314T		
TAC→AAG	Y221K		TTG→ATG	L315M		
GAG→GAT	E238D		ACC→AGT	T317S		
AAA→CAA	K252Q		ATT→ACT	I325T		
CCT→TCA	P281S		GAC→GAT	D329D		
CAA→AAA	Q292K		AAG→CGA	K336R		
CTC→TGC	L313C		TTA→ATT	L337I		
AGC→ACG	S314T		GGT→CGG	G357R		
CTC→ATG	L315M		GGT→CGA	G414G		
ACT→AGT	T317S		GAG→GAT	E484D		
CAA→GCT	Q321A					
ATT→ACT	I325T					
GAA→GAT	E333D					
AAA→CGA	K336R					
TTG→ATT	L337I					
GCT→ACA	A345T					
GGA→CGG	G357R					
AAT→ATT	N369I					
TCT→TAC	S377Y					
ACA→AGA	T405R					
GGC→GGA	G414G					
AAT→GGT	N429G					
GCA→TCT	A436S					
GAA→GAT	E484D					
ACC→CCA	T501P					
GAT→GAA	D536E					

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**285**

h. V267, V268, V269, V270 and V271

In CVS variants V267, V268, V269, V270 and V271, amino acids 53-58 were replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), amino acids 85-99 were replaced by amino acids 93-110 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) and amino acids 174-184 were replaced by amino acids 185-193 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) or 177-185 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941) as described above. These variants additionally contain random

**286**

mutations at L106 (V267), or F209 (V268-V271). CVS variants V267, V268, V269, V270 and V271 were generated using V240 as a template, with primers set forth in Table 25 above. The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 34 below.

TABLE 34

CVS Variants						
	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	V19	CVS	V19	nt aa Flask)
V267	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	799	856
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TTG→CTT	L106→L109		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	TTG→---	L175→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TTG→---	L175→---	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	GTA→---	V176→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	GGT→GGG	G276→G277		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	CCA→TCA	P281→S282		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TTG→TGC	L313→C314		
	AAG→CCG	K184→P185	TCT→ACG	S314→T315		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TTG→ATG	L315→M316		
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	ACC→AGT	T317→S318		
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	GAC→GAT	D329→D330		
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	AAG→CGA	K336→R337		
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	TTA→ATT	L337→I338		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GCT→CGG	G357→R358		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	GAG→GAT	E484→D485		
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314				
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				

TABLE 34-continued

CVS Variants						Valencene production	
	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19 (Shake)	
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	V19	CVS	V19	nt aa	Flask)
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485					
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537					
V268	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	801 858	93	
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L			
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A			
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T			
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G			
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R			
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K			
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M			
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L			
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D			
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H			
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I			
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y			
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	D93		
	---→AGA	---	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→P96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	ATT→GAG	I209→E210			
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	GGT→GGG	G276→G277			
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	CCA→TCA	P281→S282			
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TTG→TGC	L313→C314			
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→ACG	S314→T315			
	TTT→GAG	F209→E210	TTG→ATG	L315→M316			
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	ACC→AGT	T317→S318			
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	GAC→GAT	D329→D330			
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	AAG→CGA	K336→R337			
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	TTA→ATT	L337→I338			
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GGT→CGG	G357→R358			
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	GAG→GAT	E484→D485			
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282					
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293					
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314					
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315					
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316					
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318					
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337					
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338					
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358					
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485					

TABLE 34-continued

CVS Variants							
	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production (Shake)	
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	V19	CVS	V19	nt aa	Flask)
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537					
V269	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L	802 859	99.9	
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A			
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T			
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G			
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R			
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K			
	GAT→AGG	D57R	TTG→TTA	L72L			
	AAG→AAA	K58K	GCT→ATG	A85M			
	GTT→ATT	V60I	ATT→TTG	I86L			
	CTG→TTA	L72L	CAA→GAT	Q87D			
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H			
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I			
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y			
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	D93		
	---→AGA	---	R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---	A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---	D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TTG→TCG	L111→S114			
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	TTG→---	L175→---			
	CTT→TCG	L111→S114	GTT→---	V176→---			
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	ATT→GAA	I209→E210			
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	GGT→GGG	G276→G277			
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	CCA→TCA	P281→S282			
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TTG→TGC	L313→C314			
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→ACG	S314→T315			
	TTT→GAA	F209→E210	TTG→ATG	L315→M316			
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	ACC→AGT	T317→S318			
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	GAC→GAT	D329→D330			
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	AAG→CGA	K336→R337			
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	TTA→ATT	L337→I338			
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GGT→CGG	G357→R358			
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	GAG→GAT	E484→D485			
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282					
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293					
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314					
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315					
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316					
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318					
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337					
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338					
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358					
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485					
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537					

TABLE 34-continued

CVS Variants							
	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production (Shake)	
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	V19	CVS	V19	nt aa	Flask)
V270	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	803 860	88.5	
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L			
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A			
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T			
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G			
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R			
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K			
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M			
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L			
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D			
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H			
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I			
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y			
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91			
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92			
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93			
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94			
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95			
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→P96			
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	ATT→TTA	I209→L210			
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	GGT→GGG	G276→G277			
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	CCA→TCA	P281→S282			
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TTG→TGC	L313→C314			
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→ACG	S314→T315			
	TTT→TTA	F209→L210	TTG→ATG	L315→M316			
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	ACC→AGT	T317→S318			
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	GAC→GAT	D329→D330			
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	AAG→CGA	K336→R337			
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	TTA→ATT	L337→I338			
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GGT→CGG	G357→R358			
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	GAG→GAT	E484→D485			
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282					
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293					
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314					
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315					
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316					
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318					
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337					
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338					
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358					
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485					
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537					
V271	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	804 861	93	
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L			
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A			
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T			

TABLE 34-continued

CVS Variants						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO.	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	V19	CVS	V19	nt aa	Flask)
GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G			
GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R			
GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K			
GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M			
AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L			
GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D			
GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H			
ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I			
CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y			
AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91		
TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92		
TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	D93		
---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94			
---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95			
---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→P96			
CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	ATT→ACG	I209→T210			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	GGT→GGG	G276→G277			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	CCA→TCA	P281→S282			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TTG→TGC	L313→C314			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→ACG	S314→T315			
TTT→ACG	F209→T210	TTG→ATG	L315→M316			
ATG→AGA	M212→R213	ACC→AGT	T317→S318			
AAT→GAT	N214→D215	GAC→GAT	D329→D330			
CAT→GAT	H219→D220	AAG→CGA	K336→R337			
TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	TTA→ATT	L337→I338			
GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GGT→CGG	G357→R358			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	GAG→GAT	E484→D485			
CCT→TCA	P281→S282					
CAA→AAA	Q292→K293					
CTC→TGC	L313→C314					
AGC→ACG	S314→T315					
CTC→ATG	L315→M316					
ACT→AGT	T317→S318					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
AAA→CGA	K336→R337					
TTG→ATT	L337→I338					
GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
GGA→CGG	G357→R358					
AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
AAT→GTT	N429→G430					
GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
GAA→GAT	E484→D485					
ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
GAT→GAA	D536→E537					

## i. V274 and V277

In CVS variants V274 and V277, amino acids 3-41 were replaced by amino acids 3-51 of *Vitis vinifera* (SEQ ID NO:346), amino acids 53-58 were replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), amino acids 85-99 were replaced by amino acids 93-110 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942)

and amino acids 174-184 were replaced by amino acids 185-193 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) or 177-185 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941). CVS variant V274 was generated by direct yeast recombination using V240 as a template, with primers set forth in Table 25 above. CVS variant V277 was generated by direct yeast recombination using V245 as a template, with

primers set forth in Table 25 above. The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS

and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 35 below.

TABLE 35

CVS Variants							
					SEQ ID	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake)	
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt	aa	Flask)
V274	TCG→TCT	S2S	TCA→TCT	S2S	807	864	60.13
	TCT→ACT	S3T	TCT→ACT	S3T			
	GGA→CAA	G4Q	GGT→CAA	G4Q			
	GAA→GTC	E5V	GAA→GTC	E5V			
	---→TCA	---→S6	---→TCA	---→S6			
	---→GCA	---→A7	---→GCA	---→A7			
	---→TCT	---→S8	---→TCT	---→S8			
	---→TCT	---→S9	---→TCT	---→S9			
	---→CTA	---→L10	---→CTA	---→L10			
	---→GCC	---→A11	---→GCC	---→A11			
	---→CAG	---→Q12	---→CAG	---→Q12			
	---→ATT	---→I13	---→ATT	---→I13			
	---→CCC	---→P14	---→CCC	---→P14			
	---→CAA	---→Q15	---→CAA	---→Q15			
	---→CCC	---→P16	---→CCC	---→P16			
	ACA→AAA	T6→K17	ACT→AAA	T6→K17			
	TTT→AAT	F7→N18	TTT→AAT	F7→N18			
	ACT→GTG	T10→V21	AGA→CGT	R8→R19			
	GAT→AAC	D12→N23	CCA→CCT	P9→P20			
	CAT→CAC	H14→H25	ACT→GTG	T10→V21			
	CCT→CCC	P15→P26	GCT→GCA	A11→A22			
	AGT→AAC	S16→N27	GAT→AAC	D12→N23			
	TTA→ATT	L17→I28	CAT→CAC	H14→H25			
	AGA→GGT	R19→G30	CCA→CCC	P15→P26			
	AAC→GAC	N20→D31	TCT→AAC	S16→N27			
	CAT→CAA	H21→Q32	TTG→ATT	L17→I28			
	CTC→ATC	L23→I34	AGA→GGT	R19→G30			
	AAA→ACC	K24→T35	AAT→GAC	N20→D31			
	GGT→TAC	G25→Y36	CAT→CAA	H21→Q32			
	GCT→ACT	A26→T37	TTG→ATC	L23→I34			
	TCT→CCT	S27→P38	CAA→ACC	Q24→T35			
	GAT→GAA	D28→E39	GGT→TAC	G25→Y36			
	TTC→GAC	F29→D40	GCA→ACT	A26→T37			
	ACA→---	T31→---	TCA→CCT	S27→P38			
	GAT→ACT	D33→T43	GAT→GAA	D28→E39			
	CAT→CGT	H34→R44	TTT→GAC	F29→D40			
	ACT→GCC	T35→A45	ACT→---	T31→---			
	GCA→TGC	A36→C46	GAT→ACT	D33→T43			
	ACT→AAA	T37→K47	CAT→CGT	H34→R44			
	CAA→GAG	Q38→E48	ACA→GCC	T35→A45			
	GAA→GAG	E39→E49	GCT→TGC	A36→C46			
	CGA→CAG	R40→Q50	ACA→AAA	T37→K47			
	CAC→ATT	H41→I51	AAT→GAG	N38→E48			
	ACA→TTA	T53→L63	GAA→GAG	E39→E49			
	GAT→GCA	D54→A64	AGA→CAG	R40→Q50			
	GCT→ACC	A55→T65	CAT→ATT	H41→I51			
	GAA→GGA	E56→G66	ACT→TTA	T53→L63			
	GAT→AGG	D57→R67	GAT→GCA	D54→A64			
	AAG→AAA	K58→K68	GCA→ACC	A55→T65			
	GTT→ATT	V60→I70	GAA→GGA	E56→G66			
	GCA→ATG	A85→M95	GAT→AGG	D57→R67			
	ATA→TTG	I86→L96	CAA→AAA	Q58→K68			
	CAA→GAT	Q87→D97	GCT→ATG	A85→M95			
	AAA→CAC	K88→H98	ATT→TTG	I86→L96			
	TTA→ATT	L89→I99	CAA→GAT	Q87→D97			
	TGT→TAC	C90→Y100	CAA→CAC	Q88→H98			
	---	---	TTG→ATT	L89→I99			
	---	---	TGT→TAC	C90→Y100			
	---	---	AGA	---			
	CCA→CCT	P91→P104	---	---			
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y105	---	---			
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F106	CCA→CCT	P91→P104			
	ATT→GAG	I94→E107	ATT→TAT	I92→Y105			
	GAC→GCT	D95→A108	CAT→TTT	H93→F106			
	AGT→CAT	S96→H109	ATT→GAG	I94→E107			
	AAT→GAA	N97→E110	GAT→GCT	D95→A108			
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y111	TCT→CAT	S96→H109			
	GCT→AAT	A99→N112	GAT→GAA	D97→E110			

TABLE 35-continued

CVS Variants						
				SEQ ID NO	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake)	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.			
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt	aa
						Flask)
AAG→CAA	K125→Q138	AAA→TAC	K98→Y111			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q186	GCT→AAT	A99→N112			
TCA→TCT	S174→S187	TCA→TCT	S174→S187			
TTG→---	L175→---	TTG→---	L175→---			
GTA→---	V176→---	GTT→---	V176→---			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A189	CAA→GCT	Q178→A189			
GAT→CCA	D179→P190	GAT→CCA	D179→P190			
GTA→TTG	V181→L192	GTT→TTG	V181→L192			
ACC→AAG	T182→K193	ACT→AAG	T182→K193			
CCT→TCA	P183→S194	CCA→TCA	P183→S194			
AAG→CCT	K184→P195	AGA→CCT	R184→P195			
TTT→ATT	F209→I220	GGT→GGG	G276→G287			
ATG→AGA	M212→R223	CCA→TCA	P281→S292			
AAT→GAT	N214→D225	TTG→TGC	L313→C324			
CAT→GAT	H219→D230	TCT→ACG	S314→T325			
TAC→GTT	Y221→V232	TTG→ATG	L315→M326			
GAG→GAT	E238→D249	ACC→AGT	T317→S328			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q263	GAC→GAT	D329→D340			
CCT→TCA	P281→S292	AAG→CGA	K336→R347			
CAA→AAA	Q292→K303	TTA→ATT	L337→I348			
CTC→TGC	L313→C324	GGT→CGG	G357→R368			
AGC→ACG	S314→T325	GAG→GAT	E484→D495			
CTC→ATG	L315→M326					
ACT→AGT	T317→S328					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A332					
GAA→GAT	E333→D344					
AAA→CGA	K336→R347					
TTG→ATT	L337→I348					
GCT→ACA	A345→T356					
GGA→CGG	G357→R368					
AAT→ATT	N369→I380					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y388					
ACA→AGA	T405→R416					
AAT→GGT	N429→G440					
GCA→TCT	A436→S447					
GAA→GAT	E484→D495					
ACC→CCA	T501→P512					
GAT→GAA	D536→E547					
V277	TCG->TCT	S2S	TCA→TCT	S2S	891	887
	TCT→ACT	S3T	TCT→ACT	S3T		93.4
	GGA→CAA	G4Q	GGT→CAA	G4Q		
	GAA→GTC	E5V	GAA→GTC	E5V		
	---→TCA	---→S6	---→TCA	---→S6		
	---→GCA	---→A7	---→GCA	---→A7		
	---→TCT	---→S8	---→TCT	---→S8		
	---→TCT	---→S9	---→TCT	---→S9		
	---→CTA	---→L10	---→CTA	---→L10		
	---→GCC	---→A11	---→GCC	---→A11		
	---→CAG	---→Q12	---→CAG	---→Q12		
	---→ATT	---→I13	---→ATT	---→I13		
	---→CCC	---→P14	---→CCC	---→P14		
	---→CAA	---→Q15	---→CAA	---→Q15		
	---→CCC	---→P16	---→CCC	---→P16		
	ACA→AAA	T6→K17	ACT→AAA	T6→K17		
	TTT→AAT	F7→N18	TTT→AAT	F7→N18		
	ACT→GTG	T10→V21	AGA→CGT	R8→R19		
	GAT→AAC	D12→N23	CCA→CCT	P9→P20		
	CAT->CAC	H14->H25	ACT→GTG	T10→V21		
	CCT->CCC	P15->P26	GCT→GCA	A11→A22		
	AGT→AAC	S16→N27	GAT→AAC	D12→N23		
	TTA→ATT	L17→I28	CAT→CAC	H14->H25		
	AGA→GGT	R19→G30	CCA→CCC	P15→P26		
	AAC→GAC	N20→D31	TCT→AAC	S16→N27		
	CAT→CAA	H21→Q32	TTG→ATT	L17→I28		
	CTC→ATC	L23→I34	AGA→GGT	R19→G30		
	AAA→ACC	K24→T35	AAT→GAC	N20→D31		
	GGT→TAC	G25→Y36	CAT→CAA	H21→Q32		
	GCT→ACT	A26→T37	TTG→ATC	L23→I34		
	TCT→CCT	S27→P38	CAA→ACC	Q24→T35		
	GAT→GAA	D28→E39	GGT→TAC	G25→Y36		

TABLE 35-continued

CVS Variants						
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake)	
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt	aa	Flask)
TTC→GAC	F29→D40	GCA→ACT	A26→T37			
ACA→---	T31→---	TCA→CCT	S27→P38			
GAT→ACT	D33→T43	GAT→GAA	D28→E39			
CAT→CGT	H34→R44	TTT→GAC	F29→D40			
ACT→GCC	T35→A45	ACT→---	T31→---			
GCA→TGC	A36→C46	GAT→ACT	D33→T43			
ACT→AAA	T37→K47	CAT→CGT	H34→R44			
CAA→GAG	Q38→E48	ACA→GCC	T35→A45			
GAA→GAG	E39→E49	GCT→TGC	A36→C46			
CGA→CAG	R40→Q50	ACA→AAA	T37→K47			
CAC→ATT	H41→I51	AAT→GAG	N38→E48			
ACA→TTA	T53→L63	GAA→GAG	E39→E49			
GAT→GCA	D54→A64	AGA→CAG	R40→Q50			
GCT→ACC	A55→T65	CAT→ATT	H41→I51			
GAA→GGA	E56→G66	ACT→TTA	T53→L63			
GAT→AGG	D57→R67	GAT→GCA	D54→A64			
AAG→AAA	K58→K68	GCA→ACC	A55→T65			
GTT→ATT	V60→I70	GAA→GGA	E56→G66			
GCA→ATG	A85→M95	GAT→AGG	D57→R67			
ATA→TTG	I86→L96	CAA→AAA	Q58→K68			
CAA→GAT	Q87→D97	GCT→ATG	A85→M95			
AAA→CAC	K88→H98	ATT→TTG	I86→L96			
TTA→ATT	L89→I99	CAA→GAT	Q87→D97			
TGT→TAC	C90→Y100	CAA→CAC	Q88→H98			
---→AGA	---→R101	TTG→ATT	L89→I99			
---→GCT	---→A102	TGT→TAC	C90→Y100			
---→GAT	---→D103	---→AGA	---→R101			
CCA→CCT	P91→P104	---→GCT	---→A102			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y105	---→GAT	---→D103			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F106	CCA→CCT	P91→P104			
ATT→GAG	I94→E107	ATT→TAT	I92→Y105			
GAC→GCT	D95→A108	CAT→TTT	H93→F106			
AGT→CAT	S96→H109	ATT→GAG	I94→E107			
AAT→GAA	N97→E110	GAT→GCT	D95→A108			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y111	TCT→CAT	S96→H109			
GCT→AAT	A99→N112	GAT→GAA	D97→E110			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q138	AAA→TAC	K98→Y111			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q186	GCT→AAT	A99→N112			
TCA→TCT	S174→S187	TCA→TCT	S174→S187			
TTG→---	L175→---	TTG→---	L175→---			
GTA→---	V176→---	GTT→---	V176→---			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A189	CAA→GCT	Q178→A189			
GAT→CCA	D179→P190	GAT→CCA	D179→P190			
GTA→TTG	V181→L192	GTT→TTG	V181→L192			
ACC→AAG	T182→K193	ACT→AAG	T182→K193			
CCT→TCA	P183→S194	CCA→TCA	P183→S194			
AAG→CCT	K184→P195	AGA→CCT	R184→P195			
TTT→ATT	F209→I220	AGA→GTC	R212→V223			
ATG→GTC	M212→V223	ATT→TAC	I213→Y224			
ATC→TAC	I213→Y224	GAT→---	D214→---			
AAT→---	N214→---	TCT→---	S215→---			
TCA→---	S215→---	ACT→CAA	T216→Q225			
ACA→CAA	T216→Q225	TCT→GAT	S217→D226			
AGT→GAT	S217→D226	GAT→GAA	D218→E227			
GAT→GAA	D218→E227	GAT→GCT	D219→A228			
CAT→GCT	H219→A228	TTG→TTC	L220→F229			
TTA→TTC	L220→F229	GTT→CAT	V221→H230			
TAC→CAT	Y221→H230	TTG→CTG	L270→L279			
GAG→GAT	E238→D247	GGT→GGG	G276→G285			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q261	CCA→TCA	P281→S290			
TTA→CTG	L270→L279	TTG→TGC	L313→C322			
CCT→TCA	P281→S290	TCT→ACG	S314→T323			
CAA→AAA	Q292→K301	TTG→ATG	L315→M324			
CTC→TGC	L313→C322	ACC→AGT	T317→S326			
AGC→ACG	S314→T323	GAC→GAT	D329→D338			
CTC→ATG	L315→M324	AAG→CGA	K336→R345			
ACT→AGT	T317→S326	TTA→ATT	L337→I346			
CAA→GCT	Q321→A330	GGT→CGG	G357→R366			
GAA→GAT	E333→D342	GAG→GAT	E484→D493			
AAA→CGA	K336→R345	ATA→ATC	I538→I547			
TTG→ATT	L337→I346					

TABLE 35-continued

CVS Variants						
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake)	
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt	aa	Flask)
GCT→ACA	A345→T354					
GGA→CGG	G357→R366					
AAT→ATT	N369→I378					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y386					
ACA→AGA	T405→R414					
AAT→GGT	N429→G438					
GCA→TCT	A436→S445					
GAA→GAT	E484→D493					
ACC→CCA	T501→P510					
GAT→GAA	D536→E545					
ATT->ATC	I538->I547					

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## j. V275 and V276

In CVS variants V275 and V276, amino acids 85-99 were replaced by amino acids 96-113 of *Vitis vinifera* (SEQ ID NO:346) as described above (see Table 25). CVS Variants V275 and V276 were generated by direct yeast recombination using V75 as a template. Mutagenic oligo 21-141.7 was used in a single PCR reaction with oligo 11-154.4 and mutagenic

oligo 21-141.8 was used in a single PCR reaction with oligo 11-154.3, with oligos set forth in Table 25 above. The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 36 below. V275 and V276 differ by one mutation, Y387→C389 in V276.

TABLE 36

CVS Variants						
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake)	
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt	aa	Flask)
V275 AAA→CAA	K24Q	GCT→GCA	A85A	808	865	82.8
CAA→AAT	Q38N	ATT→TTA	I86L			
AAG→CAA	K58Q	CAA→CAT	Q88H			
GTT→ATT	V60I	TTG→ATT	L89I			
ATA→TTA	I86L	CCA→AAT	P91N			
AAA→CAT	K88H	ATT→AAT	I92N			
TTA→ATT	L89I	CAT→TTT	H93F			
CCA→AAT	P91N	ATT→CAT	I94H			
ATC→AAT	I92N	GAT→GAC	D95D			
TAT→TTT	Y93F	TCT→TGC	S96C			
ATT→CAT	I94H	GAT→AAT	D97N			
AGT→TGC	S96C	AAA→GAT	K98D			
AGA→GAT	R98D	GCT→ATG	A99M			
GCT→ATG	A99M	---→GGT	---			
--- →GGT	---	→G101	---→GAT			
--- →GAT	---	→D102	GGT→GGG			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q127	CCA→TCA	P281→S283			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q175	TTG→TGC	L313→C315			
AAG→AGA	K184→R186	TCT→ACG	S314→T316			
TTT→ATT	F209→I211	TTG→ATG	L315→M317			
ATG→AGA	M212→R214	ACC→AGT	T317→S319			
AAT→GAT	N214→D216	GAC→GAT	D329→D331			
CAT→GAT	H219→D221	AAG→CGA	K336→R338			
TAC→GTT	Y221→V223	TTA→ATT	L337→I339			
GAG→GAT	E238→D240	GGT→CGG	G357→R359			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q254					
CCT→TCA	P281→S283					
CAA→AAA	Q292→K294					
CTC→TGC	L313→C315					
AGC→ACG	S314→T316					
CTC→ATG	L315→M317					
ACT→AGT	T317→S319					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A323					
GAA→GAT	E333→D335					
AAA→CGA	K336→R338					
TTG→ATT	L337→I339					

TABLE 36-continued

CVS Variants						Valencene production
	Nucleotide changes vs. wildtype	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs. wildtype	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19 (Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	GCT→ACA	A345→T347				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R359				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I371				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y379				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R407				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G431				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S438				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P503				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E538				
V276	AAA→CAA	K24Q	GCT→GCA	A85A	866 809	107
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	ATT→TTA	I86L		
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	CAA→CAT	Q88H		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	ATA→TTA	I86L	CCA→AAT	P91N		
	AAA→CAT	K88H	ATT→AGT	I92S		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	CAT→TTT	H93F		
	CCA→AAT	P91N	ATT→CAT	I94H		
	ATC→AGT	I92S	GAT→GAC	D95D		
	TAT→TTT	Y93F	TCT→TGC	S96C		
	ATT→CAT	I94H	GAT→AAT	D97N		
	AGT→TGC	S96C	AAA→GAT	K98D		
	AGA→GAT	R98D	GCT→ATG	A99M		
	GCT→ATG	A99M	---→GGT	---	G101	
	--- →GGT	---	→G101	---	→GAT	--- →D102
	--- →GAT	---	→D102	TTG→CTG	L147→L149	
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q127	GGT→GGG	G276→G278		
	TTG- >CTG	L147- >L149	CCA→TCA	P281→S283		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q175	TTG→TGC	L313→C315		
	AAG→AGA	K184→R186	TCT→ACG	S314→T316		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I211	TTG→ATG	L315→M317		
	ATG→AGA	M212→R214	ACC→AGT	T317→S319		
	AAT→GAT	N214→D216	GAC→GAT	D329→D331		
	CAT→GAT	H219→D221	AAG→CGA	K336→R338		
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V223	TTA→ATT	L337→I339		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D240	GGT→CGG	G357→R359		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q254	TAT→TGT	Y387→C389		
	CCT→TCA	P281→S283	ATT→ATC	I440→I442		
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K294				
	CTC→TGC	L313→C315				
	AGC→ACG	S314→T316				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M317				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S319				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A323				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D335				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R338				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I339				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T347				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R359				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I371				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y379				
	TAC→TGT	Y387→C389				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R407				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G431				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S438				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P503				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E538				

k. V278, V279, V280 and V281

CVS variants V278, V279, V280 and V281 were generated by error-prone PCR as described in Example 3.a using V240 and V245 as templates, with the following exceptions. First, primers 11-154.3 and 11-154.4 (see Table 25) were used in

the PCR reactions. Second, cloning was accomplished by direct yeast recombination as in Example 5.1. The variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19 are set forth in Table 37 below.

TABLE 37

CVS Variants						
	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	Valencene production (% vs. V19) (Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
V278	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	888 892	66
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	D93	
	--- →AGA	---	→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	--- →GCT	---	→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
	--- →GAT	---	→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96	
	CCA- >CCT	P91->P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAC	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAC	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	GCT→GCA	A150→A153		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	TTG→---	L175→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TTG→---	L175→---	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	GTA→---	V176→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	AGA→AGG	R198→R199		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→GTT	D214→V215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	GGT→GGG	G276→G277		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	CCA→TCA	P281→S282		
	CGT- >AGG	R198- >R199	TTG→TGC	L313→C314		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→ACG	S314→T315		
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	TTG→ATG	L315→M316		
	AAT→GTT	N214→V215	ACC→AGT	T317→S318		
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	GAC→GAT	D329→D330		
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	AAG→CGA	K336→R337		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	TTA→ATT	L337→I338		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	GGT→CGG	G357→R358		
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282	GAG→GAT	E484→D485		
	ACT→ACC	T303→T304	CCA→TCA	P506→S507		
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314				
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GTT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	CCA→TCA	P506→S507D				
	GAT→GAA	536→E537				

TABLE 37-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID <u>NO</u>	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
V279	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	889 893	75
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG->AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	--->AGA	---	R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	--->GCT	---	A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	--->GAT	---	D93	
	--->AGA	---	--->R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	--->GCT	---	--->A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
	--->GAT	---	--->D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96	
	CCA->CCT	P91->P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG->---	L175->---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA->---	V176->---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	ACT→GCT	T257→A258		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	GGT→GGG	G276→G277		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	CCA→TCA	P281→S282		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TTG→TGC	L313→C314		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→ACG	S314→T315		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TTG→ATG	L315→M316		
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	ACC→AGT	T317→S318		
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	GAC→GAT	D329→D330		
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	AAG→CGA	K336→R337		
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	TTA→ATT	L337→I338		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GGT→CGG	G357→R358		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	AAT→AGT	N410→S411		
	ACT→GCT	T257→A258	GAG→GAT	E484→D485		
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314				
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→AGT	N410→S411				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				

TABLE 37-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19 (Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
V280	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	890 894	70
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	ATT→GTT	I60V		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	GTT→CTT	V69L		
	GTA→CTT	V69L	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→AGA	---	R91	
	--- →AGA	---	--- →R91	---	--- →GCT	
	--- →GCT	---	--- →A92	---	--- →GAT	
	--- →GAT	---	--- →D93	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	ACT→ACC	T103→T106		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	TTG→---	L175→---		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→---	V176→---		
	TTG→---	L175→---	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	GTA→---	V176→---	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	GGT→GGG	G276→G277		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	CCA→TCA	P281→S282		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TTG→TGC	L313→C314		
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	TCT→ACG	S314→T315		
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	TTG→ATG	L315→M316		
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	ACC→AGT	T317→S318		
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	GAC→GAT	D329→D330		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	AAG→CGA	K336→R337		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	TTA→ATT	L337→I338		
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282	GGT→CGG	G357→R358		
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293	GAG→GAT	E484→D485		
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314				
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338				
	GCT ->ACA	A345→T346				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				
V281	AGA→AAA	R19K	TTT→TTC	F13F	896 895	90.17
	AAA→CCA	K24P	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	CAA→TAT	Q38Y	CAA→CCA	Q24P		

TABLE 37-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
ACA→TTA	T53L	AAT→TAT	N38Y			
GAT→GCA	D54A	ACT→TTA	T53L			
GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→GCA	D54A			
GAA→GGA	E56G	GCA→ACC	A55T			
GAT→AGG	D57R	GAA→GGA	E56G			
AAG->AAA	K58K	GAT→AGG	D57R			
GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→AAA	Q58K			
GCA→ATG	A85M	GCT→ATG	A85M			
ATA→TTG	I86L	ATT→TTG	I86L			
CAA→GAT	Q87D	CAA→GAT	Q87D			
AAA→CAC	K88H	CAA→CAC	Q88H			
TTA→ATT	L89I	TTG→ATT	L89I			
TGT→TAC	C90Y	TGT→TAC	C90Y			
--->AGA	---	--->AGA	---	R91		
--->GCT	---	--->GCT	---	A92		
--->GAT	---	--->GAT	---	D93		
CCA->CCT	P91->P94	CCA→CCT	P91→P94			
ATC→TAT	I92->Y95	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95			
TAT→TTT	Y93->F96	CAT→TTT	H93→F96			
ATT→GAG	I94->E97	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
GAC→GCT	D95->A98	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
AGT→CAT	S96->H99	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
AAT→GAA	N97->E100	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
AGA→TAC	R98->Y101	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
GCT→AAT	A99->N102	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAG→CAA	K125->Q128	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AAG→CAA	K173->Q176	TTG→---	L175→---			
TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTT→---	V176→---			
TTG->---	L175→---	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
GTA->---	V176→---	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
CAG→GCT	Q178->A179	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
GAT→CCA	D179->P180	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→TTG	V181->L182	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
ACC→AAG	T182->K183	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
CCT→TCA	P183->S184	AGA→GTC	R212→V213			
AAG→CCT	K184->P185	ATT→TAC	I213→Y214			
TTT→ATT	F209->I210	GAT>---	D214>---			
ATG→GTC	M212->V213	TCT→---	S215>---			
ATC→TAC	I213->Y214	ACT→CAA	T216→Q215			
AAT->---	N214->---	TCT→GAT	S217→D216			
TCA->---	S215->---	GAT→GAA	D218→E217			
ACA→CAA	T216->Q215	GAT→GCT	D219→A218			
AGT→GAT	S217->D216	TTG→TTC	L220→F219			
GAT→GAA	D218->E217	GTT→CAT	V221→H220			
CAT→GCT	H219->A218	GGT→GGG	G276→G275			
TTA→TTC	L220->F219	CCA→TCA	P281→S280			
TAC→CAT	Y221->H220	TTG→TGC	L313→C312			
GAG→GAT	E238->D237	TCT→ACG	S314→T313			
AAA→CAA	K252->Q251	TTG→ATG	L315→M314			
CCT→TCA	P281->S280	ACC→AGT	T317→S316			
CAA→AAA	Q292->K291	GAC→GAT	D329→D328			
CTC→TGC	L313->C312	AAG→CGA	K336→R335			
AGC→ACG	S314->T313	TTA→ATT	L337→I336			
CTC→ATG	L315->M314	GGT→CGG	G357→R356			
ACT→AGT	T317->S316	GAG→GAT	E484→D483			
CAA→GCT	Q321->A320					
GAA→GAT	E333->S322					
AAA→CGA	K336->R335					
TTG→ATT	L337->I336					
GCT→ACA	A345->T344					
GGA→CGG	G357->R356					
AAT→ATT	N369->I368					
TCT→TAC	S377->Y376					
ACA→AGA	T405->R404					
AAT→GGT	N429->G428					
GCA→TCT	A436->S435					
GAA→GAT	E484->D483					
ACC→CCA	T501->P500					
GAT→GAA	D536->E535					

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## Example 6

## Generation and Screening of Further Valencene Synthase Mutants

Further additional valencene synthase mutants were produced using a variety of methods. The mutants were generated as described below in subsections a-f.

Mutants were screened in ALX7-95 using the microvial method described in Example 3.C.2, above, and mutants with >110% valencene productivity of CVS V19 (i.e., 10% increase in valencene versus CVS V19) were further screened in shake flask cultures. Tables 38-40 below sets forth the amino acid changes based on the designed sequence, although attempts to sequence the mutants were not successful. The Tables also set forth the percent (%) valencene production in initial microcultures and shake flask cultures relative to the valencene production of transformants containing the CVS V19 gene.

## a. V282

CVS V19 (SEQ ID NO:129) was used as a template to generate V282. In CVS variant V282, amino acids 53-58 were replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), amino acids 85-99 were replaced by amino acids 93-110 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) and amino acids 174-184 were replaced by amino acids 185-193 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) or 177-185 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), and amino acids 212-221 were replaced by random amino acids as described above (see Table 27). This mutant was prepared as described above in Example 5f.

TABLE 38

CVS Variant V282			
Mutant	Amino Acid Changes	Initial micro-culture % vs. V19	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake Flask)
V282	All V240 mutations plus up to 10 additional amino acid changes from AA212-221	ND	96.30

## b. V283

CVS variant V283 was generated as described in Example 5f above for CVS variant V246, using V241 as a template. Several additional isolates were identified that produce >77% valencene as compared to CVS V19, but additionally produce high amounts of b-elemene.

TABLE 39

CVS Variant V283			
Mutant	Amino Acid Changes	Initial micro-culture % vs. V19	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake Flask)
V283	All V241 mutations plus up to 10 additional amino acid changes from AA212-221	ND	94.01

## c. V284 and V285

CVS variants V284 and V285 were generated as described in Example 5f above for CVS variant V246, using V240 as a template. Several additional isolates were identified that produce greater than approximately 77% of the valencene titer of CVS V19, but additionally produce high amounts of b-el- emene.

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TABLE 40

CVS Variants V284 and V285			
Mutant	Amino Acid Changes	Initial micro-culture % vs. V19	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake Flask)
V284	All V240 mutations plus up to 10 additional amino acid changes from AA212-221	ND	80.92
V285	All V240 mutations plus up to 10 additional amino acid changes from AA212-221	ND	94.96

## d. Variants Containing Randomized Residues from Amino Acids 212-221

CVS V19 and V75 were used as templates to generate additional CVS variants containing randomized residues from amino acids 212-221. These mutants were generated as previously described in Example 5f above. Eight isolates generated using CVS V19 as a template were identified as producing >80% valencene as compared to CVS V19. Twelve isolates generated using V75 as a template were identified as producing >74% valencene as compared to CVS V19.

## e. Variants Containing Directed Point Mutations

Additional CVS variants were generated containing point mutations at positions L310, H360 or Q370 as set forth below by a single PCR reaction from the template gene using forward and reverse oligos set forth in Table 25 above.

Variants containing the point mutation L310H were generated, whereby V75 and V240 were modified to have the mutation L310H. The variants were tested in microculture for production of valencene. The results showed that V75+L310H averaged 95.5% of valencene production of variant V19, while V240+L310H averaged 77.7% valencene production of variant V19. The results suggested that the L310H mutation did not have a positive impact in the V240 background.

Further, V19 was used as a template to generate point mutations at amino acid H360 or Q370, and 8 individual isolates were identified that produced 68-100% valencene as compared to CVS V19.

## f. Variants Containing Swaps at the N-Terminus

Additional CVS variants were generated containing swaps at the extreme N-terminus of CVS by replacement of nucleotides encoding residues 1-15 of CVS with corresponding sequences from each of three heterologous terpene synthase genes. The three heterologous terpene synthase genes were 5-epi-aristolochene synthase from *Nicotiana tabacum* (TEAS, SEQ ID NO:941), prennaspirodiene synthase from *Hyoscyamus muticus* (HPS, SEQ ID NO:942) or valencene synthase from *Vitis vinifera* (SEQ ID NO:346). CVS variants V240, V243, and V245 were used as templates to generate the mutants. Production of valencene was determined, and the results showed that the mutants resulted in reduced production of valencene compared to V19.

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Example 7

## Production of Nookatone

The valencene-containing soybean oil, produced by fermentation as described in Example 2, was concentrated and

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purified using wiped-film distillation at 100° C. and 350 mTorr to generate an oil that contained approximately 68% valencene by weight. This material was converted to nootkatone by two different methods described below.

**A. Oxidation of Valencene to Nootkatone Using Chromium Trioxide**

The valencene distillate produced as described above was oxidized to nootkatone using chromium trioxide and pyridine in dicholoromethane as follows. Chromium trioxide (369 g, 3.69 mol, 22 eq) was added in portions to a solution of pyridine (584 g, 7.4 mol, 44 eq) in 5 L of dicholoromethane. The mixture was stirred for 10 minutes, 50 grams of valencene distillate (68% w/w, 0.167 mol, 1 eq) was added over four minutes, and the mixture was stirred at 22° C. for 18 hours. The liquor was drained from the vessel, and the solids were washed twice with 2 L of methyl tert-butyl ether (MTBE). The combined organic layers were further diluted with 2 L of MTBE and successively washed three times with 1.25 L of 5% sodium hydroxide, twice with 2 L of 5% hydrochloric acid, and once with 2 L of brine. The organic phase was dried over 200 grams of anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated by evaporation to give 36.8 grams crude nootkatone (48% w/w, 0.081 mol, 48% yield).

**B. Oxidation of Valencene to Nootkatone Using Silica Phosphonate-Immobilized Chromium (III) Catalyst**

Silica phosphonate chromium (III) resin (48.9 g, PhosphonicS, Ltd.) was placed in a 5 L round bottom flask equipped with a condenser, thermowell, overhead stirrer, and sparge tube. Two (2) L of t-butanol and valencene distillate (68%, 500 g, 1.67 moles, 1 eq) were added, the contents were heated to 45° C., and the heterogeneous suspension was allowed to stir as oxygen was sparged through the solution (ca 1.5 L/min) and nitrogen flushed over the head-space. 70% t-butyl hydroperoxide in water (TBHP, 315 g, 2.45 moles, 1.47 eq) was added to the solution over 2 hrs while the temperature of the reaction was heated and maintained at 60±5° C. The reaction was allowed to stir until >90% of the valencene was consumed, as determined by gas chromatography. The reaction was then allowed to cool to room temperature and the silica catalyst removed by filtration. The flask and resin were washed with 500 mL isopropanol. One (1) L of deionized water was added to the combined organic solution (t-butanol and isopropanol), and the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure by evaporation to afford an amber colored oil. The oil was dissolved in 3 L of toluene and washed with 3.125 L of 15% sulfuric acid for 15 minutes with vigorous agitation. The aqueous layer was removed and re-extracted with 1 L of toluene. The combined toluene layers were then washed three times with 2.5 L of 1 M sodium hydroxide, twice with 500 mL saturated sodium chloride, and dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. After filtration, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure by evaporation to afford 378 g of viscous amber oil (33% nootkatone by weight, 0.57 moles, 34% yield).

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## Example 8

## Analysis of Terpene Product Distribution of CVS Variants

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In this example, gas chromatography (GC) was used to determine the product distribution of the terpenes produced by the variant valencene synthases. Analysis of the products produced by yeast strains expressing valencene synthase by gas chromatography indicates that the enzyme produces valencene as the primary product. A number of byproducts, including compounds referred to as Peak 1 (tentatively identified as  $\beta$ -selinene), Peak 2 (tentatively identified as  $\tau$ -selinene), Peak 3 (identified as eremophilene), Peak 4 (identified as 7-epi- $\alpha$ -selinene), and Peak 5 (unidentified), as well as  $\beta$ -elemene and a number of minor additional products were also produced.  $\beta$ -Elemene is almost certainly a degradation product of the mechanistic intermediate germacrene A, formed via Cope rearrangement (de Kraker et al. (2001) *Plant Physiol.* 125:1930-1940).

The results are shown in Tables 41 and 42 below, which set forth the distribution of terpene products, as a percentage of the total amount of terpenes produced, defined herein as the sum of the amounts of valencene,  $\beta$ -elemene, and Peaks 1 through 5, as measured by GC peak area. Table 41 below sets forth the distribution of products for variants CVS V19, V71, V73, V75, V229 and V231 (see Tables 19 and 27 above) produced from shake flask cultures. In variants V71, V73, and V75 the amount of valencene produced as a percentage of the total amount of terpenes was about 71%, as compared to 66% for variant CVS V19. A corresponding decrease in the amount of  $\beta$ -elemene formed in these variants was observed, suggesting that the variant enzymes were more efficient at pushing the reaction to completion rather than stopping at the germacrene A intermediate. Distribution of the remaining byproducts from the valencene synthase variants were similar between the variant enzymes. In variants V229 and V231, valencene again represented a larger proportion of the product mixture (72.8%) than was produced by variant CVS V19 (67.66%). With V229 and V231, decreases in the percentages of both  $\beta$ -elemene and Peak 3 were observed.

Table 42 below shows a similar comparison of yeast strains expressing valencene synthase variants grown in 3 L fermentation cultures. It was observed that the product distribution from variant CVS V19 was similar, but not identical, in fermentor cultivation to the product distribution seen in shake flask cultures. Variants V73 and V75 had altered product distributions leading to a larger percentage of the total product being represented by valencene. In each of these variants, the amount of  $\beta$ -elemene observed was less than that observed for variant CVS V19, again suggesting that the enzymes were more efficient at pushing the reaction to completion rather than stopping at intermediate germacrene A. The amounts of Peaks 1 through 4 produced by these variants were all similar to the CVS V19 variant. Interestingly, more of the Peak 5 compound was produced by variant V75 compared to variant CVS V19, but less Peak 5 product was produced by V73. This suggested that variations in culture conditions might also influence product distribution with respect to this unidentified byproduct.

TABLE 41

Distribution of products generated by valencene synthase variants in shake flask cultures							
Enzyme variant	Valencene	β-Elemene	Peak 1	Peak 2	Peak 3	Peak 4	Peak 5
Experiment 1							
V19	66.09%	8.24%	1.66%	5.93%	3.56%	8.58%	5.94%
V71	71.3%	3.23%	1.62%	6.09%	3.32%	8.51%	5.93%
V73	71.71%	3.02%	1.56%	6.13%	3.23%	8.41%	5.95%
V75	70.86%	3.89%	1.73%	6.10%	3.38%	8.23%	5.8%
Experiment 2							
V19	67.66%	6.28%	1.59%	6.12%	4.14%	8.59%	5.61%
V229	72.8%	2.81%	1.58%	6.28%	2.68%	8.31%	5.53%
V231	72.8%	2.88%	1.59%	6.29%	2.66%	8.29%	5.48%

In general, it was observed that the proportion of products produced by some variant valencene synthase differ from those produced by the wild type enzyme or variants V18 and V19, whose product profiles are similar to the wild type valencene synthase. In particular, the proportion of valencene produced by some variants was higher than that observed in V19. These data indicated that variants with altered product selectivity can be produced by introducing mutations into valencene synthase and that some variants produce a greater proportion of valencene in the product mix.

ments compared to V240 such as M1T, S2A, S3G, G4E, E5A, F7G, A11T, N20D, L23S, Y152H (Y152→H155), E163D (E163→D166), K173E (K173→E176), M210T (M210→T211), C361R(C361→R362), Q448L (Q448→L449), C465S(C465→S466), K468Q (K468→Q469), K499E(K499→E500), P500L (P500→L501) and/or A539V (A539→V540).

CVS variant V292 was generated from V245 as a template sequence so that the variant has amino acids 53-58 replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), amino

TABLE 42

Distribution of products generated by valencene synthase variants in 3 L fermentor cultures							
Enzyme variant	Valencene	β-Elemene	Peak 1	Peak 2	Peak 3	Peak 4	Peak 5
V19	68.72%	6.94%	1.35%	6.26%	1.67%	8.92%	6.14%
V73	74.02%	2.90%	1.44%	6.46%	1.81%	8.75%	4.61%
V75	70.27%	2.95%	1.43%	6.03%	1.55%	8.39%	9.38%

#### Example 9

##### Additional Valencene Synthase Mutants

Additional valencene synthase mutants were produced using a valencene synthase above as a template to introduce further amino acid replacements or swaps using error prone PCR and overlapping PCR methods similar to those described above using primers that introduce mutations at multiple codon positions simultaneously. For example, some additional mutants were generated using valencene synthase V19, V240 or V245 as the template in a PCR reaction or reactions using primers set forth in Table 25. The generated mutants were screened for valencene production as described above. The Table below set forth the generated variants, including amino acid and nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS V19, and valencene production % versus CVS V19.

CVS variants V293, V299, V300, V304, V305, V306, V307 and V308 were generated from V240 as a template sequence so that the variants have amino acids 53-58 replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), amino acids 85-99 replaced by amino acids 93-110 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) and amino acids 174-184 replaced by amino acids 185-193 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) or 177-185 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941) as described above. In addition, the variants all were generated to contain one or more other amino acid replace-

40 acids 85-99 replaced by amino acids 93-110 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942), amino acids 174-184 replaced by amino acids 185-193 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) or 177-185 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), and amino acids 212-221 were replaced by amino acids 223-230 of *Vitis* (SEQ ID NO:346) as described above. In addition, the variant was generated to contain an amino acid replacement V439L (V439→L438) compared to V245.

45 CVS variants V311 and V312 were generated from V19 as a template sequence. In addition, in the variants, amino acids 90-99 of CVS were replaced by amino acids 101-113 of *Vitis vinifera* set forth in SEQ ID NO:346 by direct yeast recombination as described above and using V19 as template (see Table 25). Mutagenic oligo 21-141.3 was used in a single PCR reaction with oligo 11-154.4 and mutagenic oligo 50 21-141.4 was used in a single PCR reaction with oligo 55 11-154.3, with oligos set forth in Table 25 above. V311 and V312 differ by two mutations, I82V and L399→S401 in V312.

In CVS variant V314, amino acids 3-41 were replaced by 50 amino acids 3-51 of *Vitis* (SEQ ID NO:346), amino acids 53-58 were replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), amino acids 85-99 were replaced by amino acids 96-112 of *Vitis* (SEQ ID NO:346) and amino acids 174-184 were replaced by amino acids 185-193 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) or 177-185 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), and amino 55 acids 212-221 were replaced by amino acids 223-230 of *Vitis* (SEQ ID NO:346) by direct yeast recombination as described above (see Table 25).

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CVS variants V297 and V313 were generated using V240 or V314 as template, respectively, by replacing amino acids 115-146 by amino acids 128-159 of *Vitis vinifera* (SEQ ID NO:346). Three PCR fragments were combined by direct recombination as described above (see Table 25). The first PCR fragment used oligo 11-154.3 and mutagenic primer 21-145.30 with either V240 or V314 as template. The second PCR fragment used mutagenic primers 21-145.29 and 21-145.40 with *Vitis vinifera* (SEQ ID NO:346) as template. The third PCR fragment used oligo 11-154.4 and mutagenic oligo 21-145.39 with V240 as template. Thus, for CVS variant V313, in addition to the swaps described above for V314, in V313 amino acids 114-146 were replaced by amino acids 128-159 of *Vitis* (SEQ ID NO:346) by direct yeast recombination as described above (see Table 25). In addition, the variant was generated to contain an amino acid replacement H102Y (H102→Y114) compared to V314. CVS variant V297, which was generated from V240 as a template sequence, has amino acids 53-58 replaced by amino acids 58-63 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941), amino acids 85-99

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replaced by amino acids 93-110 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942), amino acids 114-146 replaced by amino acids 128-159 of *Vitis* (SEQ ID NO:346) and amino acids 174-184 replaced by amino acids 185-193 of HPS (SEQ ID NO:942) or 177-185 of TEAS (SEQ ID NO:941).

V260 (V259), V263 and V277 were used as templates to generate point mutations at amino acids 196, 197, 198, 200, 348 or 399 to generate CVS variants V287, V288, V289, V290, V294, V295, V296, V298, V301, V302, V303, V309, 10 V310, V315. Some of the resulting identified mutations generated by the designed mutation strategy resulted in no differences from the template, silent mutations or reversions to wildtype sequence.

Each of the above variants, including amino acid and 15 nucleotide changes versus both wildtype CVS and CVS19, and valence production % versus CVS19 as assessed in shake flask cultures are set forth in Table 43. No data is provided for valencene production of variants V299, V300, V304, V305, V306, V307, V308 because these variants were tested only in microculture and not shake flask for valencene production.

TABLE 43

CVS Variants						
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	Valencene production % vs. V19 (Shake Flask)	
					SEQ ID NO.	
V287	TCG→AAA	S2K	TCA→AAA	S2K	945 944	75.8
	TCT→GAA	S3E	TCT→GAA	S3E		
	GGA→TGT	G4C	GGT→TGT	G4C		
	GAA→ACG	E5T	GAA→ACG	E5T		
	ACA→ATG	T6M	ACT→ATG	T6M		
	TTT→TTA	F7L	TTT→TTA	F7L		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→CGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG->AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	D93	
	---→AGA	---	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA->CCT	P91->P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC->TAT	I92->Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93->F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94->E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95->A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96->H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97->E100	TTG→CTG	L161->L164		
	AGA→TAC	R98->Y101	TCA→TCT	S174->S177		
	GCT→AAT	A99->N102	TTG→---	L175→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125->Q128	GTT→---	V176→---		
	TTA->CTG	L161->L164	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173->Q176	GAT→CCA	D179->P180		
	TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTT→TTG	V181->L182		
	TTG->---	L175->---	ACT→AAG	T182->K183		
	GTA->---	V176->---	CCA→TCA	P183->S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178->A179	AGA→CCT	R184->P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179->P180	AGA→TCA	R212->S213		
	GTA->TTG	V181->L182	ATT→ATC	I213->I214		
	ACC->AAG	T182->K183	GAT→TAT	D214->Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183->S184	TCT→GAC	S215->D216		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID <u>NO</u>	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→---		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GAA→GAG	E348E		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	CTC→ATG	L315M	AAA→AAG	K468K		
	ACT→AGT	T317S	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GAA→GAG	E348E				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V288	TCG→AAA	S2K	TCA→AAA	S2K	947 946	92.4
	TCT→GAA	S3E	TCT→GAA	S3E		
	GGA→TGT	G4C	GGT→TGT	G4C		
	GAA→ACG	E5T	GAA→ACG	E5T		
	ACA→ATG	T6M	ACT→ATG	T6M		
	TTT→TTA	F7L	TTT→TTA	F7L		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO.	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTT->TTG	V181->L182			
TTG->---	L175->---	ACT->AAG	T182->K183			
GTA->---	V176->---	CCA->TCA	P183->S184			
CAG->GCT	Q178->A179	AGA->CCT	R184->P185			
GAT->CCA	D179->P180	AGA->TCA	R212->S213			
GTA->TTG	V181->L182	ATT->ATC	I213->I214			
ACC->AAG	T182->K183	GAT->TAT	D214->Y215			
CCT->TCA	P183->S184	TCT->GAC	S215->D216			
AAG->CCT	K184->P185	ACT->AAG	T216->K217			
TTT->ATT	F209->I210	TCT->---	S217->---			
ATG->TCA	M212->S213	GAT->GAA	D218E			
AAT->TAT	N214->Y215	GAT->CAA	D219Q			
TCA->GAC	S215->D216	TTG->TCG	L220S			
ACA->AAG	T216->K217	TCT->AAG	V221K			
AGT->---	S217->---	GGT->GGG	G276G			
GAT->GAA	D218E	CCA->TCA	P281S			
CAT->CAA	H219Q	TTG->TGC	L313C			
TTA->TCG	L220S	TCT->GCG	S314A			
TAC->AAG	Y221K	TTG->ATG	L315M			
GAG->GAT	E238D	ACC->AGT	T317S			
AAA->CAA	K252Q	GAC->GAT	D329D			
CCT->TCA	P281S	AAG->CGA	K336R			
CAA->AAA	Q292K	TTA->ATT	L337I			
CTC->TGC	L313C	GAA->GCT	E348A			
AGC->GGG	S314A	GGT->CGG	G357R			
CTC->ATG	L315M	AAA->AAG	K468K			
ACT->AGT	T317S	GAG->GAT	E484D			
CAA->GCT	Q321A					
GAA->GAT	E333D					
AAA->CGA	K336R					
TTG->ATT	L337I					
GCT->ACA	A345T					
GAA->GCT	E348A					
GGA->CGG	G357R					
AAT->ATT	N369I					
TCT->TAC	S377Y					
ACA->AGA	T405R					
AAT->GGT	N429G					
GCA->TCT	A436S					
GAA->GAT	E484D					
ACC->CCA	T501P					
GAT->GAA	D536E					
V289	TCG->TGC	S2C	TCA->TGC	S2C	949 948	83.2
	TCT->ATG	S3M	TCT->ATG	S3M		
	GGA->ACA	G4T	GGT->ACA	G4T		
	GAA->GGT	E5G	GAA->GGT	E5G		
	ACA->GAA	T6E	ACT->GAA	T6E		
	TTT->TCG	F7S	TTT->TCG	F7S		
	AGA->AAA	R19K	AGA->AAA	R19K		
	AAA->CAA	K24Q	ACT->TTA	T53L		
	CAA->AAT	Q38N	GAT->GCA	D54A		
	ACA->TTA	T53L	GCA->ACC	A55T		
	GAT->GCA	D54A	GAA->GGA	E56G		
	GCT->ACC	A55T	GAT->AGG	D57R		
	GAA->GGA	E56G	CAA->AAA	Q58K		
	GAT->AGG	D57R	GCT->ATG	A85M		
	AAG->AAA	K58K	ATT->TTG	I86L		
	GTT->ATT	V60I	CAA->GAT	Q87D		
	GCA->ATG	A85M	CAA->CAC	Q88H		
	ATA->TTG	I86L	TTG->ATT	L89I		
	CAA->GAT	Q87D	TGT->TAC	C90Y		
	AAA->CAC	K88H	--->AGA	--->R91		
	TTA->ATT	L89I	--->GCT	--->A92		
	TGT->TAC	C90Y	--->GAT	--->D93		
	--->AGA	--->R91	CCA->CCT	P91->P94		
	--->GCT	--->A92	ATT->TAT	I92->Y95		
	--->GAT	--->D93	CAT->TTT	H93->F96		
	CCA->CCT	P91->P94	ATT->GAG	I94->E97		
	ATC->TAT	I92->Y95	GAT->GCT	D95->A98		
	TAT->TTT	Y93->F96	TCT->CAT	S96->H99		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	TTG→CTG	L197→L198			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	TCA→TCG	S211→S212			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	AGA→TCA	R212→S213			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	ATT→ATC	I213→I214			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215			
CTT->CTG	L197->L198	TCT→GAC	S215→D216			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	ACT→AAG	T216→K217			
TCC->TCG	S211->S212	TCT→---	S217→---			
ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E			
AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q			
TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S			
ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K			
AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G			
GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S			
CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C			
TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T			
TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M			
GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S			
AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D			
CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R			
CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I			
CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R			
AGC→ACG	S314T	GAG→GAT	E484D			
CTC->ATG	L315M					
ACT→AGT	T317S					
CAA→GCT	Q321A					
GAA→GAT	E333D					
AAA→CGA	K336R					
TTG→ATT	L337I					
GCT→ACA	A345T					
GGA→CGG	G357R					
AAT→ATT	N369I					
TCT→TAC	S377Y					
ACA→AGA	T405R					
AAT→GGT	N429G					
GCA→TCT	A436S					
GAA→GAT	E484D					
ACC→CCA	T501P					
GAT→GAA	D536E					
V290	TCG→TGC	S2C	TCA→TGC	S2C	951 950	88.5
	TCT→ATG	S3M	TCT→ATG	S3M		
	GGA→ACA	G4T	GGT→ACA	G4T		
	GAA→GGT	E5G	GAA→GGT	E5G		
	ACA→GAA	T6E	ACT→GAA	T6E		
	TTT→TCG	F7S	TTT→TCG	F7S		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG->AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91			
TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92			
TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93			
---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94			
---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95			
---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96			
CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→CGT	R198→R199			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	AGA→TCA	R212→S213			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	ATT→ATC	I213→I214			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→GAC	S215→D216			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	ACT→AAG	T216→K217			
ATG→TCA	M212→S213	TCT→---	S217→---			
AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→GAA	D218E			
TCA→GAC	S215→D216	GAT→CAA	D219Q			
ACA→AAG	T216→K217	TTG→TCG	L220S			
AGT→---	S217→---	GTT→AAG	V221K			
GAT→GAA	D218E	GGT→GGG	G276G			
CAT→CAA	H219Q	CCA→TCA	P281S			
TTA→TCG	L220S	TTG→TGC	L313C			
TAC→AAG	Y221K	TCT→ACG	S314T			
GAC→GAT	E238D	TTG→ATG	L315M			
AAA→CAA	K252Q	ACC→AGT	T317S			
CCT→TCA	P281S	GAC→GAT	D329D			
CAA→AAA	Q292K	AAG→CGA	K336R			
CTC→TGC	L313C	TTA→ATT	L337I			
AGC→ACG	S314T	GGT→CGG	G357R			
CTC→ATG	L315M	GAG→GAT	E484D			
ACT→AGT	T317S					
CAA→GCT	Q321A					
GAA→GAT	E333D					
AAA→CGA	K336R					
TTG→ATT	L337I					
GCT→ACA	A345T					
GGA→CGG	G357R					
AAT→ATT	N369I					
TCT→TAC	S377Y					
ACA→AGA	T405R					
AAT→GGT	N429G					
GCA→TCT	A436S					
GAA→GAT	E484D					
ACC→CCA	T501P					
GAT→GAA	D536E					
V292	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	953 952	57.2
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19 (Shake)	
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y			
AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91			
TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92			
TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93			
---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94			
---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95			
---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96			
CCA->CCT	P91->P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCG	D179→P180			
TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTC→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCG	D179→P180	GCT→GCA	A192→A193			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	AGA→GTC	R212→V213			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	ATT→TAC	I213→Y214			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	GAT→---	D214→---			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→---	S215→--214			
GCT->GCA	A192->A193	ACT→CAA	T216→Q215			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→GAT	S217→D216			
ATG→GTC	M212→V213	GAT→GAA	D218→E217			
ATC→TAC	I213→Y214	GAT→GCT	D219→A218			
AAT→---	N214→---	TTG→TTC	L220→F219			
TCA→---	S215→--214	GTT→CAT	V221→H220			
ACA→CAA	T216→Q215	GGT→GGG	G276→G275			
AGT→GAT	S217→D216	CCA→TCA	P281→S280			
GAT→GAA	D218→E217	TTG→TGC	L313→C312			
CAT→GCT	H219→A218	TCT→ACG	S314→T313			
TTA→TTC	L220→F219	TTG→ATG	L315→M314			
TAC→CAT	Y221→H220	ACC→AGT	T317→S316			
GAG→GAT	E238→D237	GAC→GAT	D329→D328			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q251	AAG→CGA	K336→R335			
CCT→TCA	P281→S280	TTA→ATT	L337→I336			
CAA→AAA	Q292→K291	GGT→CGG	G357→R356			
CTC→TGC	L313→C312	GTT→CTT	V439→L438			
AGC→ACG	S314→T313	GAG→GAT	E484→D483			
CTC→ATG	L315→M314					
ACT→AGT	T317→S316					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A320					
GAA→GAT	E333→D332					
AAA→CGA	K336→R335					
TTG→ATT	L337→I336					
GCT→ACA	A345→T344					
GGA→CGG	G357→R356					
AAT→ATT	N369→I368					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y376					
ACA→AGA	T405→R404					
AAT→GGT	N429→G428					
GCA→TCT	A436→S435					
GTT→CTT	V439→L438					
GAA→GAT	E484→D483					
ACC→CCA	T501→P500					
GAT→GAA	D536→E535					
V293	TCG→GCT	S2A	TCA→GCT	S2A	955 954	73 . 7
	TCT→GGA	S3G	TCT→GGA	S3G		
	GGA→GAG	G4E	GGT→GAG	G4E		
	GAA→GCG	E5A	GAA→GCG	E5A		
	TTT→GGA	F7G	ACT→ACA	T6T		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	TTT→GGA	F7G		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	ACT→TTA	T53L		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	AAG->AAA	K58K	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	--->AGA	---	R91	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	--->GCT	---	A92	
	--->AGA	---	--->GAT	---	D93	
	--->GCT	---	--->A92	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	--->GAT	---	--->D93	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
	CCA->CCT	P91->P94	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	ATC→TAT	I92->Y95	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	TAT→TTT	Y93->F96	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	ATT→GAG	I94->E97	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	GAC→GCT	D95->A98	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	AGT→CAT	S96->H99	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AAT→GAA	N97->E100	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AGA→TAC	R98->Y101	TCA→TCT	S174->S177		
	GCT→AAT	A99->N102	TTG>---	L175>---		
	AAG→CAA	K125->Q128	GTT>---	V176>---		
	AAG→CAA	K173->Q176	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GAT→CCA	D179->P180		
	TTG>---	L175>---	GTT→TTG	V181->L182		
	GTA->---	V176>---	ACT→AAG	T182->K183		
	CAG→GCT	Q178->A179	CCA→TCA	P183->S184		
	GAT→CCA	D179->P180	AGA→CCT	R184->P185		
	GTA→TTG	V181->L182	GAA→GAG	E205->E206		
	ACC->AAG	T182->K183	GGT→GGG	G276->G277		
	CCT→TCA	P183->S184	CCA→TCA	P281->S282		
	AAG→CCT	K184->P185	TTG→TGC	L313->C314		
	TTT→ATT	F209->I210	TCT→ACG	S314->T315		
	ATG→AGA	M212->R213	TTG→ATG	L315->M316		
	AAT→GAT	N214->D215	ACC→AGT	T317->S318		
	CAT→GAT	H219->D220	GAC→GAT	D329->D330		
	TAC→GTT	Y221->V222	AAG→CGA	K336->R337		
	GAG→GAT	E238->D239	TTA→ATT	L337->I338		
	AAA→CAA	K252->Q253	GGT→CGG	G357->R358		
	CCT→TCA	P281->S282	GAG→GAT	E484->D485		
	CAA→AAA	Q292->K293	AAA→GAA	K499->E500		
	CTC→TGC	L313->C314				
	AGC→ACG	S314->T315				
	CTC→ATG	L315->M316				
	ACT→AGT	T317->S318				
	CAA→GCT	Q321->A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333->D334				
	AAA→CGA	K336->R337				
	TTG→ATT	L337->I338				
	GCT→ACA	A345->T346				
	GGA→CGG	G357->R358				
	AAT→ATT	N369->I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377->Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405->R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429->G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436->S437				
	GAA→GAT	E484->D485				
	AAG→GAA	K499->E500				
	ACC→CCA	T501->P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536->E537				
V294	TCG→TGC	S2C	TCA→TGC	S2C	957 956	79.3
	TCT→ATG	S3M	TCT→ATG	S3M		
	GGA→ACA	G4T	GGT→ACA	G4T		
	GAA→GGT	E5G	GAA→GGT	E5G		
	ACA→GAA	T6E	ACT→GAA	T6E		
	TTT→TCG	F7S	TTT→TCG	F7S		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO.	% vs. V19	Valencene production (Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K			
AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L			
CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A			
ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T			
GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G			
GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R			
GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K			
GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M			
AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L			
GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D			
GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H			
ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I			
CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y			
AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91		
TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92		
TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	D93		
---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94			
---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95			
---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96			
CCA->CCT	P91->P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	CCA→CCC	P196→P197			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	AGA→TCA	R212→S213			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	ATT→ATC	I213→I214			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→GAC	S215→D216			
CCT->CCC	P196->P197	ACT→AAG	T216→K217			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→---			
ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E			
AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q			
TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S			
ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K			
AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G			
GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S			
CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C			
TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T			
TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M			
GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S			
AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D			
CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R			
CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I			
CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R			
AGC→ACG	S314T	CAA→CAG	Q448Q			
CTC→ATG	L315M	GAG→GAT	E484D			
ACT→AGT	T317S					
CAA→GCT	Q321A					
GAA→GAT	E333D					
AAA→CGA	K336R					
TTG→ATT	L337I					
GCT→ACA	A345T					
GGA→CGG	G357R					
AAT→ATT	N369I					
TCT→TAC	S377Y					
ACA→AGA	T405R					
AAT→GGT	N429G					
GCA→TCT	A436S					
CAA->CAG	Q448Q					
GAA→GAT	E484D					

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19 (Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V295	TCG→AAA	S2K	TCA→AAA	S2K	959 958	81.6
	TCT→GAA	S3E	TCT→GAA	S3E		
	GGA→TGT	G4C	GGT→TGT	G4C		
	GAA→ACG	E5T	GAA→ACG	E5T		
	ACA→ATG	T6M	ACT→ATG	T6M		
	TTT→TTA	F7L	TTT→TTA	F7L		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→P96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	CCA→CCC	P196→P197		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	CCT→CCC	P196→P197	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→---		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	CAT→CAC	H360H		
	CTC→ATG	L315M	AAA→AAG	K468K		
	ACT→AGT	T317S	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V296	TCG→AAA	S2K	TCA→AAA	S2K	961 960	74.2
	TCT→GAA	S3E	TCT→GAA	S3E		
	GGA→TGT	G4C	GGT→TGT	G4C		
	GAA→ACG	E5T	GAA→ACG	E5T		
	ACA→ATG	T6M	ACT→ATG	T6M		
	TTT→TTA	F7L	TTT→TTA	F7L		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG- >AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA- >CCT	P91- >P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA- >TCT	S174- >S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→---		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	GAG→GAT	E223D	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	AGC→ACG	S314T	AAA→AAG	K468K		
	CTC→ATG	L315M	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	ACT→AGT	T317S				
	CAA→GCT	Q321A				
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V297	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	963 962	61.3
	AAA→CAA	L24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		(avg of
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		4 flasks)
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---		
	---→AGA	---	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	---→GCT	---	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
	---→GAT	---	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96	
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	GGT→GGG	G115→G118		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	ATT→TAC	I116→Y119		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	AAG→ACT	K117→T120		
	GGA→GGG	G115→G118	TCT→TCA	S119→S122		
	ATC→TAC	I116→Y119	GTT→ATA	V122→I125		
	AAG→ACT	K117→T120	GAA→AAC	E124→N127		
	GTC→ATA	V122→I125	CAA→AAG	Q125→K128		
	GAG→AAC	E124→N127	AAG→ACG	K127→T130		
	AAA→ACG	K127→T130	GAT→GAA	D129→E132		
	GAT→GAA	D129→E132	GAA→CGA	E130→R133		
	GAG→CGA	E130→R133	AAA→AAG	K134→K137		
	TCA→GAA	S135→E138	AGT→GAA	S135→E138		
	TCG→GCT	S136→A139	TCT→GCT	S136→A139		
	ATA→ATC	I138→I141	ATT→ATC	I138→I141		
	AAC→AGC	N139→S142	AAT→AGC	N139→S142		
	GTT→GTA	V141→V144	GTT→GTA	V141→V144		
	CAA→AGA	Q142→R145	CAA→AGA	Q142→R145		
	TTA→CTA	L145→L148	TTG→CTA	L145→L148		
	AGT→GGC	S146→G149	TCT→GGC	S146→G149		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	TTG→---	L175→---		
	TTG→---	L175→---	GTT→---	V176→---		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	GAG→GCT	Q178→A179	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	GGT→GGG	G276→G277		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	CCA→TCA	P281→S282		
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	TTG→TGC	L313→C314		
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	TCT→ACG	S314→T315		
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	TTG→ATG	L315→M316		
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	ACC→AGT	T317→S318		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GAC→GAT	D329→D330		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	AAG→CGA	K336→R337		
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282	TTA→ATT	L337→I338		
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293	GGT→CGG	G357→R358		
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314	GAG→GAT	E484→D485		
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				
V298	TCG→AAA	S2K	TCA→AAA	S2K	965	964
	TCT→GAA	S3E	TCT→GAA	S3E		
	GGA→TGT	G4C	GGT→TGT	G4C		
	GAA→ACG	E5T	GAA→ACG	E5T		
	ACA→ATG	T6M	ACT→ATG	T6M		
	TTT→TTA	F7L	TTT→TTA	F7L		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	ACT→ACC	T200→T201		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	AGA→TCA	R212→S213		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt	aa
						Flask)
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
	ATG→TCA	M212→S213	TCT→---	S217→---		
	AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→GAA	D218E		
	TCA→GAC	S215→D216	GAT→CAA	D219Q		
	ACA→AAG	T216→K217	TTG→TCG	L220S		
	AGT→---	S217→---	GTT→AAG	V221K		
	GAT→GAA	D218E	GGT→GGG	G276G		
	CAT→CAA	H219Q	CCA→TCA	P281S		
	TTA→TCG	L220S	TTG→TGC	L313C		
	TAC→AAG	Y221K	TCT→ACG	S314T		
	GAG→GAT	E238D	TTG→ATG	L315M		
	AAA→CAA	K252Q	ACC→AGT	T317S		
	CCT→TCA	P281S	GAC→GAT	D329D		
	CAA→AAA	Q292K	AAG→CGA	K336R		
	CTC→TGC	L313C	TTA→ATT	L337I		
	AGC→ACG	S314T	GGT→CGG	G357R		
	CTC→ATG	L315M	GGT→GGC	G457G		
	ACT→AGT	T317S	AAA→AAG	K468K		
	CAA→GCT	Q321A	GAG→GAT	E484D		
	GAA→GAT	E333D				
	AAA→CGA	K336R				
	TTG→ATT	L337I				
	GCT→ACA	A345T				
	GGA→CGG	G357R				
	AAT→ATT	N369I				
	TCT→TAC	S377Y				
	ACA→AGA	T405R				
	AAT→GGT	N429G				
	GCA→TCT	A436S				
	GGA→GGC	G457G				
	GAA→GAT	E484D				
	ACC→CCA	T501P				
	GAT→GAA	D536E				
V299	TCG→TCC	S2S	TCA→TCC	S2S	967	966
	GCA→ACT	A11T	GCT→ACT	A11T		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GTT→GTA	V74V		
	AAG->AAA	K58K	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTG→GTA	V74V	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	--->AGA	--->R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	--->GCT	--->A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	--->GAT	--->D93		
	--->AGA	--->R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	--->GCT	--->A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	--->GAT	--->D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA->CCT	P91->P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID <u>NO</u>	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	GGT→GGG	G276→G277		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	CCA→TCA	P281→S282		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	TTG→TGC	L313→C314		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→ACG	S314→T315		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TTG→ATG	L315→M316		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	ACC→AGT	T317→S318		
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	GAC→GAT	D329→D330		
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	AAG→CGA	K336→R337		
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	TTA→ATT	L337→I338		
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	GGT→CGG	G357→R358		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GAG→GAT	E484→D485		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253				
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314				
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				
V300	ATG→ACG	M1T	ATG→ACG	M1T	969	968
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG>AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→P96		
	CCA->CCT	P91->P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TAT→CAT	Y152→H155		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	TTG→---	L175→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	GTT→---	V176→---		
	TAC→CAT	Y152→H155	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	GGT→GGG	G276→G277		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	CCA→TCA	P281→S282		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	TTG→TGC	L313→C314		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→ACG	S314→T315		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TTG→ATG	L315→M316		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	ACC→AGT	T317→S318		
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	GAC→GAT	D329→D330		
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	AAG→CGA	K336→R337		
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	TTA→ATT	L337→I338		
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	GGT→CGG	G357→R358		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	TGT→CGT	C361→R362		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	AAA→CAA	K468→Q469		
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282	GAG→GAT	E484→D485		
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CTC→TGC	L313→C314				
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358				
	TGC→CGT	C361→R362				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	AAG→CAA	K468→Q469				
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				
V301	TCG→TGC	S2C	TCA→TGC	S2C	971 970	80.22
	TCT→ATG	S3M	TCT→ATG	S3M		
	GGA→ACA	G4T	GGT→ACA	G4T		
	GAA→GGT	E5G	GAA→GGT	E5G		
	ACA→GAA	T6E	ACT→GAA	T6E		
	TTT→TCG	F7S	TTT→TCG	F7S		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
	---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
	---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
	CCA->CCT	P91->P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTT->TTG	V181->L182			
TTG->---	L175->---	ACT->AAG	T182->K183			
GTA->---	V176->---	CCA->TCA	P183->S184			
CAG->GCT	Q178->A179	AGA->CCT	R184->P185			
GAT->CCA	D179->P180	CCA->CCG	P196->P197			
GTA->TTG	V181->L182	AGA->TCA	R212->S213			
ACC->AAG	T182->K183	ATT->ATC	I213->I214			
CCT->TCA	P183->S184	GAT->TAT	D214->Y215			
AAG->CCT	K184->P185	TCT->GAC	S215->D216			
CCT->CCG	P196->P197	ACT->AAG	T216->K217			
TTT->ATT	F209->I210	TCT->---	S217->---			
ATG->TCA	M212->S213	GAT->GAA	D218E			
AAT->TAT	N214->Y215	GAT->CAA	D219Q			
TCA->GAC	S215->D216	TTG->TCG	L220S			
ACA->AAG	T216->K217	GTT->AAG	V221K			
AGT->---	S217->---	GGT->GGG	G276G			
GAT->GAA	D218E	CCA->TCA	P281S			
CAT->CAA	H219Q	TTG->TGC	L313C			
TTA->TCG	L220S	TCT->ACG	S314T			
TAC->AAG	Y221K	TTG->ATG	L315M			
GAG->GAT	E238D	ACC->AGT	T317S			
AAA->CAA	K252Q	GAC->GAT	D329D			
CCT->TCA	P281S	AAG->CGA	K336R			
CAA->AAA	Q292K	TTA->ATT	L337I			
CTC->TGC	L313C	GGT->CGG	G357R			
AGC->ACG	S314T	GAG->GAT	E484D			
CTC->ATG	L315M					
ACT->AGT	T317S					
CAA->GCT	Q321A					
GAA->GAT	E333D					
AAA->CGA	K336R					
TTG->ATT	L337I					
GCT->ACA	A345T					
GGA->CGG	G357R					
AAT->ATT	N369I					
TCT->TAC	S377Y					
ACA->AGA	T405R					
AAT->GGT	N429G					
GCA->TCT	A436S					
GAA->GAT	E484D					
ACC->CCA	T501P					
GAT->GAA	D536E					
V302	TCG->TGC	S2C	TCA->TGC	S2C	973 972	90.8
	TCT->ATG	S3M	TCT->ATG	S3M		
	GGA->ACA	G4T	GGT->ACA	G4T		
	GAA->GGT	E5G	GAA->GGT	E5G		
	ACA->GAA	T6E	ACT->GAA	T6E		
	TTT->TCG	F7S	TTT->TCG	F7S		
	AGA->AAA	R19K	AGA->AAA	R19K		
	AAA->CAA	K24Q	ACT->TTA	T53L		
	CAA->AAT	Q38N	GAT->GCA	D54A		
	ACA->TTA	T53L	GCA->ACC	A55T		
	GAT->GCA	D54A	GAA->GGA	E56G		
	GCT->ACC	A55T	GAT->AGG	D57R		
	GAA->GGA	E56G	CAA->AAA	Q58K		
	GAT->AGG	D57R	GCT->ATG	A85M		
	AAG->AAA	K58K	ATT->TTG	I86L		
	GTT->ATT	V60I	CAA->GAT	Q87D		
	GCA->ATG	A85M	CAA->CAC	Q88H		
	ATA->TTG	I86L	TTG->ATT	L89I		
	CAA->GAT	Q87D	TGT->TAC	C90Y		
	AAA->CAC	K88H	--->AGA	--->R91		
	TTA->ATT	L89I	--->GCT	--->A92		
	TGT->TAC	C90Y	--->GAT	--->D93		
	--->AGA	--->R91	CCA->CCT	P91->P94		
	--->GCT	--->A92	ATT->TAT	I92->Y95		
	--->GAT	--->D93	CAT->TTT	H93->F96		
	CCA->CCT	P91->P94	ATT->GAG	I94->E97		
	ATC->TAT	I92->Y95	GAT->GCT	D95->A98		
	TAT->TTT	Y93->F96	TCT->CAT	S96->H99		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→CGG	R198→R199			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	AGA→TCA	R212→S213			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	ATT→ATC	I213→I214			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→GAC	S215→D216			
CGT→CGG	R198→R199	ACT→AAG	T216→K217			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→---			
ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E			
AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q			
TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S			
ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K			
AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G			
GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S			
CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C			
TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T			
TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M			
GAG→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S			
AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D			
CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R			
CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I			
CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R			
AGC→ACG	S314T	GAG→GAT	E484D			
CTC→ATG	L315M					
ACT→AGT	T317S					
CAA→GCT	Q321A					
GAA→GAT	E333D					
AAA→CGA	K336R					
TTG→ATT	L337I					
GCT→ACA	A345T					
GGA→CGG	G357R					
AAT→ATT	N369I					
TCT→TAC	S377Y					
ACA→AGA	T405R					
AAT→GGT	N429G					
GCA→TCT	A436S					
GAA→GAT	E484D					
ACC→CCA	T501P					
GAT→GAA	D536E					
V303	TCG→AAA	S2K	TCA→AAA	S2K	975 974	81
	TCT→GAA	S3E	TCT→GAA	S3E		
	GGA→TGT	G4C	GGT→TGT	G4C		
	GAA→ACG	E5T	GAA→ACG	E5T		
	ACA→ATG	T6M	ACT→ATG	T6M		
	TTT→TTA	F7L	TTT→TTA	F7L		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92			
TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93			
---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94			
---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95			
---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96			
CCA→CCT	P91→P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	ACT→CAA	T200→Q201			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	AGA→TCA	R212→S213			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	ATT→ATC	I213→I214			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→GAC	S215→D216			
ACC→CAA	T200→Q201	ACT→AAG	T216→K217			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217--			
ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E			
AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q			
TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S			
ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K			
AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G			
GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S			
CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C			
TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T			
TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M			
GAC→GAT	E238D	ACC→AGT	T317S			
AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D			
CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R			
CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I			
CTC→TGC	L313C	GGT→CGG	G357R			
AGC→ACG	S314T	AAA→AAG	K468K			
CTC→ATG	L315M	GAG→GAT	E484D			
ACT→AGT	T317S					
CAA→GCT	Q321A					
GAA→GAT	E333D					
AAA→CGA	K336R					
TTC→ATT	L337I					
GCT→ACA	A345T					
GGA→CGG	G357R					
AAT→ATT	N369I					
TCT→TAC	S377Y					
ACA→AGA	T405R					
AAT→GGT	N429G					
GCA→TCT	A436S					
GAA→GAT	E484D					
ACC→CCA	T501P					
GAT→GAA	D536E					
V304						
AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	977	976	
AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L			
CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A			
ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T			
GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G			
GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R			
GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K			
GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M			
AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L			
GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D			
GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H			
ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I			

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92	
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---	D93	
	---→AGA	---	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94	
	---→GCT	---	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
	---→GAT	---	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96	
	CCA->CCT	P91->P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
	ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
	TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
	ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
	GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
	AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
	AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
	AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG>---	L175>---		
	GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT>---	V176>---		
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
	TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182		
	TTG>---	L175>---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
	GTA>---	V176>---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
	CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
	GAT→CCA	D179→P180	GGT→GGG	G276→G277		
	GTA→TTG	V181→L182	CCA→TCA	P281→S282		
	ACC→AAG	T182→K183	TTG→TGT	L313→C314		
	CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→ACG	S314→T315		
	AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TTG→ATG	L315→M316		
	TTT→ATT	F209→I210	ACC→AGT	T317→S318		
	ATG→AGA	M212→R213	GAC→GAT	D329→D330		
	AAT→GAT	N214→D215	AAG→CGA	K336→R337		
	CAT→GAT	H219→D220	TTA→ATT	L337→I338		
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	GGT→CGG	G357→R358		
	GAG→GAT	E238→D239	CAA→CTA	Q448→L449		
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	GAG→GAT	E484→D485		
	CCT→TCA	P281→S282				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K293				
	CTC→TGT	L313→C314				
	AGC→ACG	S314→T315				
	CTC→ATG	L315→M316				
	ACT→AGT	T317→S318				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A322				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D334				
	AAA→CGA	K336→R337				
	TTG→ATT	L337→I338				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T346				
	GGA→CGG	G357→R358				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I370				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y378				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R406				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G430				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S437				
	CAA→CTA	Q448→L449				
	GAA→GAT	E484→D485				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P502				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E537				
V305	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	979	978
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG->AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---	R91	
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---	A92	

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93			
---→AGA	---	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
---→GCT	---	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
---→GAT	---	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
CCA→CCT	P91→P94		ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	GAA→GAT	E163→D166			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	TTG→---	L175→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	GTT→---	V176→---			
GAA→GAT	E163→D166	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA→TCT	S174→S177	GTT→CTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	GCT→GGG	G276→G277			
GTA→CTG	V181→L182	CCA→TCA	P281→S282			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	TTG→TGT	L313→C314			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→ACG	S314→T315			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TTG→ATG	L315→M316			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	ACC→AGT	T317→S318			
ATG→AGA	M212→R213	GAC→GAT	D329→D330			
AAT→GAT	N214→D215	AAG→CGA	K336→R337			
CAT→GAT	H219→D220	TTA→ATT	L337→I338			
TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	GGT→CGG	G357→R358			
GAG→GAT	E238→D239	CAA→CTA	Q448→L449			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	GAG→GAT	E484→D485			
CCT→TCA	P281→S282					
CAA→AAA	Q292→K293					
CTC→TGT	L313→C314					
AGC→ACG	S314→T315					
CTC→ATG	L315→M316					
ACT→AGT	T317→S318					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
AAA→CGA	K336→R337					
TTG→ATT	L337→I338					
GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
GGA→CGG	G357→R358					
AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
CAA→CTA	Q448→L449					
GAA→GAT	E484→D485					
ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
GAT→GAA	D536→E537					
V306	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	981 980	
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG→AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
---	→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
---	→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
CCA- > CCT	P91- > P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA- > TCT	S174- > S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	ATG→ACG	M210→T211			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	TCA→TCT	S211→S212			
ACC→AAC	T182→K183	GGT→GGG	G276→G277			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	CCA→TCA	P281→S282			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TTG→TGC	L313→C314			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→ACG	S314→T315			
ATG→ACG	M210→T211	TTG→ATG	L315→M316			
TCC- > TCT	S211- > S212	ACC→AGT	T317→S318			
ATG→AGA	M212→R213	GAC→GAT	D329→D330			
AAT→GAT	N214→D215	AAG→CGA	K336→R337			
CAT→GAT	H219→D220	TTA→ATT	L337→I338			
TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	GGT→CGG	G357→R358			
GAG→GAT	E238→D239	TTT→TTC	F383→F384			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	GAG→GAT	E484→D485			
CCT→TCA	P281→S282	CCA→CTA	P500→L501			
CAA→AAA	Q292→K293	TCT→TCC	S531→S532			
CTC→TGC	L313→C314					
AGC→ACG	S314→T315					
CTC→ATG	L315→M316					
ACT→AGT	T317→S318					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
AAA→CGA	K336→R337					
TTG→ATT	L337→I338					
GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
GGA→CGG	G357→R358					
AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
GAA→GAT	E484→D485					
CCA→CTA	P500→L501					
ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
TCT- > TCC	S531- > S532					
GAT→GAA	D536→E537					
V307						
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	983	982
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG- > AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCA	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
---	→GCA	---	→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95	
---	→GAT	---	→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96	
CCA- > CCT	P91- > P94			ATT→GAG	I94→E97	
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95			GAT→GCT	D95→A98	
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96			TCT→CAT	S96→H99	
ATT→GAG	I94→E97			GAT→GAA	D97→E100	
GAC→GCT	D95→A98			AAA→TAC	K98→Y101	
AGT→CAT	S96→H99			GCT→AAT	A99→N102	
AAT→GAA	N97→E100			CAA→CAG	Q142→Q145	
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101			TCA→TCT	S174→S177	
GCT→AAT	A99→N102			TTG→---	L175→---	
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128			GTT→---	V176→---	
CAA- > CAG	Q142- > Q145			CAA→GCT	Q178→A179	
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176			GAT→CCA	D179→P180	
TCA- > TCT	S174- > S177			TCT→TTG	V181→L182	
TTG→---	L175→---			ACT→AAG	T182→K183	
GTA→---	V176→---			CCA→TCA	P183→S184	
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179			AGA→CCT	R184→P185	
GAT→CCA	D179→P180			GGT→GGG	G276→G277	
GTA→TTG	V181→L182			CCA→TCA	P281→S282	
ACC→AAG	T182→K183			TTG→TGC	L313→C314	
CCT→TCA	P183→S184			TCT→ACG	S314→T315	
AAG→CCT	K184→P185			TTG→ATG	L315→M316	
TTT→ATT	F209→I210			ACC→AGT	T317→S318	
ATG→AGA	M212→R213			GAC→GAT	D329→D330	
AAT→GAT	N214→D215			AAG→CGA	K336→R337	
CAT→GAT	H219→D220			TTA→ATT	L337→I338	
TAC→GTT	Y221→V222			GGT→CGG	G357→R358	
GAG→GAT	E238→D239			GAG→GAT	E484→D485	
AAA→CAA	K252→Q253			GCA→GCG	A539→A540	
CCT→TCA	P281→S282					
CAA→AAA	Q292→K293					
CTC→TGC	L313→C314					
AGC→ACG	S314→T315					
CTC→ATG	L315→M316					
ACT→AGT	T317→S318					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
AAA→CGA	K336→R337					
TTG→ATT	L337→I338					
GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
GGA→CGG	G357→R358					
AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
AAT→GTT	N429→G430					
GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
GAA→GAT	E484→D485					
ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
GAT→GAA	D536→E537					
GCT- > GCG	A539- > A540					
V308	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K	985	984
	AAC→GAC	N20D	AAT→GAC	N20D		
	CTC→TCG	L23S	TTG→TCG	L23S		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GAA→GAG	E68E		
	AAG- > AAA	K58K	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GAA- > GAG	E68E	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		
	CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y		
	AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91		
	TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92		
	TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93		
	---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
---	→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
---	→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
CCA- > CCT	P91- > P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	CAA→GAA	Q173→E176			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	TTG→---	L175→--177			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	GTT→---	V176→--177			
AAG→GAA	K173→E176	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
TCA- > TCT	S174- > S177	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TTG→---	L175→---	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
GTA→---	V176→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	GGT→GGG	G276→G277			
ACC→AAC	T182→K183	CCA→TCA	P281→S282			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TTG→TGC	L313→C314			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	TCT→ACG	S314→T315			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TTG→ATG	L315→M316			
ATG→AGA	M212→R213	ACC→AGT	T317→S318			
AAT→GAT	N214→D215	GAC→GAT	D329→D330			
CAT→GAT	H219→D220	AAG→CGA	K336→R337			
TAC→GTT	Y221→V222	TTA→ATT	L337→I338			
GAG→GAT	E238→D239	GGT→CGG	G357→R358			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q253	TGC→AGC	C465→S466			
CCT→TCA	P281→S282	GAG→GAT	E484→D485			
CAA→AAA	Q292→K293	GGT→GGG	G527→G528			
CTC→TGC	L313→C314	GCA→GTA	A539→V540			
AGC→ACG	S314→T315					
CTC→ATG	L315→M316					
ACT→AGT	T317→S318					
CAA→GCT	Q321→A322					
GAA→GAT	E333→D334					
AAA→CGA	K336→R337					
TTG→ATT	L337→I338					
GCT→ACA	A345→T346					
GGA→CGG	G357→R358					
AAT→ATT	N369→I370					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y378					
ACA→AGA	T405→R406					
AAT→GGT	N429→G430					
GCA→TCT	A436→S437					
TGT→AGC	C465→S466					
GAA→GAT	E484→D485					
ACC→CCA	T501→P502					
GTC- > GGG	G527- > G528					
GAT→GAA	D536→E537					
GCT→GTA	A539→V540					
V309	TCG→TGC	S2C	TCA→TGC	S2C	987 986	71
	TCT→ATG	S3M	TCT→ATG	S3M		
	GGA→ACA	G4T	GGT→ACA	G4T		
	GAA→GGT	E5G	GAA→GGT	E5G		
	ACA→GAA	T6E	ACT→GAA	T6E		
	TTT→TCG	F7S	TTT→TCG	F7S		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		
	GAT→GCA	D54A	GAA→GGA	E56G		
	GCT→ACC	A55T	GAT→AGG	D57R		
	GAA→GGA	E56G	CAA→AAA	Q58K		
	GAT→AGG	D57R	GCT→ATG	A85M		
	AAG- > AAA	K58K	ATT→TTG	I86L		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAA→GAT	Q87D		
	GCA→ATG	A85M	CAA→CAC	Q88H		
	ATA→TTG	I86L	TTG→ATT	L89I		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
CAA→GAT	Q87D	TGT→TAC	C90Y			
AAA→CAC	K88H	---→AGA	---→R91			
TTA→ATT	L89I	---→GCT	---→A92			
TGT→TAC	C90Y	---→GAT	---→D93			
---→AGA	---→R91	CCA→CCT	P91→P94			
---→GCT	---→A92	ATT→TAT	I92→Y95			
---→GAT	---→D93	CAT→TTT	H93→F96			
CCA->CCT	P91->P94	ATT→GAG	I94→E97			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95	GAT→GCT	D95→A98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96	TCT→CAT	S96→H99			
ATT→GAG	I94→E97	GAT→GAA	D97→E100			
GAC→GCT	D95→A98	AAA→TAC	K98→Y101			
AGT→CAT	S96→H99	GCT→AAT	A99→N102			
AAT→GAA	N97→E100	TCA→TCT	S174→S177			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101	TTG→---	L175→---			
GCT→AAT	A99→N102	GTT→---	V176→---			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128	CAA→GCT	Q178→A179			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176	GAT→CCA	D179→P180			
TCA->TCT	S174->S177	GTT→TTG	V181→L182			
TTG→---	L175→---	ACT→AAG	T182→K183			
GTA→---	V176→---	CCA→TCA	P183→S184			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179	AGA→CCT	R184→P185			
GAT→CCA	D179→P180	AGA→TCA	R212→S213			
GTA→TTG	V181→L182	ATT→ATC	I213→I214			
ACC→AAG	T182→K183	GAT→TAT	D214→Y215			
CCT→TCA	P183→S184	TCT→GAC	S215→D216			
AAG→CCT	K184→P185	ACT→AAG	T216→K217			
TTT→ATT	F209→I210	TCT→---	S217→---			
ATG→TCA	M212→S213	GAT→GAA	D218E			
AAT→TAT	N214→Y215	GAT→CAA	D219Q			
TCA→GAC	S215→D216	TTG→TCG	L220S			
ACA→AAG	T216→K217	GTT→AAG	V221K			
AGT→---	S217→---	GGT→GGG	G276G			
GAT→GAA	D218E	CCA→TCA	P281S			
CAT→CAA	H219Q	TTG→TGC	L313C			
TTA→TCG	L220S	TCT→ACG	S314T			
TAC→AAG	Y221K	TTG→ATG	L315M			
GAG→GAT	E228D	ACC→AGT	T317S			
AAA→CAA	K252Q	GAC→GAT	D329D			
CCT→TCA	P281S	AAG→CGA	K336R			
CAA→AAA	Q292K	TTA→ATT	L337I			
CTC→TGC	L313C	GAA→GCT	E348A			
AGC→ACG	S314T	GGT→CGG	G357R			
CTC→ATG	L315M	GAG→GAT	E484D			
ACT→AGT	T317S					
CAA→GCT	Q321A					
GAA→GAT	E333D					
AAA→CGA	K336R					
TTG→ATT	L337I					
GCT→ACA	A345T					
GAA→GCT	E348A					
GGA→CGG	G357R					
AAT→ATT	N369I					
TCT→TAC	S377Y					
ACA→AGA	T405R					
AAT→GGT	N429G					
GCA→TCT	A436S					
GAA→GAT	E484D					
ACC→CCA	T501P					
GAT→GAA	D536E					
V310	TCG→TGC	S2C	TCA→TGC	S2C	989 988	64
	TCT→ATG	S3M	TCT→ATG	S3M		
	GGA→ACA	G4T	GGT→ACA	G4T		
	GAA→GGT	E5G	GAA→GGT	E5G		
	ACA→GAA	T6E	ACT→GAA	T6E		
	TTT→TCG	F7S	TTT→TCG	F7S		
	AGA→AAA	R19K	AGA→AAA	R19K		
	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ACT→TTA	T53L		
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	GAT→GCA	D54A		
	ACA→TTA	T53L	GCA→ACC	A55T		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID <u>NO</u>	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
GAT→GCA	D54A		GAA→GGA	E56G		
GCT→ACC	A55T		GAT→AGG	D57R		
GAA→GGA	E56G		CAA→AAA	Q58K		
GAT→AGG	D57R		GCT→ATG	A85M		
AAG→AAA	K58K		ATT→TTG	I86L		
GTT→ATT	V60I		CAA→GAT	Q87D		
GCA→ATG	A85M		CAA→CAC	Q88H		
ATA→TTG	I86L		TTG→ATT	L89I		
CAA→GAT	Q87D		TGT→TAC	C90Y		
AAA→CAC	K88H		---→AGA	---	R91	
TTA→ATT	L89I		---→GCT	---	A92	
TGT→TAC	C90Y		---→GAT	---	D93	
---→AGA	---→R91		CCA→CCT	P91→P94		
---→GCT	---→A92		ATT→TAT	I92→Y95		
---→GAT	---→D93		CAT→TTT	H93→F96		
CCA->CCT	P91->P94		ATT→GAG	I94→E97		
ATC→TAT	I92→Y95		GAT→GCT	D95→A98		
TAT→TTT	Y93→F96		TCT→CAT	S96→H99		
ATT→GAG	I94→E97		GAT→GAA	D97→E100		
GAC→GCT	D95→A98		AAA→TAC	K98→Y101		
AGT→CAT	S96→H99		GCT→AAT	A99→N102		
AAT→GAA	N97→E100		TCA→TCT	S174→S177		
AGA→TAC	R98→Y101		TTG→---	L175→---		
GCT→AAT	A99→N102		GTT→---	V176→---		
AAG→CAA	K125→Q128		CAA→GCT	Q178→A179		
AAG→CAA	K173→Q176		GAT→CCA	D179→P180		
TCA->TCT	S174->S177		TTG→TTG	V181→L182		
TTG→---	L175→---		ACT→AAG	T182→K183		
GTA→---	V176→---		CCA→TCA	P183→S184		
CAG→GCT	Q178→A179		AGA→CCT	R184→P185		
GAT→CCA	D179→P180		AGA→TCA	R212→S213		
GTA→TTG	V181→L182		ATT→ATC	I213→I214		
ACC→AAG	T182→K183		GAT→TAT	D214→Y215		
CCT→TCA	P183→S184		TCT→GAC	S215→D216		
AAG→CCT	K184→P185		ACT→AAG	T216→K217		
TTT→ATT	F209→I210		TCT→---	S217→---		
ATG→TCA	M212→S213		GAT→GAA	D218E		
AAT→TAT	N214→Y215		GAT→CAA	D219Q		
TCA→GAC	S215→D216		TCT→GAC	L220S		
ACA→AAG	T216→K217		TTG→TCG	L220S		
AGT→---	S217→---		GTT→AAG	V221K		
GAT→GAA	D218E		GGT→GGG	G276G		
CAT→CAA	H219Q		CCA→TCA	P281S		
TTA→TCG	L220S		TTG→TGC	L313C		
TAC→AAG	Y221K		TCT→ACG	S314T		
GAG→GAT	E223D		TTG→ATG	L315M		
AAA→CAA	K252Q		ACC→AGT	T317S		
CCT→TCA	P281S		GAC→GAT	D329D		
CAA→AAA	Q292K		AAG→CGA	K336R		
CTC→TGC	L313C		TTA→ATT	L337I		
AGC→ACG	S314T		GAA→TCA	E348S		
CTC→ATG	L315M		GGT→CGG	G357R		
ACT→AGT	T317S		GAG→GAT	E484D		
CAA→GCT	Q321A					
GAA→GAT	E333D					
AAA→CGA	K336R					
TTG→ATT	L337I					
GCT→ACA	A345T					
GAA→TCA	E348S					
GGA→CGG	G357R					
AAT→ATT	N369I					
TCT→TAC	S377Y					
ACA→AGA	T405R					
AAT→GGT	N429G					
GCA→TCT	A436S					
GAA→GAT	E484D					
ACC→CCA	T501P					
GAT→GAA	D536E					
V311	AAA→CAA	K24Q	CCA→AAT	P91N	991 990	104.3
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	ATT→AGT	I92S		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID <u>NO</u>	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	CAT→TTT	H93F		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	ATT→CAT	I94H		
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	GAT→GAC	D95D		
	CCA→AAT	P91N	TCT→TGC	S96C		
	ATC→AGT	I92S	GAT→AAT	D97N		
	TAT→TTT	Y93F	AAA→GAT	K98D		
	ATT→CAT	I94H	GCT→ATG	A99M		
	AGT→TGC	S96C	---→GGT	---→G101		
	AGA→GAT	R98D	---→GAT	---→D102		
	GCT→ATG	A99M				
	---→GGT		---→G101			
	---→GAT		---→D102			
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q127				
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q175				
	AAG→AGA	K184→R186				
	TTT→ATT	F209→I211				
	ATG→AGA	M212→R214				
	AAT→GAT	N214→D216				
	CAT→GAT	H219→D221				
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V223				
	GAG→GAT	E238→D240				
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q254				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K294				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A323				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D335				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T347				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I371				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y379				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R407				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G431				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S438				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P503				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E538				
V312	AAA→CAA	K24Q	ATT→GTT	I82V	993 992	85.9
	CAA→AAT	Q38N	CCA→AAT	P91N		
	AAG→CAA	K58Q	ATT→AGT	I92S		
	GTT→ATT	V60I	CAT→TTT	H93F		
	ATA→GTT	I82V	ATT→CAT	I94H		
	AAA→CAA	K88Q	GAT→GAC	D95D		
	CCA→AAT	P91N	TCT→TGC	S96C		
	ATC→AGT	I92S	GAT→AAT	D97N		
	TAT→TTT	Y93F	AAA→GAT	K98D		
	ATT→CAT	I94H	GCT→ATG	A99M		
	AGT→TGC	S96C	---→GGT	---→G101		
	AGA→GAT	R98D	---→GAT	---→D102		
	GCT→ATG	A99M	TTG→TCG	L399→S401		
	---→GGT		---→G101			
	---→GAT		---→D102			
	AAG→CAA	K125→Q127				
	AAG→CAA	K173→Q175				
	AAG→AGA	K184→R186				
	TTT→ATT	F209→I211				
	ATG→AGA	M212→R214				
	AAT→GAT	N214→D216				
	CAT→GAT	H219→D221				
	TAC→GTT	Y221→V223				
	GAG→GAT	E238→D240				
	AAA→CAA	K252→Q254				
	CAA→AAA	Q292→K294				
	CAA→GCT	Q321→A323				
	GAA→GAT	E333→D335				
	GCT→ACA	A345→T347				
	AAT→ATT	N369→I371				
	TCT→TAC	S377→Y379				
	CTA→TCG	L399→S401				
	ACA→AGA	T405→R407				
	AAT→GGT	N429→G431				
	GCA→TCT	A436→S438				
	ACC→CCA	T501→P503				
	GAT→GAA	D536→E538				

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID <u>NO</u>	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt	aa
					Flask)	
V313	TCG->TCT	S2S	TCA->TCT	S2S	995 994	75
	TCT->ACT	S3T	TCT->ACT	S3T		
	GGA->CAA	G4Q	GGT->CAA	G4Q		
	GAA->GTC	E5V	GAA->GTC	E5V		
	--->TCA	--->S6	--->TCA	--->S6		
	--->GCA	--->A7	--->GCA	--->A7		
	--->TCT	--->S8	--->TCT	--->S8		
	--->TCT	--->S9	--->TCT	--->S9		
	--->CTA	--->L10	--->CTA	--->L10		
	--->GCC	--->A11	--->GCC	--->A11		
	--->CAG	--->Q12	--->CAG	--->Q12		
	--->ATT	--->I13	--->ATT	--->I13		
	--->CCC	--->P14	--->CCC	--->P14		
	--->CAA	--->Q15	--->CAA	--->Q15		
	--->CCC	--->P16	--->CCC	--->P16		
	ACA->AAA	T6->K17	ACT->AAA	T6->K17		
	TTT->AAT	F7->N18	TTT->AAT	F7->N18		
	ACT->GTG	T10->V21	AGA->CGT	R8->R19		
	GAT->AAC	D12->N23	CCA->CCT	P9->P20		
	CAT->CAC	H14->H25	ACT->GTG	T10->V21		
	CCT->CCC	P15->P26	GCT->GCA	A11->A22		
	AGT->AAC	S16->N27	GAT->AAC	D12->N23		
	TTA->ATT	L17->I28	CAT->CAC	H14->H25		
	AGA->GGT	R19->G30	CCA->CCC	P15->P26		
	AAC->GAC	N20->D31	TCT->AAC	S16->N27		
	CAT->CAA	H21->Q32	TTG->ATT	L17->I28		
	CTC->ATC	L23->I34	AGA->GGT	R19->G30		
	AAA->ACC	K24->T35	AAT->GAC	N20->D31		
	GGT->TAC	G25->Y36	CAT->CAA	H21->Q32		
	GCT->ACT	A26->T37	TTG->ATC	L23->I34		
	TCT->CCT	S27->P38	CAA->ACC	Q24->T35		
	GAT->GAA	D28->E39	GGT->TAC	G25->Y36		
	TTC->GAC	F29->D40	GCA->ACT	A26->T37		
	ACA->---	T31->---	TCA->CCT	S27->P38		
	GAT->ACT	D33->T43	GAT->GAA	D28->E39		
	CAT->CGT	H34->R44	TTT->GAC	F29->D40		
	ACT->GCC	T35->A45	ACT->---	T31->---		
	GCA->TGC	A36->C46	GAT->ACT	D33->T43		
	ACT->AAA	T37->K47	CAT->CGT	H34->R44		
	CAA->GAG	Q38->E48	ACA->GCC	T35->A45		
	GAA->GAG	E39->E49	GCT->TGC	A36->C46		
	CGA->CAG	R40->Q50	ACA->AAA	T37->K47		
	CAC->ATT	H41->I51	AAT->GAG	N38->E48		
	GTA->ATT	V48->I58	GAA->GAG	E39->E49		
	ACA->TTA	T53->L63	AGA->CAG	R40->Q50		
	GAT->GCA	D54->A64	CAT->ATT	H41->I51		
	GCT->ACC	A55->T65	GTT->ATT	V48->I58		
	GAA->GGA	E56->G66	ACT->TTA	T53->L63		
	GAT->AGG	D57->R67	GAT->GCA	D54->A64		
	GTT->ATT	V60->I70	GCA->ACC	A55->T65		
	ATA->TTA	I86->L96	GAA->GGA	E56->G66		
	AAA->CAT	K88->H98	GAT->AGG	D57->R67		
	TTA->ATT	L89->I99	CAA->AAA	Q58->K68		
	CCA->AAT	P91->N101	GCT->GCA	A85->A95		
	ATC->AGT	I92->S102	ATT->TTA	I86->L96		
	TAT->TTT	Y93->F103	CAA->CAT	Q88->H98		
	ATT->CAT	I94->H104	TTG->ATT	L89->I99		
	AGT->TGC	S96->C106	CCA->AAT	P91->N101		
	AGA->GAT	R98->D108	ATT->AGT	I92->S102		
	GCT->ATG	A99->M109	CAT->TTT	H93->F103		
	--->GGT	--->G111	ATT->CAT	I94->H104		
	--->GAT	--->D112	GAT->GAC	D95->D105		
	CAC->TAT	H102->Y114	TCT->TGC	S96->C106		
	GGA->GGG	G115->G127	GAT->AAT	D97->N107		
	ATC->TAC	I116->Y128	AAA->GAT	K98->D108		
	AAG->ACT	K117->T129	GCT->ATG	A99->M109		
	GTC->ATA	V122->I134	--->GGT	--->G111		
	GAG->AAC	E124->N136	--->GAT	--->D112		
	AAA->ACG	K127->T139	CAT->TAT	H102->Y114		
	GAT->GAA	D129->E141	GGT->GGG	G115->G127		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19 (Shake)	
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
GAG→CGA	E130→R142	ATT→TAC	I116→Y128			
TCA→GAA	S135→E147	AAG→ACT	K117→T129			
TCG→GCT	S136→A148	TCT→TCA	S119→S131			
ATA→ATC	I138-→I150	GTT→ATA	V122→I134			
AAC→AGC	N139→S151	GAA→AAC	E124→N136			
GTT→GTA	V141-→V153	CAA→AAG	Q125→K137			
CAA→AGA	Q142→R154	AAG→ACG	K127→T139			
TTA→CTA	L145-→L157	GAT→GAA	D129→E141			
AGT→GGC	S146→G158	GAA→CGA	E130→R142			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q185	AAA→AAG	K134→K146			
TCA→TCT	S174-→S186	AGT→GAA	S135→E147			
TTG→---	L175→---	TCT→GCT	S136→A148			
GTA→---	V176→---	ATT→ATC	I138→I150			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A188	AAT→AGC	N139→S151			
GAT→CCA	D179→P189	GTT→GTA	V141→V153			
GTA→TTG	V181→L191	CAA→AGA	Q142→R154			
ACC→AAG	T182→K192	TTG→CTA	L145→L157			
CCT→TCA	P183→S193	TCT→GGC	S146→G158			
AAG→CCT	K184→P194	TCA→TCT	S174→S186			
TTT→ATT	F209→I219	TTG→---	L175→---			
ATG→GTC	M212→V222	GTT→---	V176→---			
ATC→TAC	I213→Y223	CAA→GCT	Q178→A188			
AAT→---	N214→---	GAT→CCA	D179→P189			
TCA→---	S215→---	GTT→TTG	V181→L191			
ACA→CAA	T216→Q224	ACT→AAG	T182→K192			
AGT→GAT	S217→D225	CCA→TCA	P183→S193			
GAT→GAA	D218→E226	AGA→CCT	R184→P194			
CAT→GCT	H219→A227	AGA→GTC	R212→V222			
TTA→TTC	L220→F228	ATT→TAC	I213→Y223			
TAC→CAT	Y221→H229	GAT→---	D214→---			
GAG→GAT	E238→D246	TCT→---	S215→---			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q260	ACT→CAA	T216→Q224			
TTA→CTG	L270-→L278	TCT→GAT	S217→D225			
CCT→TCA	P281→S289	GAT→GAA	D218→E226			
CAA→AAA	Q292→K300	GAT→GCT	D219→A227			
CTC→TGC	L313→C321	TTG→TTC	L220→F228			
AGC→ACG	S314→T322	GTT→CAT	V221→H229			
CTC→ATG	L315→M323	TTG→CTG	L270→L278			
ACT→AGT	T317→S325	GGT→GGG	G276→G284			
CAA→GCT	Q321→A329	CCA→TCA	P281→S289			
GAA→GAT	E333→D341	TTG→TGC	L313→C321			
AAA→CGA	K336→R344	TCT→ACG	S314→T322			
TTG→ATT	L337→I345	TTG→ATG	L315→M323			
GCT→ACA	A345→T353	ACC→AGT	T317→S325			
GGA→CGG	G357→R365	GAC→GAT	D329→D337			
AAT→ATT	N369→I377	AAG→CGA	K336→R344			
TCT→TAC	S377→Y385	TTA→ATT	L337→I345			
ACA→AGA	T405→R413	GGT→CGG	G357→R365			
AAT→GGT	N429→G437	GAG→GAT	E484→D492			
GCA→TCT	A436→S444	ATA→ATC	I538→I546			
GAA→GAT	E484→D492					
ACC→CCA	T501→P509					
GAT→GAA	D536→E544					
ATT→ATC	I538-→I546					
V314	TCG→TCT	S2S	TCA→TCT	S2S	997 996	101
	TCT→ACT	S3T	TCT→ACT	S3T		
	GGA→CAA	G4Q	GGT→CAA	G4Q		
	GAA→GTC	E5V	GAA→GTC	E5V		
	---→TCA	---→S6	---→TCA	---→S6		
	---→GCA	---→A7	---→GCA	---→A7		
	---→TCT	---→S8	---→TCT	---→S8		
	---→TCT	---→S9	---→TCT	---→S9		
	---→CTA	---→L10	---→CTA	---→L10		
	---→GCC	---→A11	---→GCC	---→A11		
	---→CAG	---→Q12	---→CAG	---→Q12		
	---→ATT	---→I13	---→ATT	---→I13		
	---→CCC	---→P14	---→CCC	---→P14		
	---→CAA	---→Q15	---→CAA	---→Q15		
	---→CCC	---→P16	---→CCC	---→P16		
	ACA→AAA	T6→K17	ACT→AAA	T6→K17		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
						Valencene production
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
TTT→AAT	F7→N18	TTT→AAT	F7→N18			
ACT→GTG	T10→V21	AGA→CGT	R8→R19			
GAT→AAC	D12→N23	CCA→CCT	P9→P20			
CAT→CAC	H14→H25	ACT→GTG	T10→V21			
CCT→CCC	P15→P26	GCT→GCA	A11→A22			
AGT→AAC	S16→N27	GAT→AAC	D12→N23			
TTA→ATT	L17→I28	CAT→CAC	H14→H25			
AGA→GGT	R19→G30	CCA→CCC	P15→P26			
AAC→GAC	N20→D31	TCT→AAC	S16→N27			
CAT→CAA	H21→Q32	TTG→ATT	L17→I28			
CTC→ATC	L23→I34	AGA→GGT	R19→G30			
AAA→ACC	K24→T35	AAT→GAC	N20→D31			
GGT→TAC	G25→Y36	CAT→CAA	H21→Q32			
GCT→ACT	A26→T37	TTG→ATC	L23→I34			
TCT→CCT	S27→P38	CAA→ACC	Q24→T35			
GAT→GAA	D28→E39	GGT→TAC	G25→Y36			
TTC→GAC	F29→D40	GCA→ACT	A26→T37			
ACA→---	T31→---	TCA→CCT	S27→P38			
GAT→ACT	D33→T43	GAT→GAA	D28→E39			
CAT→CGT	H34→R44	TTT→GAC	F29→D40			
ACT→GCC	T35→A45	ACT→---	T31→---			
GCA→TGC	A36→C46	GAT→ACT	D33→T43			
ACT→AAA	T37→K47	CAT→CGT	H34→R44			
CAA→GAG	Q38→E48	ACA→GCC	T35→A45			
GAA→GAG	E39→E49	GCT→TGC	A36→C46			
CGA→CAG	R40→Q50	ACA→AAA	T37→K47			
CAC→ATT	H41→I51	AAT→GAG	N38→E48			
ACA→TTA	T53→L63	GAA→GAG	E39→E49			
GAT→GCA	D54→A64	AGA→CAG	R40→Q50			
GCT→ACC	A55→T65	CAT→ATT	H41→I51			
GAA→GGA	E56→G66	ACT→TTA	T53→L63			
GAT→AGG	D57→R67	GAT→GCA	D54→A64			
AAG→AAA	K58→K68	GCA→ACC	A55→T65			
GTT→ATT	V60→I70	GAA→GGA	E56→G66			
ATA→TTA	I86→L96	GAT→AGG	D57→R67			
AAA→CAT	K88→H98	CAA→AAA	Q58→K68			
TTA→ATT	L89→I99	GCT→GCA	A85→A95			
CCA→AAT	P91→N101	ATT→TTA	I86→L96			
ATC→AGT	I92→S102	CAA→CAT	Q88→H98			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F103	TTG→ATT	L89→I99			
ATT→CAT	I94→H104	CCA→AAT	P91→N101			
AGT→TGC	S96→C106	ATT→AGT	I92→S102			
AGA→GAT	R98→D108	CAT→TTT	H93→F103			
GCT→ATG	A99→M109	ATT→CAT	I94→H104			
---→GGT	---→G111	GAT→GAC	D95→D105			
---→GAT	---→D112	TCT→TGC	S96→C106			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q137	GAT→AAT	D97→N107			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q185	AAA→GAT	K98→D108			
TCA→TCT	S174→S186	GCT→ATG	A99→M109			
TTG→---	L175→---	---→GGT	---→G111			
GTA→---	V176→---	---→GAT	---→D112			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A188	TCA→TCT	S174→S186			
GAT→CCA	D179→P189	TTG→---	L175→---186			
GTA→TTG	V181→L191	GTT→---	V176→---186			
ACC→AAG	T182→K192	CAA→GCT	Q178→A188			
CCT→TCA	P183→S193	GAT→CCA	D179→P189			
AAG→CCT	K184→P194	GTT→TTG	V181→L191			
TTT→ATT	F209→J219	ACT→AAG	T182→K192			
ATG→GTC	M212→V222	CCA→TCA	P183→S193			
ATC→TAC	I213→Y223	AGA→CCT	R184→P194			
AAT→---	N214→---	AGA→GTC	R212→V222			
TCA→---	S215→---	ATT→TAC	I213→Y223			
ACA→CAA	T216→Q224	GAT→---	D214→---			
AGT→GAT	S217→D225	TCT→---	S215→---			
GAT→GAA	D218→E226	ACT→CAA	T216→Q224			
CAT→GCT	H219→A227	TCT→GAT	S217→D225			
TTA→TTC	L220→F228	GAT→GAA	D218→E226			
TAC→CAT	Y221→H229	GAT→GCT	D219→A227			
GAG→GAT	E238→D246	TTG→TTC	L220→F228			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q260	GTT→CAT	V221→H229			
TTA→CTG	L270→L278	TTG→CTG	L270→L278			

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
					Valencene production	
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO	% vs. V19	(Shake)
Mutant	wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)
CCT→TCA	P281→S289	GGT→GGG	G276→G284			
CAA→AAA	Q292→K300	CCA→TCA	P281→S289			
CTC→TGC	L313→C321	TTG→TGC	L313→C321			
AGC→ACG	S314→T322	TCT→ACG	S314→T322			
CTC→ATG	L315→M323	TTG→ATG	L315→M323			
ACT→AGT	T317→S325	ACC→AGT	T317→S325			
CAA→GCT	Q321→A329	GAC→GAT	D329→D337			
GAA→GAT	E333→D341	AAG→CGA	K336→R344			
AAA→CGA	K336→R344	TTA→ATT	L337→I345			
TTG→ATT	L337→I345	GGT→CGG	G357→R365			
GCT→ACA	A345→T353	GAG→GAT	E484→D492			
GGA→CGG	G357→R365	ATA→ATC	I538→I546			
AAT→ATT	N369→I377					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y385					
ACA→AGA	T405→R413					
AAT→GGT	N429→G437					
GCA→TCT	A436→S444					
GAA→GAT	E484→D492					
ACC→CCA	T501→P509					
GAT→GAA	D536→E544					
ATT→ATC	I538→I546					
V315	TCG→TCT	S2S	TCA→TCT	S2S	999 998	88.8
	TCT→ACT	S3T	TCT→ACT	S3T		
	GGA→CAA	G4Q	GGT→CAA	G4Q		
	GAA→GTC	E5V	GAA→GTC	E5V		
	---→TCA	---→S6	---→TCA	---→S6		
	---→GCA	---→A7	---→GCA	---→A7		
	---→TCT	---→S8	---→TCT	---→S8		
	---→TCT	---→S9	---→TCT	---→S9		
	---→CTA	---→L10	---→CTA	---→L10		
	---→GCC	---→A11	---→GCC	---→A11		
	---→CAG	---→Q12	---→CAG	---→Q12		
	---→ATT	---→I13	---→ATT	---→I13		
	---→CCC	---→P14	---→CCC	---→P14		
	---→CAA	---→Q15	---→CAA	---→Q15		
	---→CCC	---→P16	---→CCC	---→P16		
	ACA→AAA	T6→K17	ACT→AAA	T6→K17		
	TTT→AAT	F7→N18	TTT→AAT	F7→N18		
	ACT→GTG	T10→V21	AGA→CGT	R8→R19		
	GAT→AAC	D12→N23	CCA→CCT	P9→P20		
	CAT→CAC	H14→H25	ACT→GTG	T10→V21		
	CCT→CCC	P15→P26	GCT→GCA	A11→A22		
	AGT→AAC	S16→N27	GAT→AAC	D12→N23		
	TTA→ATT	L17→I28	CAT→CAC	H14→H25		
	AGA→GGT	R19→G30	CCA→CCC	P15→P26		
	AAC→GAC	N20→D31	TCT→AAC	S16→N27		
	CAT→CAA	H21→Q32	TTG→ATT	L17→I28		
	CTC→ATC	L23→I34	AGA→GGT	R19→G30		
	AAA→ACC	K24→T35	AAT→GAC	N20→D31		
	GGT→TAC	G25→Y36	CAT→CAA	H21→Q32		
	GCT→ACT	A26→T37	TTG→ATC	L23→I34		
	TCT→CCT	S27→P38	CAA→ACC	Q24→T35		
	GAT→GAA	D28→E39	GGT→TAC	G25→Y36		
	TTC→GAC	F29→D40	GCA→ACT	A26→T37		
	ACA→---	T31→---	TCA→CCT	S27→P38		
	GAT→ACT	D33→T43	GAT→GAA	D28→E39		
	CAT→CGT	H34→R44	TTT→GAC	F29→D40		
	ACT→GCC	T35→A45	ACT→---	T31→---		
	GCA→TGC	A36→C46	GAT→ACT	D33→T43		
	ACT→AAA	T37→K47	CAT→CGT	H34→R44		
	CAA→GAG	Q38→E48	ACA→GCC	T35→A45		
	GAA→GAG	E39→E49	GCT→TGC	A36→C46		
	CGA→CAG	R40→Q50	ACA→AAA	T37→K47		
	CAC→ATT	H41→I51	AAT→GAG	N38→E48		
	ACA→TTA	T53→L63	GAA→GAG	E39→E49		
	GAT→GCA	D54→A64	AGA→CAG	R40→Q50		
	GCT→ACC	A55→T65	CAT→ATT	H41→I51		
	GAA→GGA	E56→G66	ACT→TTA	T53→L63		
	GAT→AGG	D57→R67	GAT→GCA	D54→A64		
	AAG→AAA	K58→K68	GCA→ACC	A55→T65		

TABLE 43-continued

CVS Variants						
Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	Nucleotide changes vs.	Amino acid changes vs.	SEQ ID NO.	% vs. V19	Valencene production (Shake)
Mutant wildtype	wildtype	CVS V19	CVS V19	nt aa	Flask)	
GTT→ATT	V60→I70	GAA→GGA	E56→G66			
GCA→ATG	A85→M95	GAT→AGG	D57→R67			
ATA→TTG	I86→L96	CAA→AAA	Q58→K68			
CAA→GAT	Q87→D97	GCT→ATG	A85→M95			
AAA→CAC	K88→H98	ATT→TTG	I86→L96			
TTA→ATT	L89→I99	CAA→GAT	Q87→D97			
TGT→TAC	C90→Y100	CAA→CAC	Q88→H98			
---→AGA	---→R101	TTG→ATT	L89→I99			
---→GCT	---→A102	TGT→TAC	C90→Y100			
---→GAT	---→D103	---→AGA	---→R101			
CCA->CCT	P91->P104	---→GCT	---→A102			
ATC→TAT	I92→Y105	---→GAT	---→D103			
TAT→TTT	Y93→F106	CCA→CCT	P91->P104			
ATT→GAG	I94→E107	ATT→TAT	I92→Y105			
GAC→GCT	D95→A108	CAT→TTT	H93→F106			
AGT→CAT	S96→H109	ATT→GAG	I94→E107			
AAT→GAA	N97→E110	GAT→GCT	D95→A108			
AGA→TAC	R98→Y111	TCT→CAT	S96→H109			
GCT→AAT	A99→N112	GAT→GAA	D97→E110			
AAG→CAA	K125→Q138	AAA→TAC	K98→Y111			
AAG→CAA	K173→Q186	GCT→AAT	A99→N112			
TCA->TCT	S174->S187	TCA→TCT	S174->S187			
TTG→---	L175→---	TTG→---	L175→---			
GTA→---	V176→---	GTT→---	V176→---			
CAG→GCT	Q178→A189	CAA→GCT	Q178→A189			
GAT→CCA	D179→P190	GAT→CCA	D179→P190			
GTA→TTG	V181→L192	GTT→TTG	V181→L192			
ACC→AAG	T182→K193	ACT→AAG	T182→K193			
CCT→TCA	P183→S194	CCA→TCA	P183→S194			
AAG→CCT	K184→P195	AGA→CCT	R184→P195			
TTT→ATT	F209→I220	AGA→GTC	R212→V223			
ATG→GTC	M212→V223	ATT→TAC	I213→Y224			
ATC→TAC	I213→Y224	GAT→---	D214→---			
AAT→---	N214→---	TCT→---	S215→---			
TCA→---	S215→---	ACT→CAA	T216→Q225			
ACA→CAA	T216→Q225	TCT→GAT	S217→D226			
AGT→GAT	S217→D226	GAT→GAA	D218→E227			
GAT→GAA	D218→E227	GAT→GCT	D219→A228			
CAT→GCT	H219→A228	TTG→TTC	L220→F229			
TTA→TTC	L220→F229	GTT→CAT	V221→H230			
TAC→CAT	Y221→H230	TTG→CTG	L270→L279			
GAG→GAT	E228→D247	GGT→GGG	G276→G285			
AAA→CAA	K252→Q261	CCA→TCA	P281→S290			
TTA->CTG	L270->L279	TTG→TGC	L313→C322			
CCT→TCA	P281→S290	TCT→ACG	S314→T323			
CAA→AAA	Q292→K301	TTG→ATG	L315→M324			
CTC→TGC	L313→C322	ACC→AGT	T317→S326			
AGC→ACG	S314→T323	GAC→GAT	D329→D338			
CTC→ATG	L315→M324	AAG→CGA	K336→R345			
ACT→AGT	T317→S326	TTA→ATT	L337→I346			
CAA→GCT	Q321→A330	GGT→CGG	G357→R366			
GAA→GAT	E333→D342	TTG→CTG	L399→L408			
AAA→CGA	K336→R345	GAG→GAT	E484→D493			
TTG→ATT	L337→I346	ATA→ATC	I538→I547			
GCT→ACA	A345→T354					
GGA→CGG	G357→R366					
AAT→ATT	N369→I378					
TCT→TAC	S377→Y386					
CTA->CTG	L399->L408					
ACA→AGA	T405→R414					
AAT→GGT	N429→G438					
GCA→TCT	A436→S445					
GAA→GAT	E484→D493					
ACC→CCA	T501→P510					
GAT→GAA	D536→E545					
ATT->ATC	I538->I547					

Since modifications will be apparent to those of skill in this art, it is intended that this invention be limited only by the scope of the appended claims.

## SEQUENCE LISTING

The patent contains a lengthy "Sequence Listing" section. A copy of the "Sequence Listing" is available in electronic form from the USPTO web site (<http://seqdata.uspto.gov/?pageRequest=docDetail&DocID=US09303252B2>). An electronic copy of the "Sequence Listing" will also be available from the USPTO upon request and payment of the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.19(b)(3).

The invention claimed is:

1. A nucleic acid molecule encoding a modified valencene synthase polypeptide, wherein:  
the modified valencene synthase comprises an amino acid replacement or amino acid replacements at one or more positions corresponding to positions selected from among 60, 97, 209, 212, 214, 221, 238, 292, 333, 345, 369, 405, 429, 473 and/or 536 in the valencene synthase polypeptide whose sequence is set forth in SEQ ID NO:2;  
the modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a sequence of amino acids that has less than 100% or has 100% identity to the modified valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:3;  
the modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a sequence of amino acids that has less than 95% identity to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2; and  
the modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a sequence of amino acids that has greater than 80% sequence identity to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2; and  
the modified valencene synthase catalyzes the formation of valencene from farnesyl diphosphate (FPP) in a host cell in an amount that is greater than the amount of valencene produced from FPP when catalyzed by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 in the same host cell and under the same conditions, wherein the host cell is a cell that produces FPP.  
2. A nucleic acid molecule encoding a modified valencene synthase polypeptide, wherein:  
the modified valencene synthase comprises an amino acid replacement(s) at a position corresponding to positions selected from among 60, 97, 209, 212, 214, 221, 238, 292, 333, 345, 369, 405, 429, 473 and/or 536, with numbering relative to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2;  
the modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises amino acid replacement(s) compared to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2; whereby the modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a sequence of amino acids that has less than 100% identity and more than 80% identity to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2; and  
the modified valencene synthase catalyzes the formation of valencene from farnesyl diphosphate (FPP) in a host cell in an amount that is greater than the amount of valencene produced from FPP when catalyzed by the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 in the same host cell and under the same conditions, wherein the host cell is a cell that produces FPP.
3. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein the host cell is a yeast cell.
4. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises amino acid replacements selected from among V60I, V60G, N97D, F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T, M212R, M212D, M212N, M212S, M212A, M212Y, M212K, M212F, M212H, M212Q, N214D, N214E, N214S, N214L, N214Y, N214V, N214P, N214H, N214C, N214A, N214T, N214R, Y221C, Y221V, Y221Q, Y221F, Y221S, Y221N, Y221T, Y221P, Y221L, Y221K, Y221W, Y221E, Y221V, E238D, Q292K, E333D, A345V, A345T, N369I, T405R, N429S, N429G, S473Y, and/or D536E by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.
5. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase comprises amino acid replacements at positions corresponding to positions 60, 209, 238 and 292 by CVS numbering with numbering relative to positions in the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.
6. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 5, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase comprises:  
a replacement at position V60 that is V60I or V60G;  
a replacement at position F209 that is F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L or F209T;  
a replacement at position E238 that is E238D; and  
a replacement at position Q292, that is Q292K, each by CVS numbering relative to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.
7. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 5, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase further comprises amino acid replacements at positions corresponding to positions 125, 173, and 252 with numbering relative to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.
8. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 7, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises:  
a replacement at position V60 that is V60I or V60G;  
a replacement at position K125 that is K125A or K125Q;  
a replacement at position K173 that is K173E, K173Q or K173A;  
a replacement at position F209 that is F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L or F209T;  
a replacement at position E238 that is E238D;  
a replacement at position K252 that is K252Q; and  
a replacement at position Q292, that is Q292K, each by CVS numbering relative to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

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9. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein the modified valencene synthase comprises amino acid replacements selected from among replacements corresponding to:

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
E510Q/T515H

T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320S/  
Q321A/E326K/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/R50G/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/  
R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320G/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/L315M/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320G/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/G357R/I369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/E367G/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/Q370D/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/Q370D/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
 K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
 H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/I299Y/  
 Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
 A436S/T501P/D536E;  
 K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/H360L/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/T317S/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/

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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/V320D/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38V/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
 K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
 H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
 E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
 T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/T409G/N429G/  
A436S/E495G/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/P281S/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/L337I/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/A375D/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/K336R/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/E311P/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/Q370H/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;

K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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 H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
 E333D/L343V/A345T/H360A/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
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K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282S/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q28A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93L/N97D/R98K/  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282S/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
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 E333D/A345T/N369I/K371G/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
 A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
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E333D/A345T/N347L/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/E311T/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/

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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q282L/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/S314T/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/Q370G/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/L310H/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/V362A/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/F78L/K88A/Y93H/N97D/  
R98K/K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/Q292K/L313C/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/I299Y/  
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T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282L/Q292K/  
L310H/E311P/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282L/Q292K/  
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T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/  
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S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/K336R/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/  
S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L310H/  
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T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/T317S/  
Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/N347L/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/T317S/  
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S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/T317S/

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Q321A/E333D/K336R/A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/  
S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/T317S/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L310H/  
E311T/L313C/T317S/V320G/Q321A/E333D/A345T/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/  
S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/A345T/  
N347LG357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/  
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N347LG357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;  
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K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/  
S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/  
S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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A345T/N347L/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q292K/L313C/  
S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/  
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T501P/D536E;  
S2R/S3D/G4K/E5G/F7C/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/  
F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/  
Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
S2E/S3G/G4N/E5S/T6V/F7Q/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/  
F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/  
Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
F424L/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
S2K/S3R/G4V/E5G/T6R/F7A/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/  
F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/  
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N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274M/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274N/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
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K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/D274S/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/





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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284K/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284I/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284W/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/L342X/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284T/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24A/Q38A/K58A/V60I/K88A/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125A/K173A/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252A/A284M/Q292K/  
Q321A/W323R/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282S/Q292K/  
E311P/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282S/Q292K/  
L310H/E318K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/  
T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282S/Q292K/  
L310H/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/P281S/Q282S/Q292K/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/E311P/  
Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/  
A436S/T501P/D536E;  
K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/  
K125Q/K173Q/K184R/F209I/M212R/N214D/  
H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/T317S/  
V320G/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/  
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T409G/N429G/A436S/E495G/T501P/D536E;  
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F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/  
Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;

S3L/G4S/E5H/T6D/F7S/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
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F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/  
Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
S2Q/G4I/E5T/T6D/F7K/K24Q/Q38N/K58Q/V60I/  
K88Q/Y93H/N97D/R98K/K125Q/K173Q/K184R/  
F209I/M212R/N214D/H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/  
Q292K/Q321A/E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/  
N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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H219D/Y221V/E238D/K252Q/Q292K/Q321A/  
E333D/A345T/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E;  
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N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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S215R/T216R/S217I/D218P/H219A/L220D/Y221S/  
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T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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N214E/S215H/T216Q/D218I/H219L/L220V/Y221Q/  
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T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/A345T/G357R/  
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T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E;  
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S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/T501P/D536E; and  
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S314T/L315M/T317S/Q321A/E333D/K336R/L337I/  
A345T/G357R/N369I/S377Y/T405R/N429G/A436S/  
T501P/D536E, each with number relative to positions  
set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

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**10.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, comprising the sequence of nucleic acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 128-202, 204-288, 693-701, 704-712, 716-722, 754-775 and 800; or a sequence of nucleic acids having at least 95% sequence identity to the sequence of nucleic acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 128-202, 204-288, 693-701, 704-712, 716-722, 754-775 and 800; and degenerates thereof.

**11.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase comprises the sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NO: 3-66, 68-127, 723-731, 734-742, 746-751, 810-832 and 857, or a sequence of amino acids that has at least 95% sequence identity to the sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NO: 3-66, 68-127, 723-731, 734-742, 746-751, 810-832 and 857.

**12.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, comprising the sequence of nucleic acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NO: 203, 352-353, 702, 703, 713-715, 776-799, 801-809, 891-894, 896, 945, 947, 949, 951, 953, 955, 957, 959, 961, 963, 965, 967, 969, 971, 973, 975, 977, 979, 981, 983, 985, 987, 989, 991, 993, 995, 997 and 999; a sequence of nucleic acids that has at least 95% sequence identity to the sequence of nucleic acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NO: 203, 352-353, 702, 703, 713-715, 776-799, 801-809, 891-894, 896, 945, 947, 949, 951, 953, 955, 957, 959, 961, 963, 965, 967, 969, 971, 973, 975, 977, 979, 981, 983, 985, 987, 989, 991, 993, 995, 997 and 999; or degenerates thereof.

**13.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein the modified valencene synthase comprises:

a) the sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 67, 350, 351, 732-733, 743-745, 833-856, 858-866, 887-890, 895, 944, 946, 948, 950, 952, 954, 956, 958, 960, 962, 964, 966, 968, 970, 972, 974, 976, 978, 980, 982, 984, 986, 988, 990, 992, 994, 996 and 998; or

b) a sequence of amino acids that has at least 95% sequence identity to the sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 67, 350, 351, 732-733, 743-745, 833-856, 858-866, 887-890, 895, 944, 946, 948, 950, 952, 954, 956, 958, 960, 962, 964, 966, 968, 970, 972, 974, 976, 978, 980, 982, 984, 986, 988, 990, 992, 994, 996 and 998.

**14.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein the modified valencene synthase polypeptide prior to modification comprises an unmodified valencene synthase polypeptide having the sequence of amino acids set forth in any of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 289-291, 346, 347, 752, 882 and 883.

**15.** The nucleic acid molecules of claim 1, wherein the modified valencene synthase polypeptide produces a decreased percentage of a terpene product from the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO: 2.

**16.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 15, wherein the terpene product other than valencene is selected from among  $\beta$ -selinene,  $\tau$ -selinene, eremophilone, 7-epi- $\alpha$ -selinene, germacrene A and  $\beta$ -elemene.

**17.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 15, wherein the encoded modified valencene polypeptide further comprises amino acid replacements at positions corresponding to positions 281, 313, 314, 315, 317, 336, 337, 347 or 357 by CVS numbering relative to the valencene synthase polypeptide set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

**18.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 17, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises amino acid replacements at positions corresponding to replacements P281S, P281H, P281K, P281A, P281W, P281L, P281Y, L313C, S314T, L315M, T317S, K336R, L337I, N347L or G357R.

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**19.** A vector, comprising the nucleic acid molecule of claim 1.

**20.** The vector of claim 19, wherein the vector is a prokaryotic vector, a viral vector, or an eukaryotic vector.

**21.** The vector of claim 19, wherein the vector is a yeast vector.

**22.** An isolated cell, comprising the vector of claim 19.

**23.** The cell of claim 22 that is a prokaryotic cell or an eukaryotic cell.

**24.** The cell of claim 22, that is selected from among a bacteria, yeast, insect, plant or mammalian cell.

**25.** A cell, comprising the vector of claim 19, wherein the cell is a *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* cell or an *Escherichia coli* cell.

**26.** The cell of claim 22, wherein said cell produces farnesyl diphosphate (FPP) either natively or is modified to produce FPP compared to an unmodified cell.

**27.** A modified valencene synthase produced by the cell of claim 22.

**28.** A transgenic plant, comprising the vector of claim 19.

**29.** The transgenic plant of claim 28, that is a Citrus plant or a tobacco plant.

**30.** A method for producing a modified valencene synthase polypeptide, comprising:

introducing the nucleic acid molecule of claim 1 into a cell; culturing the cell under conditions suitable for the expression of the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid; and, optionally isolating the modified valencene synthase polypeptide.

**31.** The method of claim 30, wherein:  
the cell produces an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor;  
the modified valencene synthase polypeptide encoded by the nucleic acid molecule is expressed; and  
the modified valencene synthase polypeptide catalyzes the formation of valencene from the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor.

**32.** The method of claim 31, wherein the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor is selected from among farnesyl diphosphate (FPP), geranyl diphosphate (GPP) and geranylgeranyl diphosphate (GGPP).

**33.** The method of claim 30, wherein the cell is selected from among a bacteria, yeast, insect, plant or mammalian cell.

**34.** The method of claim 30, wherein the cell is a yeast cell and is a *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* cell.

**35.** The method of claim 30, wherein the cell is modified to produce more FPP compared to an unmodified cell.

**36.** The method of claim 31, wherein the amount of valencene produced is greater than the amount of valencene produced under the same conditions when the same host cell type is transformed with the nucleic acid encoding the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

**37.** The method of claim 31, further comprising isolating the valencene; optionally, further comprising oxidizing the valencene to produce nootkatone; and optionally further comprising isolating the nootkatone.

**38.** A method of improving valencene production, comprising:

introducing the nucleic acid molecule of claim 15 into the host cell that produces an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor, wherein the encoded valencene synthase polypeptide catalyzes formation of valencene from the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor as the primary product;

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culturing the cells under conditions sufficient for expression of the encoded valencene synthase polypeptide for catalysis of the precursor to produce valencene; and recovering valencene from the cell medium.

39. The method of claim 38, wherein recovery of valencene is effected by extraction with an organic solvent.

40. The method of claim 38, wherein the recovered valencene is greater than 68% valencene by weight solution.

41. The method of any claim 38, wherein the recovered valencene is about greater than or greater than 70%, 71%, 72%, 73%, 75%, 75%, 76%, 77%, 78%, 78%, 79%, 80% valencene by weight solution.

42. The method of claim 38, wherein the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor is selected from among farnesyl diphosphate (FPP), geranyl diphosphate (GPP) and geranyl-geranyl diphosphate (GGPP).

43. The method of claim 38, wherein the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor is FPP.

44. The method of claim 38, wherein the cell is selected from among a bacteria, yeast, insect, plant or mammalian cell.

45. The method of claim 38, wherein the cell is a yeast cell and is a *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* cell.

46. The method of claim 38, further comprising oxidizing the valencene to produce nootkatone.

47. The method of claim 38, further comprising isolating the nootkatone.

48. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1 that is complementary DNA (cDNA).

49. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises amino acid replacements corresponding to A345T and T405R by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, and corresponding amino acids are identified by alignment with the polypeptide of SEQ ID NO:2.

50. A method for producing valencene, comprising:  
contacting an acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor  
with the modified valencene synthase polypeptide  
encoded by the nucleic acid molecule of claim 1 under  
conditions suitable for the formation of valencene from  
the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor; and  
optionally, isolating the valencene.

51. The method of claim 50, wherein the step of contacting the acyclic pyrophosphate terpene precursor with the modified valencene synthase polypeptide is effected in vitro or in vivo.

52. The method of claim 50, comprising isolating the valencene and oxidizing the valencene to produce nootkatone.

53. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase comprises the sequence of amino acids set forth in SEQ ID NO: 3 or a catalytically active portion thereof.

54. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 1, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase consists of the sequence of amino acids set forth in SEQ ID NO: 3.

55. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 2, wherein the modified valencene polypeptide comprises a sequence of amino acids that has at least 82% sequence identity to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

56. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 2, wherein the modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a sequence of amino acids that has less than 95% sequence identity and more than 85% sequence identity to the valencene synthase whose sequence is set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

57. The nucleic acid molecule of claim 2, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase further polypeptide

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comprises at least one modification selected from among amino acid replacements corresponding to M1T, S2R, S2K, S2E, S2Q, S2P, S2T, S2L, S2H, S2A, S2V, S3D, S3R, S3G, S3I, S3E, S3V, S3A, S3T, S3L, S3M, S3N, G4K, G4V, G4N, G4I, G4R, G4S, G4P, G4A, G4E, G4F, G4C, G4T, G4L, G4Q, E5A, E5G, E5S, E5T, E5D, E5H, E5I, E5P, E5L, E5N, E5V, T6R, T6V, T6D, T6L, T6A, T6E, T6K, T6S, T6G, T6C, T6M, T6Y, F7C, F7A, F7Q, F7K, F7S, F7G, F7T, F7L, F7R, F7P, F7N, T10V, A11T, D12N, S16N, L17I, R19K, R19P, R19G, N20D, H21Q, L23I, L23S, K24A, K24Q, K24Y, K24T, G25Y, A26T, S27P, D28G, D28E, F29D, D33T, H34R, T35A, A36C, T37K, Q38V, Q38A, Q38N, Q38E, R40Q, H41I, R50G, T53L, T53R, D54A, D54P, D54C, A55T, A55P, A55R, A55V, A55Q, E56G, E56P, E56F, E56A, E56T, E56Q, D57R, D57P, D57S, D57Q, D57A, K58Q, K58R, K58P, K58E, K58A, V60I, V60G, K62R, V69I, F78L, I82V, A85M, I86L, Q87D, K88Q, K88A, K88H, L89I, C90Y, P91N, I92Y, I92N, I92S, Y93H, Y93F, Y93F, I94E, I94H, D95A, S96H, S96C, N97D, N97E, R98K, R98Y, R98D, A99N, A99M, A99R, H102Y, L106A, L106S, L106K, L106F, L111S, Q113R, I116Y, K117T, V122I, E124N, K125A, K125Q, K127T, D129E, E130R, R132G, S135E, S136A, N139S, Q142R, S146G, Y152H, M153N, M153G, H159Q, H159K, H159R, E163D, K173E, K173Q, K173A, Q178A, D179P, V181L, T182K, P183S, K184R, K184P, Q188R, I189A, I189V, I189P, T200Q, P202S, F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T, M210T, M212R, M212D, M212N, M212S, M212A, M212Y, M212K, M212F, M212H, M212Q, M212I, M212S, M212V, I213Y, I213M, I213A, I213R, I213S, I213L, I213F, I213S, I213P, I213Q, I213N, I213K, I213V, I213Y, N214D, N214E, N214S, N214L, N214Y, N214V, N214P, N214H, N214C, N214A, N214T, N214R, N214Y, N214Q, S215H, S215G, S215K, S215R, S215P, S215A, S215N, S215T, S215L, S215V, S215Q, S215D, T216Q, T216Y, T216E, T216P, T216R, T216C, T216V, T216K, T216D, T216A, T216S, T216K, S217R, S217K, S217F, S217I, S217T, S217G, S217Y, S217N, S217H, S217E, S217F, S217C, S217E, S217D, D218I, D218G, D218V, D218C, D218P, D218M, D218R, D218L, D218S, D218A, D218Y, D218K, D218E, H219D, H219A, H219L, H219C, H219W, H219R, H219S, H219F, H219E, H219G, H219Q, H219A, L220V, L220S, L220T, L220P, L220M, L220A, L220H, L220E, L220G, L220D, L220F, Y221C, Y221V, Y221Q, Y221F, Y221S, Y221N, Y221T, Y221P, Y221L, Y221K, Y221W, Y221E, Y221V, Y221H, N227S, E238D, K252A, K252Q, T257A, D274M, D274N, D274S, D274F, D274G, D274H, D274E, F279S, F279I, F279P, F279D, F279L, F279N, F279M, F279H, F279C, F279A, F279G, F279W, E280L, P281S, P281H, P281K, P281A, P281W, P281L, P281Y, Q282L, Q282S, Q282A, Q282I, Q282R, Q282Y, Q282G, Q282W, Q282P, Q282E, Y283F, Y283N, A284T, A284G, A284P, A284V, A284R, A284D, A284E, A284S, A284H, A284K, A284I, A284W, A284M, Q292K, I299Y, Y307H, L310H, E311P, E311T, L313C, S314A, S314T, L315M, F316L, T317S, E318K, A319T, V320D, V320G, V320S, Q321A, W323R, N324S, I325T, E326K, E333D, K336R, L337I, L343V, A345V, A345T, N347L, N347S, E348A, E348S, E350K, G357R, H360L, H360A, C361R, V362A, E367G, N369I, Q370D, Q370H, Q370G, K371G, A375D, S377Y, Y387C, I397V, L399S, T405R, T409G, N410S, F424L, N429S, N429G, A436S, V439L, Q448L, C465S, K468Q, S473Y, K474T, E484D, I492V, E495G, K499E, P500L, T501P, P506S, D536E and A539V by citrus valencene synthase (CVS) numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, and corresponding amino acids are identified by alignment with the polypeptide of SEQ ID NO:2.

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**58.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 2, wherein the modified valencene synthase polypeptides comprises amino acid replacements selected from among replacements corresponding to N214D/S473Y; T405R; A345V/D536E; Y221C; E238D; F209I; N97D; E333D/N369I; N214D/T405R; N214D/A345V/T405R/D536E; R98K/N214D/N227S/T405R; V60I/N214D/A345T/T405R; N214D/T405R/N429S; N214D/Q292K/T405R; V60G/N214D/T405R; V60I/N214D/A345T/T405R/N429S; V60I/M212R/N214D/Y221V/A345T/T405R/N429G, by CVS numbering relative to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

**59.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 2 that is complementary DNA (cDNA).

**60.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 2, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises amino acid replacements selected from among V60I, V60G, N97D, F209I, F209H, F209E, F209L, F209T, M212R, M212D, M212N, M212S, M212A, M212Y, M212K, M212F,

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M212H, M212Q, N214D, N214E, N214S, N214L, N214Y, N214V, N214P, N214H, N214C, N214A, N214T, N214R, Y221C, Y221V, Y221Q, Y221F, Y221S, Y221N, Y221T, Y221P, Y221L, Y221K, Y221W, Y221E, Y221V, E238D, Q292K, E333D, A345V, A345T, N369I, T405R, N429S, N429G, S473Y, and/or D536E by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

**61.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 2, wherein the encoded modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises amino acid replacements corresponding to A345T and T405R by CVS numbering with reference to positions set forth in SEQ ID NO:2, and corresponding amino acids are identified by alignment with the polypeptide of SEQ ID NO:2.

**62.** The nucleic acid molecule of claim 2, wherein the modified valencene synthase polypeptide comprises a sequence of amino acids that has at least 85% sequence identity to the valencene synthase set forth in SEQ ID NO:2.

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